

BIBLIOGRAFIA GENERALE

- Abd-Allah, U.F. 2005. «Mercy: The Stamp of Creation.» *A Nawawi Foundation Paper*, p. 6. Retrieved March 28, 2012 (<http://www.nawawi.org/downloads/article1.pdf>).
- Abrutyn, Seth. 2012. «Hinduism.» Pp. 932-37 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Acemoglu, Daron and Pierre Yared. 2010. «Political Limits to Globalization.» Working Paper 15694. Retrieved March 28, 2012 (<http://www.nber.org/papers/w15694>).
- Acierno, Ron, et al. 2010. «Prevalence and Correlates of Emotional, Physical, Sexual, and Financial Abuse and Potential Neglect in the United States: The National Elder Mistreatment Study.» *American Journal of Public Health* 100:292-97.
- Acker, Joan. 1990. «Hierarchies, Jobs, and Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations.» *Gender and Society* 4(2): 139-58.
- Acker, Joan. 2004. «Gender, Capitalism and Globalization.» *Critical Sociology* 30(1): 17-41.
- Acker, Joan. 2009. «From Glass Ceiling to Inequality Regimes.» *Sociologie du Travail* 51(2): 199-217.
- Acker, Sandra. 1987. «Feminist Theory and the Study of Gender and Education.» *International Review of Education* 33(4): 419-33.
- Adam, Karla. 2011. «Occupy Wall Street Protests Go Global.» *The Washington Post*. Retrieved November 23, 2011 (http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/occupy-wall-street-protests-go-global/2011/10/15/gIQAp7kimL_story.html). «'Occupy Wall Street' UC Davis Protests Escalate After Pepper Spray Use Sparks Anger.» 2011. *The Washington Post*. Retrieved November 23, 2011 http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/europe/occupy-wall-street-protests-go-global/2011/10/15/gIQAp7kimL_story.html.
- www.washingtonpost.com/national/occupy-wall-street-uc-davis-protests-escalate-after-pepper-spray-use-sparks-anger/2011/11/21/gIQAN0r2iN_story.html).
- Adams, Josh. 2009. «Bodies of Change: A Comparative Analysis of Media Representations of Body Modification Practices.» *Sociological Perspectives* 52: 103-29.
- Adams, Ann, Christopher D. Buckingham, Antje Lindenmeyer, John B. McKinlay, Carol Link, Lisa Marceau, and Sara Arber. 2008. «The Influence of Patient and Doctor Gender on Diagnosing Coronary Heart Disease.» *Sociology of Health & Illness* 30(1): 1-18.
- Adorno, Theodor and Max Horkheimer. 1997. *Dialectic of Enlightenment*. London: Verso.
- Agnew, Robert. 2001. «An Overview of General Strain Theory.» Pp. 161-74 in *Explaining Criminals and Crime: Essays in Contemporary Criminological Theory*, edited by R. Paternoster and R. Bachman. Los Angeles: Roxbury.
- Aguirre, B.E., et al. 2011. «Normative Collective Behavior in the Station Building Fire.» *Social Science Quarterly* 92: 100-118.
- Ahamad, Liaquat. 2011. «How Bernard Madoff Did It.» *The New York Times*, May 13. Retrieved March 28, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/05/15/books/review/book-review-the-wizard-of-lies-bernie-madoff-and-the-death-of-trust-by-diana-b-henriques.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Ahemba, Tume. 2007. «Lagos Rejects Nigeria Census, Says Has 17.5 Million.» *Reuters*, February 6. Retrieved February 28, 2012 (<http://uk.reuters.com/article/2007/02/06/nigeria-lagos-idUKL0674057420070206>).
- Ahituv, Avner and Robert I. Lerman. 2007. «How Do Marital Status, Work Effort, and Wage Rates Interact?» *Demography* 44(3): 623-47.
- Ahuvia, Aaron and Elif Izberk-Bilgin. 2011. «Limits of the McDonaldization Thesis: eBayization and Ascendant Trends in Post-industrial Consumer Culture.» *Consumption, Markets & Culture* 14: 361-64.
- Ajrouch, Kristine A. 2007. «Reference Groups.» Pp. 3828-29 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Akers, Donald S. 1967. «On Measuring the Marriage Squeeze.» *Demography* 4: 907-24.
- Alatas, Farid. 2011. «Ibn Khaldun.» Pp. 12-29 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Alazraki, Melly. 2010. «Global Pharmaceutical Sales Expected to Rise to \$880 Billion in 2011.» *Daily Finance*. Retrieved January 25, 2012 (<http://www.dailyfinance.com/2010/10/07/global-pharmaceutical-sales-expected-to-rise-to-880-billion-in/>).
- Alba, Richard. 2009. *Blurring the Color Line: The New Chance for a More Integrated America*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Albrow, Martin. 1996. *The Global Age*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Aleman, Ana M. and Katherine Link Wartman. 2008. *Online Social Networking on Campus: Understanding What Matters in Student Culture*. New York: Routledge.
- Alexander, Douglas. 2010. «The Impact of the Economic Crisis on the World's Poorest Countries.» *Global Policy* 1: 118-20.
- Alexander, Bayarma, Dick Ettema, and Martin Dijst. 2010. «Fragmentation

- of Work Activity as a Multi-dimensional Construct and Its Association with ICT, Employment and Sociodemographic Characteristics.» *Journal of Transport Geography* 18(1): 55-64.
- Ali, Ayann Hirschi. 2010. «Not the Child My Grandmother Wanted.» *The New York Times*, December 2. Retrieved May 28, 2012 (http://www.nytimes.com/2010/12/02/opinion/global/02iht-GA13ali.html?_r=2).
- Ali, S. Harris. 2012. «Diseases, Borderless.» Pp. 446-49 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Allan, Graham. 2007. «Family Structure.» Pp. 1618-21 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Allan, Stuart. 2007. «Network Society.» Pp. 3180-82 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Allen, I.E. and J. Seaman. 2010. *Learning on Demand: Online Education in the United States*, 2009. Needham, MA: Sloan Center for Online Education.
- Allmendinger, Jutta. 2007. «Unemployment as a Social Problem.» Pp. 5092-96 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Alter Chen, Martha. 1995. «Engendering World Conference: The International Women's Movement and the United Nations.» *Third World Quarterly* 16(3): 477-94.
- Altman, Dennis. 1996. «Rupture or Continuity? The Internationalization of Gay Identities.» *Social Text* 48.
- Altman, Dennis. 2001. *Global Sex*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Al-Tuwaijri, Sameera, Louis J. Currat, Sheila Davey, Andrés de Francisco, Abdul Ghaffar, Susan Jupp, and Christine Mauroux. 2003. *The 10/90 Report on Health Research 2003-2004*. Global Forum for Health Research, Geneva.
- Alvarez, Lizette. 2006a. «A Growing Stream of Illegal Immigrants Choose to Remain Despite the Risks.» *The New York Times*, December 20.
- Alvarez, Lizette. 2006b. «Fear and Hope in Immigrant's Furtive Existence.» *The New York Times*, December 20.
- Alvarez, Lizette. 2011. «Pull of Family Reshapes U.S.-Cuban Relations.» *The New York Times*, November 22, pp. A1, A3.
- Alvesson, M. and Y.D. Billing. 2009. *Understanding Gender and Organizations*. 2nd ed. London: Sage.
- Amato, Paul R. 2000. «The Consequences of Divorce for Adults and Children.» *Journal of Marriage and Family* 62(4): 1269-87.
- Amato, Paul R. 2004. «Tension Between Institutional and Individual Views of Marriage.» *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 66: 959-65.
- Amato, Paul R., et al. 2007. *Alone Together: How Marriage in America Is Changing*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Amato, Paul R. and Spencer James. 2010. «Divorce in Europe and the United States: Commonalities and Differences across Nations.» *Family Science* 1: 2-13.
- Ambrosini, Maurizio. 2005. *Sociologia delle migrazioni*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- America.gov. 2008. «U.S. Minorities Will Be the Majority by 2042, Census Bureau Says.» Archive, August 15. Retrieved April 14, 2011 (http://www.america.gov/st/peopleplace-english/2008/August/20080815140005_xlren_nef0.1078106.html).
- American Association of Poison Control Centers. 2011. «Synthetic Marijuana Data: Updated November 3, 2011.» Retrieved November 22, 2011 (<http://www.aapcc.org/dnn/Portals/0/Synthetic%20Marijuana%20Data%20for%20Website%2011.03.2011.pdf>).
- American Heart Association. 2010. «Heart and Stroke Update.» Retrieved March 28, 2012 (http://www.americanheart.org/downloadable/heart/1265665152970DS-3241%20HeartStrokeUpdate_2010.pdf).
- Amin, A. ed. 1994. *Post-Fordism*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Amnesty International. 2004. «Lives Blown Apart: Crimes Against Women in Times of Conflict: Stop Violence against Women.» Retrieved March 28, 2012 (<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/info/ACT77/075/2004/en>).
- Amnesty International. 2011. «Death Sentences and Executions, 2010.» London: Author. Retrieved March 28, 2012 (<http://www.amnesty.org/en/library/asset/ACT50/001/2011/en/ea1b6b25-a62a-4074-927d-ba51e88df2e9/act500012011en.pdf>).
- Anderson, Benedict. 1991. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. 2nd ed. London: Verso.
- Anderson, Chris. 2009. *Free: The Future of a Radical Price*. New York: Hyperion.
- Anderson, David M. and Carrier Neil. 2006. «'Flower of Paradise' or 'Polluting the Nation': Contested Narratives of Khat Consumption.» Pp. 145-66 in *Consuming Cultures, Global Perspectives: Historical Trajectories, Transnational Exchanges*, edited by John Brewer and Frank Trentmann. Oxford: Berg.
- Anderson, E. 2005. «Orthodox and Inclusive Masculinity: Competing Masculinities among Heterosexual Men in a Feminized Terrain.» *Sociological Perspectives* 48(3): 337-55.
- Anderson, Elijah. 1999. *Code of the Street: Decency, Violence, and the Moral Life of the Inner City*. New York: Norton.
- Anderson, Perry. 1979. *Lineages of the Absolutist State*. London: Verso.
- Anderson, Sam. 2010. «The Human Shuffle.» *New York Magazine*, February 5. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://nymag.com/news/media/63663/>).
- Andreas, Peter and Ethan Nadelmann. 2006. *Policing the Globe: Criminalization and Crime Control in International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Andrejevic, Mark. 2009. *Spy: Surveillance and Power in the Interactive Era*. Lawrence: University of Kansas Press.
- Andrews, J.A., E. Tildesley, H. Hops, and F.Z. Li. 2002. «The Influence of Peers on Young Adult Substance Use.» *Health Psychology* 4: 349-57.
- Andrews, Geoff. 2008. *The Slow Food Story: Politics and Pleasure*. Montreal: McGill University Press (trad.it. *Slow food: una storia tra politica e piacere*, Bologna, il Mulino, 2010).
- Anspach, Renee and Nissim Mizrahi. 2006. «The Field Worker's Fields: Ethics, Ethnography and Medical Sociology.» *Sociology of Health & Illness* 28(6): 713-31.
- Antonio, Robert. 2007. «The Cultural Construction of Neoliberal Globalization.» Pp. 67-83 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Antonio, Robert J. 2011. «Karl Marx.» Pp. 115-64 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepansky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Antonio, Robert J. and Robert J. Brulle. 2012. «Ecological Problems.» Pp. 476-84 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Com-*

- panion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Apel, Robert S. and Daniel Nagin. 2011. «General Deterrence: A Review of Recent Literature.» Pp. 411-36 in *Crime and Public Policy*, edited by Wilson, James Q. and Joan Petersilia. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Apesoa-Varano, Ester Carolina. 2007. «Educated Caring: The Emergence of Professional Identity Among Nurses.» *Qualitative Sociology* 30: 249-74.
- Appadurai, Arjun. 1996. *Modernity of Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press (trad.it. *Modernità in polvere*, Roma, Meltemi, 2001).
- Appelbaum, S.H., N. Asham, and K. Argheyd. 2011a. «Is the Glass Ceiling Cracked in Information Technology? A Quantitative Analysis: Part 1.» *Industrial and Commercial Training* 43(6): 354-61.
- Appelbaum, S.H., N. Asham, and K. Argheyd. 2011b. «Is the Glass Ceiling Cracked in Information Technology? A Quantitative Analysis: Part 2.» *Industrial and Commercial Training* 43(7): 451-59.
- Archibald, R.C. 2009. «Mexican Drug Cartel Violence Spills Over, Alarming U.S.» *The New York Times*, March 22.
- Archibald, R.C. 2010. «Ranchers Alarmed by Killing Near Border.» *The New York Times*, April 4.
- Argiero, S.J., et al. 2010. «A Cultural Perspective for Understanding How Campus Environments Perpetuate Rape-supportive Culture.» *Journal of the Indiana University Student Personnel Association* 43: 26-40.
- Aries, Phillippe. 1978. «La Famille et La Ville.» *Esprit* 1: 3-12.
- Aries, Philippe. 1980. «Two Successive Motivations for the Declining Birth Rates in the West.» *Population and Development Review* 6(4): 645-50.
- Armstrong, Elizabeth and Suzanna M. Crage. 2006. «Movements and Memory: The Making of the Stonewall Myth.» *American Sociological Review* 71(5): 724-51.
- Armstrong-Cohen, Anne. 2009. «The Computer Will See You Now.» *The New York Times*, March 6.
- Arnold, Tom. 2011. «Major Gain for Dubai Non-oil Trade.» *The National*, May 19. Retrieved May 19, 2011 (www.thenational.ae/business/markets/major-gain-for-dubai-non-oil-trade).
- Arnquist, Sarah. 2009. «Research Trove: Patients' Online Data.» *The New York Times*, August 25, p. D1.
- Aron, Raimond. 1972. *Le tappe del pensiero sociologico*. Milano: Mondadori.
- Arsonson, Jay D. and Simon A. Cole. 2009. «Science and the Death Penalty: DNA, Innocence, and the Debate over Capital Punishment in the United States.» *Law & Social Inquiry* 34: 603-33.
- Arriola, Elvia R. 2006-2007. «Accountability for Murder in the Maquiladoras: Linking Corporate Indifference to Gender Violence at the U.S.-Mexico Border.» *5 Seattle Journal for Social Justice* 603.
- Arthur, Mikaila Mariel Lemonik. 2007a. «Race.» Pp. 3731-34 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Arthur, Mikaila Mariel Lemonik. 2007b. «Racism, Structural and Institutional.» Pp. 3765-67 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Arvidsson, Adam. 2012. «Brands.» In *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Asch, Solomon Eliot. 1952. *Social Psychology*. New York: Prentice-Hall.
- Ashton, Thomas S. [1948] 1972. *La rivoluzione industriale 1760-1830*. Roma-Bari: Laterza.
- Ashmore, Richard, Lee Jussim, and David Wilder. 2001. *Social Identity, Intergroup Conflict, and Conflict Resolution*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Associated Press. 2005. «Judge Rules Against 'Intelligent Design.'» *MSNBC*, December 20. Retrieved December 1, 2011 (http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/10545387/ns/technology_and_science-science/t/judge-rules-against-intelligent-design/).
- Atkinson, Michael. 2003. *Tattooed: The Sociogenesis of a Body Art*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Atkinson, Rowland and Sarah Blandy. 2005. «Introduction: International Perspectives on the New Enclavism and the Rise of Gated Communities.» *Housing Studies* 20: 177-86.
- Aud, Susan and Gretchen Hannes, eds. 2011. *The Condition of Education 2011 in Brief (NCES 2011-034)*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics.
- Auyero, Javier and Timothy Patrick Moran. 2007. «The Dynamics of Collective Violence: Dissecting Food Riots in Contemporary Argentina.» *Social Forces* 85(3): 1341-67.
- Avishai, Orit. 2007. «Managing the Lactating Body: The Breast-Feeding Project and the Privileged Mother.» *Qualitative Sociology* 30: 135-42.
- Ayanian, John Z. and Arnold M. Epstein. 1991. «Differences in the Use of Procedures Between Men and Women Hospitalized for Coronary Heart Disease.» *The New England Journal of Medicine* 325(1): 221-25.
- Babb, Sarah. 2005. «The Social Consequences of Structural Adjustment: Recent Evidence and Current Debates.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 31.
- Babones, Salvatore. 2007. «Studying Globalization: Methodological Issues.» Pp. 144-61 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Bach, Stephen. 2003. *International Migration of Health Workers: Labour and Social Issues* (Working Paper No. 209). Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Baehr, Peter. 2001. «The 'Iron Cage' and the 'Shell as Hard as Steel': Parsons, Weber, and the Stahlhartes Gehäuse Metaphor in the Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism.» *History and Theory* 40(2): 153-69.
- Bair, Jennifer and Gereffi, Gary. 2003. «Upgrading, Uneven Development, and Jobs in the North American Apparel Industry.» *Global Networks* 3(2): 143-69.
- Bajaj, Vikas. 2011. «Philippines Replaces India as Companies Seek American English.» *The New York Times*, November 26, pp. B1, B4.
- Baker, Carolyn. 1997. «Ethnomethodological Studies of Talk in Educational Settings.» Pp. 43-52 in *Encyclopedia of Language and Education: Volume 3. Oral Discourse and Education*, edited by B. Davies and D. Corson. Netherlands: Kluwer.
- Baker, Peter. 2010. «Book Says Afghanistan Divided White House.» *The New York Times*, September 22, p. A12.
- Baldwin-Edwards M., Arango J. 1999 (a cura di). *Immigrants and the informal economy in Southern Europe*, Frank Cass: London.

- Bales, Kevin. 1999. *Disposable People: New Slavery in the Economy*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bancroft, Angus. 2005. *Roma and Gypsy Travellers in Europe: Modernity, Race, Space, and Exclusion*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.
- Bandura, Albert, Claudio Barbaranelli, Gian Vittorio Caprara, and Concetta Pastorelli. 1996. «Mechanisms of Moral Disengagement in the Exercise of Moral Agency.» *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 71: 364-74.
- Banks, Russell. 2011. *Lost Memory of Skin*. New York: HarperCollins (trad. it., *La memoria perduta della pelle*, Milano, Dalai, 2012).
- Bannon, Lisa and Bob Davis. 2009. «Spendthrift to Penny Pincher: A Vision of the New Consumer.» *The Wall Street Journal*, December 17, pp. A1, A24.
- Bar, Stephen J., Chao-Chin Lu, and Jonathan H. Westover. 2007. «Divorce.» Pp. 1206-10 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Baran, Paul A. and Paul M. Sweezy. 1966. *Monopoly Capital: An Essay on American Economic and Social Order*. New York: Modern Reader Paperbacks.
- Barber, Benjamin R. 1995. *Jihad vs. McWorld*. New York: Times Books.
- Barber, Benjamin R. 2007. *Consumed: How Markets Corrupt Children, Infantilize Adults, and Swallow Citizens Whole*. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Barboza, David. 2008. «China Surpasses U.S. in Number of Internet Users.» *The New York Times*, July 26. Retrieved May 23, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2008/07/26/business/world-business/26internet.html>).
- Barboza, David. 2010. «China Passes Japan as Second-Largest Economy.» *The New York Times*, August 15. Retrieved May 29, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/08/16/business/global/16yuan.html>).
- Barkan, Elliott R., Hasia Diner, and Alan M. Kraut, eds. 2008. *From Arrival to Incorporation: Migrants to the US in a Global Era*. New York: New York University Press.
- Barker, Eileen. 2007. «New Religious Movements.» Pp. 3201-206 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Barnes, Brooks. 2010. «Disney Selling Film Tickets on Facebook.» *The New York Times*, June 2, pp. B1, B4.
- Barnhurst, K.G. and E. Wartella. 1998. «Young Citizens, American TV Newscasts and the Collective Memory.» *Critical Studies in Mass Communication* 15(3): 279-305.
- Barr, Rebecca and Robert Dreben. 1983. *How Schools Work*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Barron, James. 1995. «A Church's Chief Executive Seeks the Target Audience.» *The New York Times*, April 18, p. A20.
- Barstow, David. 2010. «Tea Party Lights Fuse for Rebellion on the Right.» *The New York Times*, February 16.
- Bartky, Sandra. 1990. *Femininity and Domination*. New York: Routledge.
- Basu, Amrita, ed. 1995. *The Challenge of Local Feminisms: Women's Movements in Global Perspective*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Basu, Amrita, ed. 2010. *Women's Movements in the Global Era: The Power of Local Feminisms*. Westview Press.
- Baudrillard, Jean. [1968] 1996. *The System of Objects*. London: Verso (trad. it. *Il sistema degli oggetti*, Milano, Bompiani, 1972).
- Baudrillard, Jean. [1970] 1998. *The Consumer Society*. London: Sage (trad. it., *La società dei consumi: i suoi miti e le sue strutture*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1976).
- Baudrillard, Jean. [1976] 1993. *Symbolic Exchange and Death*. London: Sage.
- Baudrillard, Jean. [1983] 1990. *Fatal Strategies*. New York: Semiotext(e).
- Baudrillard, Jean. [1991] 1995. *The Gulf War Did Not Take Place*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Bauer, Robin. 2008. «Transgressive and Transformative Gendered Sexual Practices and White Privileges: The Case of the Dyke/Trans BDSM Communities.» *Women's Studies Quarterly* 36(3-4): 233-53.
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 1989. *Modernity and the Holocaust*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 1992. *Intimations of Postmodernity*. London: Routledge.
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 1997. *Postmodernity and Its Discontents*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press (trad. it. *Il disagio della postmodernità*, Milano, Bruno Mondadori, 2002).
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 1998. *Globalization: The Human Consequences*. New York: Columbia University Press (trad. it. *Dentro la globalizzazione: le conseguenze sulle persone*, Roma, GLF editori Laterza, 1999).
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 1999. «The Self in ConsumerSociety.» *Hedgehog Review* Fall: 35-40.
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 2000. *Liquid Modernity*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press (trad. it. *Modernità liquida*, Roma-Bari, GLF Editori Laterza, 2002).
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 2003. *Liquid Love*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press (trad. it. *Amore liquido: sulla fragilità dei legami affettivi*, Roma-Bari, GLF Editori Laterza, 2004).
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 2005. *Liquid Life*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press (trad. it. *Vita liquida*, Roma GLF Editori Laterza, 2006).
- Bauman, Zygmunt. 2006. *Liquid Fear*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press (trad. it. *Paura liquida*, Roma-Bari GLF Editori Laterza, 2008).
- Baumer, Eric P. and Janet L. Lauritsen. 2010. «Reporting Crime to the Police, 1973-2005: A Multivariate Analysis of Long-term trends in the National Crime Survey (NCS) and National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS).» *Criminology* 48(1): 131-85.
- Bay, A.H. and M. Blekesaune. 2002. «Youth, Unemployment and Political Marginalisation.» *International Journal of Social Welfare* 11(2): 132-39.
- Baym, Nancy. 2010. *Personal Connections in the Digital Age*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- BBC News. 2004. «Story of Cricket Part V: India and Pakistan.» February 3. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://news.bbc.co.uk/sport2/hi/cricket/3447829.stm>).
- BBC News. 2010. «Timeline: China's Net Censorship.» June 29. Retrieved May 23, 2011 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/10449139>).
- BBC News. 2011. «Schengen State Denies to Re-impose Border Controls.» May 11. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-europe-13366047>).
- BBC News. 2011. «'SlutWalk' Marches Sparked by Toronto Officer's Remarks.» Retrieved August 24, 2011 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-us-canada-13320785>).
- BBC News. 2011a. «Communities Consider Motive Behind Riots in London.» Retrieved August 19, 2011 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-14452050>).
- BBC News. 2011b. «England's Week of Riots.» Retrieved August 18, 2011 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-14532532>).

- BBC News. 2011. «Profile: Bolivia's President Evo Morales.» Retrieved October 21, 2011 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-latin-america-12166905>).
- Beaglehole, Robert, Alec Irwin and Thomson Prentice. 2003. *World Health Report: Shaping the Future*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Beccaria, Cesare. [1764] 1986. *On Crimes and Punishments*. Indianapolis, IN: Hackett.
- Beck, Ulrich. [1986] 1992. *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*. London: Sage (trad. it. *La società del rischio*, Urbino, Carocci editore, 2000).
- Beck, Ulrich. 2007. «Cosmopolitanism: A Critical Theory for the Twenty-first Century.» Pp. 162-76 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Beck, Ulrich and Elisabeth Beck-Gernsheim. 1995. *The Normal Chaos of Love*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press (trad. it. *Il normale caos dell'amore*, Torino, Bollati Boringhieri, 1996).
- Beck, Ulrich and Elisabeth Beck-Gernsheim. 2002. *Individualization: Institutionalized Individualism and its Social and Political Consequences*. London: Sage.
- Beck, Ulrich and Elisabeth Beck-Gernsheim. 2012. «Families.» Pp. 637-39 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Becker, Gary S. 1992. «Human Capital and the Economy.» Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society 136(1): 85-92.
- Becker, Howard. 1953. «Becoming a Marijuana User.» *American Journal of Sociology* 59(3): 232-42.
- Becker, Howard S. 1963. *Outsiders: Studies in the Sociology of Deviance*. New York: Free Press (trad. it. *Outsider: saggi di sociologia della devianza*, Torino, Edizioni Gruppo Abele, 1987).
- Becker, Howard and Blanche Geer. 1958. «The Fate of Idealism in Medical School.» *American Sociological Review* 23: 50-56.
- Becker, Howard, Blanche Geer, Everett Hughes, and Anselm Strauss. 1961. *Boys in White: Student Culture in Medical School*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Becker, P. and P. Moen. 1999. «Scaling Back: Dual Earner Couples' Work-Family Strategies.» *Journal of Marriage and Family* 61: 995-1007.
- Beer, David and Roger Burrows. 2007. «Sociology and, of and in Web 2.0: Some Initial Considerations.» *Sociological Research Online* 12(5). Retrieved March 29, 2012 (sociresonline.org.uk/12/5/17.html).
- Beer, Todd. 2012. «Global Warming.» Pp. 841-44 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Beiner, Theresa M. 2007. «Sexy Dressing Revisited: Does Target Dress Play a Part in Sexual Harassment Cases?» *Duke Journal of Gender Law & Policy* 14(1). Retrieved August 24, 2011 (<http://www.law.duke.edu/shell/cite.pl?14+Duke+J.+Gender+L.+&+Pol%27y+125>).
- Belk, Russell W. 1987. «A Child's Christmas in America: Santa Claus as Deity, Consumption as Religion.» *Journal of American Culture* 10(1): 87-100.
- Belk, Russell W. 2007. «Consumption, Mass Consumption, and Consumer Culture.» Pp. 737-46 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Bell, Daniel. 1973. *The Coming of Post-Industrial Society: A Venture in Social Forecasting*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bell, Daniel. 1973. *The Coming Post-Industrial Society*. New York: Basic Books.
- Bell, David. 2007. «Sexualities, Cities and.» Pp. 4254-56 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Bell, Kerryn. 2009. «Gender and Gangs: A Quantitative Comparison.» *Crime & Delinquency* 55: 363-87.
- Bell, Robert R. 1971. *Social Deviance: A Substantive Analysis*. Homewood, IL: Dorsey.
- Bell, Sheri. 2011. «Through a Foucauldian Lens: A Genealogy of Child Abuse.» *Journal of Family Violence* 26: 101-08.
- Bellah, Robert N., et al. 1957. *Tokugawa Religion*. PhD dissertation, Harvard University.
- Bellah, Robert N. 1967. «Civil Religion in America.» *Daedalus Winter*.
- Bellah, Robert N. 1985. *Habits of the Heart: Individualism and Commitment in American Life*. Berkeley: University of California Press (trad. it. *Le abitudini del cuore: individualismo e impegno nella società complessa*, Roma, Armando, 1996).
- Bellah, Robert N. 2011. *Religion in Human Evolution: From the Paleolithic to the Axial Age*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bendix, Reinhard and Seymour Martin Lipset, eds. 1966. *Class, Status and Power*. 2nd rev. ed. Glencoe, IL: Free Press (trad. it., *La mobilità sociale: classe, potere, status*, Padova, Marsilio, 1972).
- Benítez, Jose Luis. 2006. «Transnational Dimensions of the Digital Divide among Salvadoran Immigrants in the Washington DC Metropolitan Area.» *Global Networks* 6(2).
- Benjamin, Walter. 1999. *The Arcades Project*. Cambridge, MA: Belknap (trad. it. *I passaggi di Parigi*, Torino, Einaudi, 2002).
- Bennett, Tony, et al. 2009. *Culture, Class, Distinction*. London: Routledge.
- Bennett, M.D. and M.W. Fraser. 2000. «Urban Violence among African American Males: Integrating Family, Neighborhood, and Peer Perspectives.» *Journal of Sociology and Social Welfare* 27: 93-117.
- Bennett, Isabella. 2011. «Media Censorship in China.» *Council on Foreign Relations*. Retrieved May 23, 2011 (<http://www.cfr.org/china/media-censorship-china/p11515>).
- Bennhold, Katrin. 2008. «A Veil Closes France's Door to Citizenship.» *The New York Times*, July 19, pp. A1, A2.
- Bennhold, Katrin and Stephen Castle. 2010. «E.U. Calls France's Roma Expulsions a 'Disgrace.'» *The New York Times*, September 14.
- Benoit, Cecilia, et al. 2007. «Social Factors Linked to Postpartum Depression: A Mixed-methods Longitudinal Study.» *Journal of Mental Health* 16: 719-30.
- Ben-Yehuda, Nachman. 1980. «The European Witch Craze of the 14th to 17th Centuries: A Sociologist's Perspective.» *American Journal of Sociology* 86(1): 1-31.
- Ben-Yehuda, Nachman. 1985. *Deviance and Moral Boundaries*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Ben-Yehuda, Nachman. 2012. «Deviance: A Sociology of Unconventionalities.» Pp. 197-211 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Berard, T.J. 2007. «Deviant Subcultures.» Pp. 4872-77 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by

- George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Berends, Mark, Ellen Goldring, Marc Stein, and Xiu Cravens. 2010. «Instructional Conditions in Charter Schools and Students' Mathematics Achievement Gains.» *American Journal of Education* 116: 123-56.
- Berger, Peter. 1963. *Invitation to Sociology*. New York: Doubleday.
- Berger, Peter. 1969. *The Sacred Canopy: Elements of a Sociological Theory of Religion*. New York: Doubleday.
- Berger, Peter L. and Thomas Luckmann. 1967. *The Social Construction of Reality: A Treatise in the Sociology of Knowledge*. New York: Anchor Books.
- Bergquist, Magnus. 2003. «Open-Source Software Development as Gift Culture: Work and Identity Formation in an Internet Community.» In *New Technologies at Work: People, Screens, and Social Virtuality*, edited by C. Garsten and H. Wulff. New York: Berg.
- Berkovitch, Nitza. 1999. *From Motherhood to Citizenship: Women's Rights and International Organizations*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press.
- Berkovitch, Nitza. 2012. «Women's Movement(s), Transnational.» Pp. 2233-42 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Bernard, Jessie. 1972. *The Future of Marriage*. 2nd ed. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Bernhardt, Annette, Martina Morris, Mark S. Handcock, and Marc A. Scott. 2001. *Divergent Paths: Economic Mobility in the New American Labor Market*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Bertoni, Justin. 2007. «Continent-size Toxic Stew of Plastic Trash Fouling Swath of Pacific Ocean.» San Francisco Chronicle, October 19. Retrieved May 25, 2011 (<http://www.sfgate.com/cgi-bin/article.cgi?f=/c/a/2007/10/19/SS6JS8RH0.DTL>).
- Bertrand, Marianne and Sendhil Mullainathan. 2004. «Are Emily and Greg More Employable than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment on Labor Market Discrimination.» *The American Economic Review*.
- Best, Amy L. 2007. «Consumption, Girls' Culture and.» Pp. 724-27 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Bestor, Theodore C. 2005. «How Sushi Went Global.» Pp. 13-20 in *The Cultural Politics of Food and Eating: A Reader*, edited by James L. Watson and Melissa L. Caldwell. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Betancur, John. 2011. «Gentrification and Community Fabric in Chicago.» *Urban Studies* 48: 383-406.
- Betegeeri, Aarti. 2011. «Cricket World Cup Final: You May Not Care, But India Sure Does.» *Christian Science Monitor*, March 29. Retrieved March 29, 2012 ([http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/8460042.stm](http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Global-News/2011/0329/Cricket-World-Cup-final>You-may-not-care-but-India-sure-does).</p>
<p>Bettie, Julie. 2003. <i>Women Without Class: Girls, Race, and Identity</i>. Berkeley: University of California Press.</p>
<p>Beyer, Peter. 2006. <i>Religion and Globalization</i>. London: Sage.</p>
<p>Beynon, Huw and Theo Nichol, eds. 2006. <i>The Fordism of Ford and Modern Management: Fordism and Post-Fordism</i>. Cheltenham, UK: Elgar.</p>
<p>Bhabha, Gurinder K. 2007a. <i>Rethinking Modernity: Postcolonialism and the Sociological Imagination</i>. Hounds mills, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.</p>
<p>Bhabha, Gurinder K. 2007b. «Sociology and Postcolonialism: Another 'Missing' Revolution?» <i>Sociology</i> 41: 871-84.</p>
<p>Bhanoo, Sindya N. 2010. «Denmark Leads the Way in Digital Care.» <i>The New York Times</i>, January 12, p. D5.</p>
<p>Bhatnagar, Rashmi, Renu Dube, and Reena Dube. 2006. <i>Female Infanticide in India: A Feminist Cultural History</i>. New York: SUNY Press.</p>
<p>Bhatty, Ayesha. 2010. «Haiti Devastation Exposes Shoddy Construction.» BBC News. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<a href=)).
- Bhaumik, Subir. 2010. «India to Deploy 36,000 Extra Troops on Chinese Border.» BBC News. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-south-asia-11818840>).
- Bian, Y.J. 1997. «Bringing Strong Ties Back In: Indirect Ties, Network Bridges, and Job Searches in China.» *American Sociological Review* 62: 366-85.
- Bianchi, Stefania. 2010. «Leak at Dubai Mall Aquarium Forces Evacuation.» *The Wall Street Journal*, March 1. Retrieved May 19, 2011 (<http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052748704479404575087122447511764.htm>).
- Bianchi, Suzanne and Melissa Milkie. 2010. «Work and Family Research in the First Decade of the 21st Century.» *Journal of Marriage and Family* 72: 705-25.
- Bianchi, Suzanne M., John R. Robinson, and Melissa A. Milkie. 2006. *Changing Rhythms of American Family Life*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Bianchi, Suzanne M. and Vanessa Wight. 2012. «Population.» Pp. 470-87 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Biblarz, Timothy J. and Judith Stacey. 2010. «How Does the Gender of Parents Matter?» *Journal of Marriage and Family* 72(1): 3-22.
- Bihagen, Erik. 2007. «Class Origin Effects on Downward Career Mobility in Sweden 1982-2001.» *Acta Sociologica* 50(4): 415-30.
- Bilefsky, Dan. 2010. «Dark Film on Teenagers Echoes From Mall to Church.» *The New York Times*, March 4, p. A8.
- Bills, David. 2007. «Educational Attainment.» Pp. 1333-36 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Binkley, Sam. 2007. «Counterculture.» Pp. 809-10 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Binnie, Jon. 2004. *The Globalization of Sexuality*. London: Sage.
- Bishop, Ryan. 2006. «The Global University.» *Theory, Culture and Society* 23: 563-66.
- Blackburn, George L. and W. Allan Walker. 2005. «Science-Based Solutions to Obesity: What Are the Roles of Academia, Government, Industry, and Health Care?» *The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* 82(1): 207-10.
- Black, A.E. and Allen J.L. 2001. «Tracing the Legacy of Anita Hill: The Thomas/Hill Hearings and Media Coverage of Sexual Harassment.» *Gender Issues* 19(1): 33-52.
- Blackman, Shane. 2007. «'Hidden Ethnography': Crossing Emotional Borders in Accounts of Young People's Lives.» *Sociology* 41: 699-716.
- Blair-Loy, Mary. 2003. *Competing Devotions*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Blakely, Edward J. and M.G. Snyder. 1997. *Fortress America: Gated Communities in the United States*. Wash-

- ington DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Blass, Thomas. 1999. «The Milgram Paradigm After 35 Years: Some Things We Now Know about Obedience to Authority.» *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 29(5): 955-78.
- Blass, T. and A. Krackow. 1991. «The Milgram Obedience Experiments: Students' Views vs. Scholarly Perspectives and Actual Findings.» Paper presented at the annual convention of the American Psychological Society, Washington, DC, June 14.
- Blatt, Jessica. 2007. «Scientific Racism.» Pp. 4113-15 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Blau, Peter. 1963. *The Dynamics of Bureaucracy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (trad. it. *La dinamica della burocrazia: uno studio sulle relazioni interpersonali in due uffici pubblici*, Milano, Franco Angeli, 1978).
- Blau, Peter. 1964. *Exchange and Power in Social Life*. New York: Wiley.
- Blau, Peter and Otis D. Duncan. 1967. *The American Occupational Structure*. New York: Wiley.
- Blauner, Robert. 1964. *Alienation and Freedom: The Factory Worker and His Industry*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Blee, Kathleen. 2002. *Inside Organized Racism*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Blee, Kathleen M. 2007. «Racist Movement.» Pp. 3767-71 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Blight, James G. and Janet M. Lang. 2005. *The Fog of War: Lessons from the Life of Robert S. McNamara*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Bloch, Marc. 1949. *La società feudale*. Torino: Einaudi.
- Bloom, Harold. 1992. *The American Religion: The Emergence of a Post-Christian Nation*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Bluestone, Barry and B. Harrison. 1984. *The Deindustrialization of America: Plant Closings, Community Abandonment, and the dismantling of Basic Industry*. New York: Basic Books.
- Blum, Linda. 2000. *At the Breast: Ideologies of Breastfeeding and Motherhood in the Contemporary United States*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Blum, Susan. 2009. *My Word! Plagiarism and College Culture*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Blumenberg, Werner. 2008. *Karl Marx: An Illustrated Biography*. New York: Verso.
- Boas, Morten. 2012. «Failed States.» Pp. 633-35 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Bocian, Debbie Gruenstein, Wei Li, and Keith S. Ernst. 2010. *Foreclosures by Race and Ethnicity: The Demographics of a Crisis*. Durham, NC: Center for Responsible Lending.
- Bodering-deUriarte, Cristina. 1992. *Hate Crime Sourcebook for Schools*. Philadelphia: RBS.
- Boehlin, W. 1992. «Street Corner Society: Cornerville Revisited.» *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 21: 11-51.
- Bogdanich, Walt. 2007. «Free Trade Zones Ease Passage of Counterfeit Drugs to US.» *The New York Times*, December 17.
- Bogle, Kathleen. 2008. *Hooking Up: Sex, Dating, and Relationships on Campus*. New York: NYU Press.
- Bolton, Kenneth and Joe Feagin. 2004. *Black in Blue: African American Police Officers and Racism*. New York: Routledge.
- Bonanno, Alessandro. 2012. «Fordism Post Fordism.» Pp. 680-82 in *The Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Bongaart, John. 2007. «Fertility and Public Policy.» Pp. 1737-41 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 1997. «Rethinking Racism: Toward a Structural Interpretation.» *American Sociological Review* 62: 465-80.
- Bonilla-Silva, Eduardo. 2009. *Racism Without Racists: Color-Blind Racism and the Persistence of Racial Inequality in the United States*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Bontje, Marco and Joachim Burdack. 2011. «Edge Cities, European-style: Examples from Paris and the Randstad.» *Urban Studies* 48: 2591-610.
- Bordo, Susan. 1993. *Unbearable Weight: Feminism, Western Culture, and the Body*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Bose, Christine E. and Edna Acosta-Belen, eds. 1995. *Women in the Latin American Development Process*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Bosick, Stacey. 2009. «Operationalizing Crime Over the Life Course.» *Crime & Delinquency* 55: 472-96.
- Boswell, A. Ayres and Joan Z. Spade. 1996. «Fraternities and Collegiate Rape Culture: Why Are Some Fraternities More Dangerous Places for Women?» *Gender & Society* 10(2): 133-47.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1984. *Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgment of Taste*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press (trad. it., *La distinzione, critica sociale del gusto*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1983).
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1992. *The Logic of Practice*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Bourdieu, Pierre and Jean-Claude Passeron. [1970] 1990. *Reproduction in Education, Society and Culture*. London: Sage (trad. it. *La riproduzione: teoria del sistema scolastico ovvero della conservazione dell'ordine culturale*, Rimini, Guaraldi, 1972).
- Bourdieu, Pierre and Jean-Claude Passeron. 1977. *Reproduction: In Education, Society, and Culture*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Bourgeois, Phillippe. 2003. *In Search of Respect: Selling Crack in El Barrio*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Boushey, Heather. 2008. «Motherhood Penalty and Women's Earnings, Opting out? The Effect of Children on Women's Employment in the United States.» *Feminist Economics* 14(1): 1-36.
- Bowen, Ted Smalley. 2001. «English Could Snowball on Net.» *Technology Research News*, November 21. Retrieved January 3, 2012 (http://www.trnmag.com/Stories/2001/112101/English_could_snowball_on_Net_112101.html).
- Bowles Samuel and Herbert Gintis. 1976. *Schooling in Capitalist America: Educational Reform and the Contradictions of Economic Life*. New York: Basic Books (trad. it. *L'istruzione nel capitalismo maturo*, Bologna, Zanichelli, 1979).
- Bowling, Ben and James W. E. Sheptycki. 2012. *Global Policing*. London: Sage.
- Bowman, John R. and Alyson Cole. 2009. «Do Working Mothers Oppress Other Women? The Swedish 'Maid Debate' and the Welfare State Politics of Gender Equality.» *Signs* 35(1): 157-84.
- Boyd, Danah. 2010. «White Flight in Networked Publics? How Race and Class Shaped American Teen Engagement With MySpace and Facebook.» In *Di-*

- gital Race Anthology*, edited by Lisa Nakamura and Peter Chow-White. New York: Routledge.
- Boykoff, Jules and Eulalie Laschever. 2011. «The Tea Party Movement, Framing, and the U.S. Media.» *Social Movement Studies* 10: 341-66.
- Brady, David and Denise Kall. 2008. «Nearly Universal, but Somewhat Distinct: The Feminization of Poverty in Affluent Western Democracies, 1969-2000.» *Social Science Research* 37(3): 976-1007.
- Braga, Anthony A. and David L. Weisburd. 2011. «The Effects of Focused Deterrence Strategies on Crime: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of the Empirical Evidence.» *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://jrc.sagepub.com/content/early/2011/09/08/0022427811419368.abstract>).
- Braithwaite, John. 1997. «Conferencing and Plurality-Reply to Blagg.» *British Journal of Criminology* 37: 502-06.
- Braithwaite, John. 2010. «Diagnostics of White-collar Crime Prevention.» *Criminology & Public Policy* 9: 621-26.
- Brandle, Gaspar and J. Michael Ryan. 2012. «Consumption.» Pp. 289-95 in *The Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Branisa, Boris, Stephan Klasen, and Maria Ziegler. 2009. «New Measures of Gender Inequality: The Social Institutions and Gender Index (SIGI) and Its Subindices.» *Courant Research Centre Discussion Paper* #10. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (http://www2.vwl.wiso.uni-goettingen.de/courant-papers/CRC-PEG_DP_10.pdf).
- Bratton, William J. 2011. «Reducing Crime Through Prevention Not Incarceration.» *Criminology & Public Policy* 10: 63-68.
- Braveman, P.A., C. Cubbin, S. Egarter, S. Chideya, K.S. Marchi, M. Metzler, and S. Posner. 2005. «Socioeconomic Status in Health Research: One Size Does Not Fit All.» *Journal of the American Medical Association* 294(22): 2879-88.
- Brennan, Denise. 2002. «Selling Sex for Visas: Sex Tourism as a Stepping-stone to International Migration.» In *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids and Sex Workers in the New Economy*, edited by Barbara Ehrenreich and Arlie Hochschild. New York: Henry Holt.
- Brennan, Denise. 2004. *What's Love Got to Do with It? Transnational Desires and Sex Tourism in the Dominican Republic*. Durham: NC: Duke University Press.
- Brents, Barbara, Crystal A. Jackson, and Kate Hausbeck. 2009. *The State of Sex: Tourism, Sex and Sin in the New American Heartland*. New York: Routledge.
- Brewer, John and Frank Trentmann. 2006. «Introduction: Space, Time and Value in Consuming Cultures.» Pp. 1-17 in *Consuming Cultures, Global Perspectives: Historical Trajectories, Transnational Exchanges*, edited by John Brewer and Frank Trentmann. Oxford, UK: Berg.
- Brim, Orville. 1968. «Adult Socialization.» Pp. 182-226 in *Socialization and Society*, edited by John A. Clauzen. Boston: Little, Brown.
- Brimley, Douglas. 2006. *The Great Deluge: Hurricane Katrina, New Orleans, and The Mississippi Gulf Coast*. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Brint, Steven. 2006. *Scuola e società*, Bologna: il Mulino.
- Britannica. 2012. «Religion: Year in Review 2010.» In *Britannica Book of the Year*. Retrieved May 29, 2012 (<http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/1731588/religion-Year-In-Review-2010>).
- Broder, John M. 2009. «Seeking to Save the Planet, With a Thesaurus.» *The New York Times*, May 1. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2009/05/02/us/politics/02enviro.html>).
- Brody, Jane E. 2009. «Buyer Beware of Home DNA Tests.» *The New York Times*, September 1, p. D6.
- Bronfenbrenner, Kate, ed. 2007. *Global Unions: Challenging Transnational Capital through Cross-Border Campaigns*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Bronner, Ethan. 2011a. «Protests Force Israel to Confront the Wealth Gap.» *The New York Times*, August 11. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/08/12/world/middleeast/12israel.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Bronner, Ethan. 2011b. «Virtual Bridge Allows Strangers in Mideast to Seem Less Strange.» *The New York Times*, July 10. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/07/10/world/middleeast/10mideast.html>).
- Brooks, Robert A. 2011. *Cheaper by the Hour: Temporary Lawyers and the Deprofessionalization of the Law*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Brown, David. 2007. «As Temperature Rise, Health Could Decline.» *The Washington Post*, December 17, p. A7.
- Brown, Elaine. 1992. *A Taste of Power: A Black Woman's Story*. New York: Doubleday.
- Brown, Katrina and Catherine Connolly. 2010. «The Role of Law in Promoting Women in Elite Athletics: An Examination of Four Nations.» *International Review for the Sociology of Sport* 45(1): 3-21.
- Brown, Stephen E. 2007a. «Criminology.» Pp. 856-60 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Brown, Stephen E. 2007b. «Ethnocentrism.» Pp. 1478-79 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Brown, R.C.H. 2013. «Moral responsibility for (un)healthy behaviour», *Journal of Medical Ethics*, pp. 1-4.
- Brownmiller, Susan. 1975. *Against Our Will: Men, Women, and Rape*. New York: Simon and Schuster (trad. it. *Contro la nostra volontà*, Milano, Bompiani, 1996).
- Broyard, Bliss. 2007. *One Drop: My Father's Hidden Life*. New York: Little, Brown.
- Brumberg, Joan Jacobs. 1998. *The Body Project: An Intimate History of American Girls*. New York: Vintage.
- Bryant, Melanie and Vaughan Higgins. 2010. «Self-confessed Troublemakers: An Interactionist View of Deviance During Organizational Change.» *Human Relations* 63: 249-77.
- Bryk, Anthony, Valerie Lee, and Peter Holland. 1993. *Catholic Schools and the Common Good*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Bryman, A. 2004. *The Disneyization of Society*. London: Sage.
- Buchmann, Claudia and Thomas DiPrete. 2006. «The Growing Female Advantage in College Completion: The Role of Family Background and Academic Achievement.» *American Sociological Review* 71(4): 515-41.
- Buchmann, C. and E. Hannum. 2001.

- «Education and Stratification in Developing Countries: A Review of Theories and Research.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 27: 77-102.
- Buckingham, David, ed. 2008. *Youth, Identity and Digital Media*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Buckley, Cara. 2009. «For Uninsured Young Adults, Do-It-Yourself Medical Care.» *The New York Times*, February 18.
- Buddha, Gautama. (N.d.). «Dhammapada 1: The Twin Verses (Yamakavaggo),» translated by Ven Nārada. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.metta.lk/tipitaka/2Sutta-Pitaka/5Khudaka-Nikaya/02Dhammapada/01-Yamakavaggo-e2.html>).
- Buffett, Warren E. 2011. «Stop Coddling the Super-Rich.» *The New York Times*, August 14. Retrieved August 26, 2011 (http://www.nytimes.com/2011/08/15/opinion/stop-coddling-the-super-rich.html?_r=3&hp).
- Bulman, Philip. 2009. «Using Technology to Make Prison Safer.» *National Institute of Justice Journal* 262.
- Burawoy, Michael. 1979. *Manufacturing Consent: Changes in the Labor Process Under Monopoly Capitalism*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Burawoy, Michael. 2000. «Introduction: Reaching for the Global.» Pp. 1-40 in *Global Ethnography: Forces, Connections, and Imaginations in a Postmodern World*, edited by Michael Burawoy et al. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Burawoy, Michael. 2005. «For Public Sociology.» *American Sociological Review* 70(1): 4-28.
- Bureau of Justice Statistics. 2008. «Identity Theft.» Retrieved November 6, 2011 (<http://www.bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=tp&tid=42>).
- Bureau of Justice Statistics. 2009. «Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics» (Section 6: Persons Under Criminal Supervision). Retrieved December 21, 2011 (http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/tost_6.html#6_e).
- Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2008. «Chart Book: Occupational Employment and Wages.» Retrieved January 31, 2010 (<http://bls.gov/oes/2008/may/chartbook.htm>).
- Burger, Jerry. 2009. «Replicating Milgram: Would People Still Obey Today?» *American Psychologist* 64(1): 1-11.
- Burgess, Ernest W. and Harvey J. Locke. 1945. *The Family: From Institution to Companionship*. New York: American Book.
- Burke, Peter J. 1991. «Identity Processes and Social Stress.» *American Sociological Review* 56: 836-49.
- Burke, P.J. and D.C. Reitzes. 1981. «The Link Between Identity and Role Performance.» *Social Psychology*.
- Burke, P.J. and D.C. Reitzes. 1991. «An Identity Theory Approach to Commitment.» *Social Psychology Quarterly* 62: 347-66.
- Burns, John F. 2011. «Founder Says WikiLeaks, Starved of Cash, May Close.» *The New York Times*, October 24. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (http://www.nytimes.com/2011/10/25/world/europe/blocks-on-wikileaks-donations-may-force-its-end-julian-assange-warns.html?_r=1&ref=wikileaks).
- Burns, John F. and Ravi Somaiya. 2010a. «Hackers Attack Sites Considered WikiLeaks Foes.» *The New York Times*, December 9, p. A1.
- Burns, John and Ravi Somaiya. 2010b. «Wikileaks Founder on the Run, Trailed by Notoriety.» *The New York Times*, October 23. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (http://www.nytimes.com/2010/10/24/world/24as_sange.html).
- Burns, Thomas J. 2012. «Marine Pollution.» Pp. 1324-25 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Buse, Kent. 2007. «World Health Organization.» Pp. 1277 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Bushell-Embling, Dylan. 2010. «US Blocks Chinese Fiber Deal Over National Security Fears.» *TelecomsEurope*, June 30. Accessed December 7, 2011 (www.telecomseurope.net/content/us-blocks-chinese-fiber-deal-over-national-security-fears).
- Businessweek. 2006. «Are 'Liars' Loans' Bad for America?» Retrieved March 29, 2012 (http://www.businessweek.com/the_thread/hotproperty/archives/2006/07/are_liars_loans_bad_for_america.html).
- Buss, Paulo and Jose Roberto Ferreira. 2010. «Developing Global Public Health Links.» *UN Chronicle* XLVII(2). Retrieved March 29, 2012 (http://www.un.org/wcm/content/site/chronicle/cache/bypass/home/archive/issues2010/achieving_global_health/developingpublichealthlinks?ctnscroll_articoleContainerList=1_0&ctnlspaginatation_articleContainerList=true).
- Butler, Judith. 1990. *Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity*. New York: Routledge (trad. it. *Qu'est-ce que le féminisme? ou la révolution de l'identité*, Roma-Bari, GLF editori Laterza, 2013).
- Buyx A.M. (2008), «Personal responsibility for health as a rationing criterion: why we don't like it and why maybe we should», *Journal of medical ethics*, 34(12), pp. 871-4.
- Byles, Jeff. 2003. «Profile of the President. Tales of the Kefir Furnaceman: Michael Burawoy.» *Footnotes* 21(7).
- Byrd, Scott. 2005. «The Porto Alegre Consensus: Theorizing the Forum Movement.» *Globalizations* 2(1): 151-63.
- Cable, Sherry, Thomas E. Shriver, and Tamara L. Mix. 2008. «Risk Society and Contested Illness: The Case of Nuclear Weapons Workers.» *American Sociological Review* 73: 380-401.
- Cagatay, Nilufer and Sule Ozler. 1995. «Feminization of the Labor Force: The Effect of Long Term Development and Structural Adjustment.» *World Development* 23(11): 1827-36.
- Calasanti, Toni and Kathleen Slevin. 2001. *Gender, Social Inequality and Aging*. Walnut Creek, CA: Altamira Press.
- Caldwell, Christopher. 2009. *Reflections on the Revolution in Europe: Immigration, Islam, and the West*. New York: Doubleday (trad. it., *L'ultima rivoluzione dell'Europa, l'immigrazione, l'islam e l'Occidente*, Milano, Garzanti, 2009).
- Callinicos, Alex. 2004. *The Revolutionary Ideas of Karl Marx*. London: Bookmarks.
- Calvin, John. 1536. *Institutes of the Christian Religion*. Basel, Switzerland.
- Campbell, Colin. 1987. *The Romantic Ethic and the Spirit of Modern Consumerism*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell (trad. it., *L'etica romantica e lo spirito del consumismo moderno*, Roma, Lavoro, 1992).
- Campbell, Colin. 2007. *The Easternization of the West: A Thematic Account of Cultural Change in the Modern Era*. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Press.
- Canaday, Margot. 2008. «We Colonials: Sodomy Laws in America.» *The Nation*. Retrieved August 24, 2011 (<http://www.thenation.com/article/we-colonials-sodomy-laws-america>).
- Caniglia, Beth. 2012. «Environmental

- Protection Movement. » Pp. 536-41 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley- Blackwell.
- Cannon, Lou. 1997. «Scars Remain Five Years After Los Angeles Riots.» Special to *The Washington Post*, April 28. Retrieved March 28, 2012 (<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/national/longterm/lariots/lariots.htm>).
- Caprile, Maria and Amparo Serrano Pascual. 2011. «The Move Towards the Knowledge-based Society: A Gender Approach.» *Work & Organization* 18: 48-72.
- Capron, Christiane and Michel Duyme, 1989. «Assessment of the Effects of Socioeconomic Status on IQ in a Full Cross-Fostering Study.» *Nature* 340: 552-54.
- Carbonaro, William. 2005. «Tracking, Student Effort, and Academic Achievement.» *Sociology of Education* 78: 27-49.
- Carbonaro, William and Elizabeth Covay. 2010. «School Sector and Student Achievement in the Era of Standards Based Reforms.» *Sociology of Education* 83: 160-82.
- Carey, Stephen. 2011. *A Beginner's Guide to Scientific Method*. Boston: Wadsworth (trad. it. Non trovata)
- Caritas, Migrantes. 2012. *Dossier Statistico Immigrazione 2012*, Idos: Roma.
- Carmichael, Stokely and Charles V. Hamilton. 1967. *Black Power: The Politics of Liberation*. New York: Vintage Books (trad.it. Strategia del potere nero, Bari, Laterza, 1968).
- Carmody, Dianne Cyr. 2007. «Domestic Violence.» Pp. 1219-20 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Carnevale, Anthony P., Stephen J. Rose, and Ban Cheah. 2009. «The College Payoff: Education, Occupations», *Lifetime Earnings*. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www9.georgetown.edu/grad/gppi/hpi/cew/pdfs/collegepayoff-complete.pdf>).
- Carr, Ian. 1998. *Miles Davis: The Definitive Biography*. New York: Thunder Mouth Press.
- Carrara, Sergio. 2007. «Sexual Minorities.» In *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Ronald Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Carroll, W.K. and C. Carson. 2003. «The Network of Global Corporations and Elite Policy Groups: A Structure for Transnational Capitalist Class Formation?» *Global Networks* 3(1): 29-57.
- Carson, Rachel. 1962. *Silent Spring*. New York: Houghton Mifflin (trad. it. *Primavera silenziosa*, Milano, Feltrinelli, 1963).
- Carter, Bill and Tania Vega. 2011. «In Shift, Ads Try to Entice Over-55 Set.» *The New York Times*, May 13.
- Casey, Emma. 2006. «Domesticating Gambling: Gender, Caring the UK National Lottery.» *Leisure Studies* 25(1).
- Casper, Lynne M. 2007. «Family Demography.» Pp. 1583-89 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Castells, Manuel. [1972] 1977. *The Urban Question: A Marxist Approach*, translated by Alan Sheridan. London: Edward Arnold (trad. it. *La questione urbana*, Venezia, Marsilio, 1975).
- Castells, Manuel. 1996. *The Information Age*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell (trad. it. *L'età dell'informazione: economia, società, cultura*, Milano, Università Bocconi, 2004).
- Castells, Manuel. 1997. «*The Power of Identity*.» In *The Information Age: Economy, Society, and Culture*. Vol. 2. Oxford, UK: Blackwell (trad. it. *Il potere delle identità*, Milano, Università Bocconi, 2003).
- Castells, Manuel. 1998. «End of Millennium.» In *The Information Age: Economy, Society, and Culture*. Vol. 3. Oxford, UK: Blackwell (trad. it. *Volgere di millennio*, Milano, EGEA Università Bocconi, 2003).
- Castells, Manuel. 2008. *The New Public Sphere: Global Civil Society, Communication Networks, and Global Governance*. Los Angeles: University of Southern California.
- Castells, Manuel. 2010. «The Rise of the Network Society.» In *The Information Age: Economy, Society and Culture*. Vol. 1. Malden, MA: Wiley, Blackwell (trad. it. *La nascita della società in rete*, Milano, EGEA Università Bocconi, 2002).
- Castle, Stephen. 2010. «France Faces European Action After Expulsions.» *The New York Times*, September 29.
- Cavanagh, Allison. 2007. *Sociology in the Age of the Internet*. Maidenhead, UK: Open University Press.
- Cave, Damien. 2010. «In Recession, Americans Doing More, Buying Less.» *The New York Times*, January 3.
- Cave, Damien. 2011. «Mexico Turns to Social Media for Information and Survival.» *The New York Times*, September 25, p. 5.
- CBS News. 2010. «Gulf Oil Spill Declared 'Effectively Dead,' » September 20. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2010/09/19/national/main6881308.shtml>).
- CBS News. 2009. «Sexual Assault Permeates U.S. Armed Forces, » March 18. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2009/03/17/eveningnews/main4872713.shtml>).
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2004. «Leading Causes of Death by Age Group, Black Males-United States.» Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.cdc.gov/men/lcod/2004/04black.pdf>).
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2011. «Life Expectancy at Birth, by Race and Sex-United States, 2000-2009.» *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report* 60(18):588.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2012. «HIV in the United States: At a Glance.» Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.cdc.gov/hiv/resources/factsheets/us.htm>).
- Central Intelligence Agency. 2011. «The World Factbook: GDP-Real Growth Rate.» Retrieved November 30, 2011 (<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/rankorder/2003rank.html>).
- Central Intelligence Agency. 2012a. «East & Southeast Asia: Singapore.» *The World Factbook*, March 22. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/sn.html>).
- Central Intelligence Agency. 2012b. «North America: United States.» *The World Factbook*. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/us.html>).
- Central Intelligence Agency. 2012c. «Qatar.» *The World Factbook*, March 20. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/qa.html>).
- Cerkez, Aida. 2010. «UN Official: Bosnia War Rapes Must Be Prosecuted.» *The Washington Post*, November 26. <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2010/11/26/AR201012601782.html>.
- Cerny, Phillip G. 2007. «Nation-state.» In *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Chakravorti, Robi. 1993. «Marx the Jour-

- nalist.» *Economic and Political Weekly* 28(September 4): 1856-59.
- Chambers, Erve. 2010. *Native Tours: The Anthropology of Travel and Tourism*. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.
- Chambliss, William J. 1964. «A Sociological Analysis of the Law of Gravancy.» *Social Problems* 12: 67-77.
- Chammartin, Gloria Moreno-Fontes. 2005. «Domestic Workers: Little Protection for the Underpaid.» *Migration Information Source*. Retrieved June 2, 2011 (<http://www.migrationinformation.org/Feature/display.cfm?id=300>).
- Chan, Sewell. 2011. «Financial Crisis Was Avoidable, Inquiry Finds.» *The New York Times*, January 25. Retrieved November 30, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/26/business/economy/26inquiry.html>).
- Chanda, Nayan. 2007. *Bound Together: How Traders, Preachers, Adventurers, and Warriors Shaped Globalization*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press (trad.it. *Destini comuni: la globalizzazione di guerrieri, commercianti, predicatori e avventurieri*, Milano, Libri Scheiwiller, 2009).
- Chandy, Laurence and Geoffrey Gertz. 2011. «Poverty in Numbers: The Changing State of Global Poverty from 2005 to 2015.» *The Brookings Institution*. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (http://www.brookings.edu/~/media/Files/rc/papers/2011/01_global_poverty_chandy/01_global_poverty_chandy.pdf).
- Chapman, John and Alan Wertheimer, eds. 1990. *Majorities and Minorities: Nomos XXXII*. New York: New York University Press.
- Charles, Maria and Karen Bradley. 2009. «Indulging Our Gendered Selves: Sex Segregation by Field of Study in 44 Countries.» *American Journal of Sociology* 114: 924-76.
- Cheal, David. 2007. «Family Theory.» Pp. 1630-34 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Cheever, Susan. 2002. «The Nanny Dilemma.» Pp. 31-38 in *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids and Sex Workers in the New Economy*, edited by Barbara Ehrenreich and Arlie Hochschild. New York: Henry Holt.
- Chen, Pauline W. 2010. «Are Doctors Ready for Virtual Visits?» *The New York Times*, January 7.
- Cherlin, Andrew J. 1978. «Remarriage as an Incomplete Institution.» *American Journal of Sociology* 84: 634-50.
- Cherlin, Andrew J. 2004. «The Deinstitutionalization of American Marriage.» *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 66: 848-61.
- Cherlin, Andrew J. 2009. *Marriage-Go-Round: The State of Marriage and the Family in America Today*. New York: Knopf.
- Cherlin, Andrew J. 2010. «The Housewife Anomaly.» *The New York Times*, January 24.
- Cherlin, Andrew J., Frank F. Furstenberg, P.L. Chase-Lansdale, K.E. Kiernan, P.K. Robins, D.R. Morrison, and J.O. Teitler. 1991. «Longitudinal Studies of the Effects of Divorce on Children in Great Britain and the United States.» *Science* 252: 1386-89.
- Chernilo, Daniel. 2012. «Nation.» Pp. 1485-92 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Chiang, O. 2009. «The Challenge of User-Generated Porn.» *Forbes.com*. Retrieved October 18, 2010 (<http://www.forbes.com/2009/08/04/digital-playground-video-technology-e-gang-09-ali-joone.html>).
- Chilton, Roland and Ruth Triplett. 2007a. «Class and Crime.» Pp. 542-45 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Chilton, Roland and Ruth Triplett. 2007b. «Race and Crime.» Pp. 3734-37 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Chin, Elizabeth. 2007. «Consumption, African Americans.» Pp. 706-09 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Chin, Margaret. 2005. *Sewing Women: Immigrants and the New York City Garment Industry*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Chin, Tiffany and Meredith Phillips. 2004. «Social Reproduction and Child-rearing Practices: Social Class, Children's Agency, and the Summer Activity Gap.» *Sociology of Education* 77: 185-210.
- China Internet Network Information Center. 2010. «Statistical Report on Internet Development in China,» July. Retrieved June 17, 2011 (<http://www.cnnic.cn/uploadfiles/pdf/2010/8/24/93145.pdf>).
- Chodorow, Nancy. 1978. *The Reproduction of Mothering*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Chodorow, Nancy. 1988. *Psychoanalytic Theory and Feminism*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Chomsky, N. 1985. *Turning the Tide: U.S. Intervention in Central America and the Struggle for Peace*. Boston: South End Press.
- Chriqui, James F., Rosalie Liccardo Pacula, Duane C. McBride, Deborah A. Reichmann, Curtis J. Vanderwaal, Yvonne Terry-McElrath. 2002. *Illicit Drug Policies: Selected Laws from the 50 States*. Princeton, NJ: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.
- Chriss, James J. 2007. «Networks.» Pp. 3182-85 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Clammer, John. 1997. *Contemporary Urban Japan: A Sociology of Consumption*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- Clancy, Michael. 2012. «Cruise Tourism.» Pp. 360-62 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Clapson, Mark and Ray Hutchison, eds. 2010. *Suburbanization in Global Society*. United Kingdom: Emerald Publishing Group.
- Clark, Nancy L. and William H. Worger. 2004. *South Africa: The Rise and Fall of Apartheid*. New York: Longman.
- Clark, Terry N. 1973. *Prophets and Patrons*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Clawson D., A. Neustadt, and M. Weller. 1998. *Dollars and Votes: How Business Campaign Contributions Subvert Democracy*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Clawson, Dan, Robert Zussman, Joya Misra, Naomi Gerstel, and Randall Stokes. 2007. *Public Sociology: Fifteen Eminent Sociologists Debate Politics and the Profession in the Twenty-first Century*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Clearay, Thomas, trans. 2004. *The Qur'an: A New Translation*. Chicago: Starlatch Press.
- Clegg, Stewart. 2007. «Ideal Type.» Pp. 2201-02 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Clegg, Stewart and Michael Lounsbury. 2009. «Sintering the Iron Cage: Translation, Domination and Rationalization.» Pp. 118-45 in *The Oxford Handbook of Sociology and Organization Studies: Classical Foundations*, edited by Paul S. Adler. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Clendinen, Dudley and Adam Nagourney.

1999. *Out for Good: The Struggle to Build a Gay Rights Movement in America*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Clogher, R. 1981. «Weaving Spiders Come Not Here: Bohemian Grove: Inside the Secret Retreat of the Power Elite.» *Mother Jones* (August): 28-35.
- Clotfelter, Charles T. 2010. *American Universities in a Global Market*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Clougherty, J.E., K. Souza, and M.R. Cullen. 2010. «Work and Its Role in Shaping the Social Gradients in Health.» *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 1186: 102-124.
- CNN Wire Staff. 2011. «Marine to Receive Medal of Honor Next Month.» *CNN*. Retrieved August 17, 2011 (http://articles.cnn.com/2011-08-12/politics/obama.medal.of.honor_1_jason-dunham-marine-cpl-honor-posthumously?_s=PM:POLITICS).
- Coakley, Jay. 2007. «Socialization and Sport.» Pp. 4576-79 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Cockerham, William 2007. «Medical Sociology.» Pp. 2932-36 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Cockerham, William. 2012. «Current Directions in Medical Sociology.» Pp. 385-401 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Cohen, Daniel. 2008. *Three Lectures on Post-Industrial Society*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Cohen, Lizabeth. 2004. *A Consumer Republic: The Politics of Mass Consumption in Post War America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Cohen, Noam. 2011. «Define Gender Gap? Look Up Wikipedia's Contributor List.» *The New York Times*, January 30. Accessed on December 3, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/31/business/media/31link.html>).
- Cohen, Patricia. 2010. «'Culture of Poverty' Makes a Comeback.» *The New York Times*, October 17. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/10/18/us/18poverty.html>).
- Cohen, Philip and Matt Huffman. 2007. «Working for the Woman? Female Managers and the Gender Wage Gap.» *American Sociological Review* 72: 681-704.
- Cohen, R. 1997. *Global Diasporas: An Introduction*. London: Routledge.
- Cohen, Richard. 2008. «The Election That LBJ Won.» *The Washington Post*, November 4, p. A17.
- Cohen-Cole, Ethan, Steven Durlauf, Jeffrey Fagan, and Daniel Nagin. 2009. «Model Uncertainty and the Deterrent Effect of Capital Punishment.» *American Law and Economics Review* 11: 335-69.
- Cole, E. and J.D. Henderson. 2005. *Featuring Females: Feminist Analyses of Media*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.
- Coleman, David and Robert Rowthorn. 2011. «Who's Afraid of Population Decline? A Critical Examination of Its Consequences.» *Population and Development Review* 37: 217-48.
- Coleman, James. 1966. *Equality of Educational Opportunity*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.
- Coleman, James. 1990. *Foundations of Social Theory*. Cambridge MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Coleman, Jasmine. 2011. «World's 'Seven Billionth Baby' Is Born.» *The Guardian*. Retrieved November 17, 2011 (<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2011/oct/31/seven-billionth-baby-born-philippines>).
- Coleman, Marilyn and Lawrence H. Gagnon. 2007a. «Stepfamilies.» Pp. 4765-68 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Coleman, Marilyn and Lawrence H. Gagnon. 2007b. «Stepmothering.» Pp. 4770-72 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Collier, Paul. 2007. *The Bottom Billion: Why the Poorest Countries Are Failing and What Can Be Done About It*. New York: Oxford University Press (trad. it. *L'ultimo miliardo: perché i paesi più poveri diventano sempre più poveri e cosa si può fare per aiutarli*, Roma, GLF editori Laterza, 2008).
- Collier, Paul. 2012. «The Bottom Billion.» Pp. 126-30 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Collins, A. and R. Halverson. 2009. *Rethinking Education in the Age of Technology: The Digital Revolution and the Schools*. New York: Teachers College Press.
- Collins, Chiquita and David R. Williams. 2004. «Segregation and Mortality: The Deadly Effects of Racism?» *Sociological Forum* 45: 265-85.
- Collins, J. 2009. «Social Reproduction in Classrooms and Schools.» *Annual Review of Anthropology* 38: 33-48.
- Collins, Jane L. 2003. *Threads: Gender, Labor, and Power in the Global Apparel Industry*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 1990. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. Boston: Unwin Hyman.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2000. *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness, and the Politics of Empowerment*. 2nd ed. New York: Routledge.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2004. *Black Sexual Politics: African-Americans, Gender and the New Racism*. New York: Routledge.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2009. *Another Kind of Public Education: Race, the Media, Schools, and Democratic Possibilities*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Collins, Patricia Hill. 2012. «Looking Back, Moving Ahead Scholarship in Service to Social Justice.» *Gender & Society* 26: 14-22.
- Collins, Randall. 1975. *Conflict Society: Toward an Explanatory Science*. New York: Academic Press.
- Collins, Randall. 1979. *The Credential Society: An Historical Sociology of Education and Stratification*. New York: Academic Press.
- Collins, Randall. 1987. *Tre tradizioni sociologiche*. Bologna: Zanichelli.
- Collins, Randall. 1990. «Conflict Theory and The Advance of Macro-Historical Sociology.» In *Frontiers of Social Theory*, edited by George Ritzer. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Collins, Randall. 2008. *Violence: A Micro-sociological Theory*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Collins, Randall. 2009. «Micro and Macro Causes of Violence.» *International Journal of Conflict and Violence* 3: 9-22.
- Comaroff, John L. and Jean Comaroff. 2009. *Ethnicity, Inc.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Comstock, G. and E. Scharrer. 2007. *Media and the American Child*. Burlington, MA: Academic Press.
- Comte, Auguste. [1830-1842] 1967. *Corso di filosofia positiva*, [1824] 1854 Torino, Utet, 1967. *Système de politique positive*, 4 voll., Paris, Mallhius.
- Conca, Ken. 2006. *Governing Water: Contentious Transnational Political*

- and Global Institution Building*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Conca, Ken. 2007. «Water.» In *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Ronald Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Congressional Budget Office. 2011. «Trends in the Distribution of Household Income Between 1979 and 2007.» Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.cbo.gov/ftpdocs/124xx/doc12485/10-25-HouseholdIncome.pdf>).
- Conley, Dalton. 2001a. «The Black-White Wealth Gap.» *The Nation*, March 26. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.thenation.com/article/black-white-wealth-gap>).
- Conley, Dalton. 2001b. *Honky*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Conley, Dalton. 2004. «For Siblings, Inequality Starts at Home.» *The Chronicle Review*, March 4. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://chronicle.com/article/For-Siblings-Inequality/7314/>).
- Conley, Dalton. 2008. «Rich Man's Burden.» *The New York Times*, September 2. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2008/09/02/opinion/02conley.html>).
- Conley, Dalton and Brian J. McCabe. 2011. «Body Mass Index and Physical Attractiveness: Evidence from a Combination of Image-Alteration/ List Experiment.» *Sociological Methods and Research* 40: 6-31.
- Connell, Robert W. 1987. *Gender and Power: Society, the Person and Sexual Politics*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Connell, Robert W. 1995. *Masculinities*. Berkeley: University of California Press (trad. it. *Maschilità: identità e trasformazioni del maschio occidentale*, Milano, Feltrinelli, 1996).
- Connell, Robert W. 1997. «Hegemonic Masculinity and Emphasized Femininity.» Pp. 22-25 in *Feminist Frontiers IV*, edited by L. Richardson, V. Taylor, and N. Whittier. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Connell, R.W. 2005. *Masculinities*. 2nd ed. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Conrad, Peter. 1986. «Problems in Health Care.» Pp. 415-50 in *Social Problems*, edited by George Ritzer. 2nd ed. New York: Random House.
- Conrad, Peter, Thomas Mackie, and Ateev Mehrotra. 2010. «Estimating the Costs of Medicalization.» *Social Science & Medicine* 70: 1943-47.
- Conrad, Peter and Joseph W. Schneider. 1980. *Deviance and Medicalization: From Badness to Sickness*. St. Louis, MO: Mosby.
- Considine, Austin. 2012. «Gay Marriage Victory Still Shadowed by AIDS.» *The New York Times Sunday Styles*, January 1, pp. 1, 2.
- Cook, Daniel T. 2004. *The Commodification of Childhood: The Children's Clothing Industry and the Rise of the Child Consumer*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Cook, Daniel Thomas. 2007. «Consumer Culture, Children's.» Pp. 693-97 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Cook, Karen S., Richard M. Emerson, Mary B. Gilmore, and Toshio Yamagishi. 1983. «The Distribution of Power in Exchange Networks: Theory and Experimental Results.» *American Journal of Sociology* 89: 275-305.
- Cooksey, Elizabeth. 2007. «Fertility: Adolescent.» Pp. 1725-29 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Cooley, Charles Horton. 1909. *Social Organization: A Study of the Larger Mind*. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons (trad. it. *L'organizzazione sociale*, Milano, Edizioni di Comunità, 1963).
- Cooper, Michael and Louise Story. 2011. «Q. and A. on the Debt Ceiling.» *The New York Times*, July 27. Retrieved August 19, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/07/28/us/politics/28deault.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Copes, Heath and Crystal Null. 2007. «Property Crime.» Pp. 3675-76 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Correll, Shelley L. 2001. «Gender and the Career Choice Process: The Role of Biased Self Assessments.» *American Journal of Sociology* 106(6).
- Correll, Shelley L. 2004. «Constraints to Preferences: Gender, Status, and Emerging Career Aspirations.» *American Sociological Review* 69(1): 93-113.
- Correll, S.J., S. Benard, and I. Paik. 2007. «Getting a Job: Is There a Motherhood Penalty?» *American Journal of Sociology* 112: 1297-1338.
- Corsaro, William A. and Peggy J. Miller, eds. 1992. «Interpretive Approaches to Children's Socialization.» *Special Edition of New Directions for Child Development* 58(Winter).
- Corwin, Zoe Blumberg and William G. Tierney. 2007. «Institutional Review Boards and Sociological Research.» Pp. 2345-51 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Coser, Lewis. 1956. *The Functions of Social Conflict*. New York: Free Press.
- Cosenza, Vicenzo. 2011. «World Map of Social Networks.» Retrieved August 27, 2011 (<http://www.vincos.it/world-map-of-social-networks/>).
- Costa G., Marra M., Salmaso S. (2013), «La salute ai tempi della crisi», in Gensini G.F., Nicelli A.L., Tabucchi M., Vanara F. a cura di. 2013. *Rapporto Sanità 2013. Sistema sanitario e sviluppo del Paese: alcune specificità in tempi di crisi*, Fondazione Smith Kline. Bologna: il Mulino, pp. 35-115.
- Cotter, David A., Joan M. Hermsen, Seth Ovadia, and Reeve Vanneman. 2001. «The Glass Ceiling Effect.» *Social Forces* 80(2): 655-82.
- Coulmont, Baptiste and Phil Hubbard. 2010. «Consuming Sex: Socio-legal Shifts in the Space and Place of Sex Shops.» *Journal of Law and Society* 37(1): 189-209.
- Cousins, Mel. 2005. *European Welfare States: Comparative Perspectives*. London: Sage.
- Coventry, Martha. 2006. «Tyranny of the Esthetic: Surgery's Most Intimate Violation.» Pp. 203-11 in *Estelle Disch's Reconstructing Gender: A Multicultural Anthology*. New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Coward, Martin. 2012. «Urban.» Pp. 2130-34 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Cox, Lloyd. 2007. «Socialism.» Pp. 4549-54 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Cox, Richard Henry and Albert Schilthuis. 2012. «Governance.» Pp. 885-88 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Crespi, Franco e Paolo Jedlowsky, e Rafaële Rauti. 2002. *La sociologia*. Roma-Bari: Laterza.
- Creswell, John. 2008. *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Crissley, Sarah. 2009. *Educational Attainment in the US: 2007*. Washington, DC: U.S. Census Bureau.

- Cronk, Christine and Paul Sarvela. 1997. «Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug Use among Rural/ Small Town and Urban Youth: A Secondary Analysis of the Monitoring the Future Data Set.» *American Journal of Public Health* 87(5): 760-64.
- Cross, Remy and David Snow. 2012. «Social Movements.» Pp. 522-44 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Crothers, C. 2011. «Robert K. Merton.» Pp. 65-88 in *Major Social Theorists: Volume II. Contemporary Social Theorists*, edited by G. Ritzer and J. Stepnisky. West Sussex, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Crothers, Lane. 2010. *Globalization and American Popular Culture*. 2nd ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman Littlefield.
- Crouse, Janice Shaw. 2010. «Cohabitation Nation.» *The Washington Times*, November 22, p. 1.
- Crowder, Kyle and Liam Downey. 2010. «Interneighborhood Migration, Race, and Environmental Hazards: Modeling Microlevel Processes of Environmental Inequality.» *The American Journal of Sociology* 115(4):1110-49.
- Crowder, Kyle and Matthew Hall. 2007. «Migration, Internal.» Pp. 3014-19 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Crowley, Gregory J. 2007. «Urban Renewal and Development.» Pp. 5128-32 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Crowley, Martha, Daniel Tope, Lindsey Joyce Chamberlain, and Randy Hodson. 2010. «Neo-Taylorism at Work: Occupational Change in the Post-Fordist Era.» *Social Problems* 57: 421-47.
- Crump, Jeff. 2007. «Exurbia.» Pp. 1549-51 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Crutsinger, Martin. 2010. «G20 Leaders Facing Worries About Rising Deficits,» June 24. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.businessweek.com/ap/financialnews/D9GHNNI81.htm>).
- Cullen, Francis T., Cheryl Lero Jonson, Daniel S. Nagin. 2011. «Prisons Do Not Reduce Recidivism: The High Cost of Ignoring Science.» *The Prison Journal* 91: 48S-65S.
- Culver, Leigh. 2007. «Criminal Justice System.» Pp. 851-56 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Curtiss, Susan. 1977. *Genie: A Psycholinguistic Study of a Modern-Day Wild Child.* New York: Academic Press.
- Cyert, Richard Michael and James G. March. 1963. *A Behavioral Theory of the Firm*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- D'Alessio, D. and M. Allen, M. 2000. «Media Bias in Presidential Elections: A Meta-analysis.» *Journal of Communication* 50(4): 133-56.
- D'Arma, Alessandro. 2011. «Global Media, Business and Politics: A Comparative Analysis of News Corporation's Strategy in Italy and the UK.» *International Communication Gazette* 73(8): 670-84.
- D'Elia, Valarie. 2011. «Developers Have Big Plans for NJ Mega Mall.» NY1, May 19. Retrieved May 19, 2011 (http://bronx.ny1.com/content/ny1_living/travel/139387/developers-having-plans-for-nj-mega-mall).
- Dahl, Darren, Jaideep Sengupta, and Kathleen D. Vohs. 2009. «Sex in Advertising: Gender Differences and the Role of Relationship Commitment.» *Journal of Consumer Research* 36(2): 215-31.
- Dahrendorf, Ralf. 1959. *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Daley, Suzanne. 1999, October 12. «Montredon Journal; French See a Hero in War on 'McDomination.'» Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/1999/10/12/world/montredon-journal-french-see-a-hero-in-war-on-mcdomination.html>).
- Daley, Suzanne. 2010a. «A Dutch City Seeks to End Drug Tourism.» *The New York Times*, August 18, pp. A1, A12.
- Daley, Suzanne. 2010b. «The Hunt for Jobs Send the Irish Abroad, Again.» *The New York Times*, November 21, p. 4.
- Dandaneau, Steven P. 2007. «Norms.» Pp. 3229-32 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Dandaneau, Steven P. 2012. «Deindustrialization.» Pp. 385-87 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Daniels, Jessie. 2009. *Cyber Racism: White Supremacy Online and the New Attack on Civil Rights*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Dann, Gary Elijah and Neil Haddow. 2008. «Just Doing Business or Doing Just Business: Google, Microsoft, Yahoo! and the Business of Censoring China's Internet.» *Journal of Business Ethics* 79: 219-34.
- Danseco, Evangeline, Paul Kingery, and Mark Coggeshall. 1999. «Perceived Risk of Harm from Marijuana Use among Youth in the USA.» *School Psychology International* 20(1): 39-56.
- Dant, Tim. 2007. «Material Culture.» P. 2835 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- «The Dark Side of Organizations: Mistake, Misconduct, and Disaster.» 1999. *Annual Review of Sociology* 25: 271-305.
- Davis, F. James. 1991. *Who Is Black? One Nation's Definition*. Philadelphia: Penn State University Press.
- Davis, Flora. [1991] 1999. *Moving the Mountain: The Women's Movement in America Since 1960*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Darwin, Charles. [1859] 2003. *On the Origin of Species*. London: Signet Classics.
- Datar, Srikant, David A. Garvin, and Patrick G. Cullen. 2010. *Rethinking the MBA: Business Education at a Crossroads*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Business Review Press.
- Davidson, Christopher M. 2008. *Dubai: The Vulnerability of Success*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Davis, F. James. 1991. «Who Is Black? One Nation's Definition.» Retrieved January 27, 2012 (<http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/jefferson/mixed/ondrop.html>).
- Davidson, Julia O'Connell. 2005. *Children in the Global Sex Trade*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Davis, Kingsley. 1940. «Extreme Social Isolation of a Child.» *American Journal of Sociology* 45(4): 554-65.
- Davis, Kingsley. 1945. «The World Demographic Transition.» *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 237: 1-110.
- Davis, Kingsley. 1947. «Final Note on a Case of Extreme Isolation.» *American Journal of Sociology* 50: 432-37.
- Davis, Kingsley and Wilbert E. Moore. 1945. «Some Principles of Stratification.» *American Sociological Review* 10.
- Davis, Mike. 2006. «Fear and Money in Dubai.» *New Left Review* 41(September/October).
- Davis, Mike. 2007. *Planet of Slums*. Lon-

- don: Verso (trad. it. *Il pianeta degli slum*, Milano, Feltrinelli, 2006).
- Davis-Blake, Allison and Joseph P. Bro-schak. 2009. «Outsourcing and the Changing Nature of Work.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 35: 321-40.
- Day, Jennifer Cheeseman and Eric C. Newburger. 2002. «The Big Payoff: Educational Attainment and Synthetic Estimates of Work- Life Earnings.» *Current Population Reports* (July): 1-13.
- de Beauvoir, Simone. [1949] 1973. *The Second Sex*. New York: Vintage (trad. it. *Il secondo sesso*, Milano, Il saggiatore, 1961).
- De Graaf, Paul M. 2007. «Stratification: Functional and Conflict Theories.» Pp. 4797-99 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- de la Dehesa, Rafael. 2010. *Queering the Public Sphere in Mexico and Brazil: Sexual Rights Movements in Emerging Democracies*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- De Lollis, Barbara and Laura Petrecca. 2005. «Four Years after 9/11, New York Is Back.» *USA Today*, September 8. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (http://www.usatoday.com/travel/news/2005-09-08-new-york-usat_x.htm).
- De Silva, Dakshina G., Robert P. McComb, Young- Kyu Moh, Anita R. Schiller, and Andres J. Vargas. 2010. «The Effect of Migration on Wages: Evidence From a Natural Experiment.» *American Economic Review: Papers & Proceedings* 100 (May): 321-26.
- Dean, Cornelia. 2007. «Experts Discuss Engineering Feats, Like Space Mirror, to Slow Climate Change.» *The New York Times*, November 10, p. A11.
- Debas, Haile T. 2010. «Global Health: Priority Agenda for the 21st Century.» *UN Chronicle* XLVII(2). Retrieved March 29, 2012 (http://www.un.org/wcm/content/site/chronicle/cache/bypass/home/archive/issues/2010/achieving_global_health/globalhealth_priorityagendaforthe21stcentury?ctnscroll_articleContainerList=1_0&ctnlistpagination_articleContainerList=true).
- Decker, Scott H. and G. David Curry. 2000. «Addressing Key Features of Gang Membership: Measuring the Involvement of Young Members.» *Journal of Criminal Justice* 28: 473-82.
- DeGraaf, N.D., et al. 2000. «Parental Cultural Capital and Educational At-tainment in the Netherlands.» *Sociology of Education* 73: 92-111.
- Dei, Marcello. 2007. *La scuola in Italia*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Dei, Marcello. 2011. *Ragazzi si copia. A lezione d'imbroglio nelle scuole italiane*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Dei, Marcello. 2012. *La scuola in Italia. Radiografia di un sistema scolastico*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- DeNavas-Walt, Carmen, Bernadette D. Proctor, and Jessica C. Smith. 2011. «Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2010.» *Current Population Reports: Consumer Income* (September): P60-239. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.census.gov/prod/2011pubs/p60-239.pdf>).
- Dentler, Robert A. and Kai T. Erickson. 1959. «The Function of Deviance in Small Groups.» *Social Problems* 7: 98-107.
- DeParle, Jason, Robert Gebeloff, and Sabrina Tavernise. 2011. «Older, Suburban and Struggling.» *The New York Times*, November 19, pp. A1, A13.
- Department of Immigration and Citizenship. 2011. «Trends in Migration: Australia 2010-11.» Australian Government. Retrieved February 28, 2012 (<http://www.immi.gov.au/media/publications/statistics/trends-in-migration/trends-in-migration-2010-11.pdf>).
- Desai, Sonalde. 2010. «The Other Half of the Demographic Dividend.» *Economic & Political Weekly* 14: 12-14.
- Desmond, Matthew. 2010. PhD dissertation, University of Wisconsin.
- Deutsch, Claudia H. 2007. «For Fiji Water, a Big List of Green Goals.» *The New York Times*, November 7, p. C3.
- Deutsch, Nancy and Eleni Theodorou. 2010. «Aspiring, Consuming, Becoming: Youth Identity in a Culture of Consumption.» *Youth & Society* 42(2): 229-54.
- DeVault, Marjorie. 1991. *Feeding the Family: The Social Organization of Caring as Gendered Work*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Development Data Group. 2011. «World Development Indicators.» Washington, DC: World Bank. Retrieved November 17, 2011 (http://data.worldbank.org/data-catalog/world-development-indicators?cid=GPD_WDI).
- Dey EL. 1997. «Undergraduate Political Attitudes: Peer Influence in Changing Social Contexts.» *Journal of Higher Education* 68: 398-416.
- Diamond, Jared. 2006. *Collapse: How Societies Choose to Fail or Succeed*. New York: Penguin (trad. it. *Colllasso: come le società scelgono di morire o vivere*, Torino, Einaudi, 2007).
- Dicke, Thomas S. 1992. *Franchising in America: The Development of a Business Method, 1840-1980*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Dikötter, Frank. 2008. «The Racialization of the Globe: An Interactive Interpretation.» *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 31(8): 1478-96.
- Dilworth-Anderson, Peggye and Gracie Boswell. 2007. «Cultural Diversity and Aging: Ethnicity, Minorities and Subcultures.» Pp. 898-902 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- DiMaggio, Paul. 1987. «Classification in Art.» *American Sociological Review* 52: 440-55.
- DiMaggio, Paul, Eszter Hargittai, W. Russell Neuman, and John P. Robinson. 2001. «Social Implications of the Internet.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 27: 307-36.
- DiMaggio, P.J. and W. Powell. 1983. «‘The Iron Cage Revisited’: Institutional Isomorphism and Collective Rationality in Organizational Fields.» *American Sociological Review* 48.
- Diotallevi, Luca. 2007. «Church.» Pp. 483-89 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- DiPrete, Thomas A., Gregory M. Eirich, Karen S. Cook, and Douglas S. Massey. 2006. «Cumulative Advantage as a Mechanism for Inequality: A Review of Theoretical and Empirical Developments.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 32: 271-97.
- Disch, L.J. 2002. *The Tyranny of the Two-Party System*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Dobb, Maurice. [1946], 1958. *Problemi di storia del capitalismo*. Roma: Editori Riuniti.
- Dobbelaere, Karel. 2007. «Secularization.» Pp. 4140-48 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Docherty, I., R. Goodlad, and R. Paddison. 2001. «Civic Culture, Community and Citizen Participation in Contrasting Neighbourhoods.» *Urban Studies* 38(12): 2225-50.
- Dodd, Nigel. 2012. «Money.» Pp. 1444-48 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George

- Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Dohnt, Hayley K. and Marika Tiggeman. 2006. «Body Image Concerns in Young Girls: The Role of Peers and Media Prior to Adolescence.» *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 35: 21-33.
- Dombrink, John and Daniel Hillyard. 2007. *Sin No More: From Abortion to Stem Cells, Understanding Crime, Law and Morality in America*. New York: New York University Press.
- Domhoff, G.W. 1974. *The Bohemian Grove and Other Retreats: A Study in Ruling-Class Cohesiveness*. New York: Harper and Row.
- Dominguez, Jorge I., Rafael Hernandez, and Lorena Barberia, eds. 2011. *Debating U.S.-Cuban Relations: Shall We Play Ball? Contemporary Inter-American Relations Series*. London: Routledge.
- Donadio, Rachel. 2008. «Italy's Attacks on Migrants Fuel Debate on Racism.» *The New York Times*, October 2.
- Donadio, Rachel. 2010. «Looking Past The Façade of Italian City After Riots.» *The New York Times*, January 13, p. A6.
- Dooley, David and JoAnn Prause. 2009. *The Social Costs of Underemployment: Inadequate Employment as Disguised Unemployment*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Dorius, Shawn and Glenn Firebaugh. 2010. «Trends in Global Gender Inequality.» *Social Forces* 88(5): 1941-68.
- Dotter, Daniel L., and Julian B. Roebuck. 1988. «The Labeling Approach Re-examined: Interactionism and the Components of Deviance.» *Deviant Behavior* 9(1): 19-32.
- Douglas, Susan J. and Meredith W. Michaels. 2006. «The New Momism.» Pp. 226-38 in *Reconstructing Gender: A Multicultural Anthology*, edited by Estelle Disch. New York: McGraw-Hill Education.
- Downes, David and Paul Rock. 2011. *Understanding Deviance: A Guide to the Sociology of Crime and Rule-Breaking*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Downey, Douglas B., Paul T. von Hippel, and Beckett A. Broh. 2004. «Are Schools the Great Equalizer? Cognitive Inequality during the Summer Months and the School Year.» *American Sociological Review* 69: 613-35.
- Downing, John D.H. 2011. «Media Ownership, Concentration, and Control: The Evolution of Debate.» In *The Handbook of Political Economy of Communications*, edited by Janet Wasko, Graham Murdoch, and Helena Sousa. Oxford, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Doyle, Thomas P. 2003. «Roman Catholic Clericalism, Religious Duress, and Clergy Sexual Abuse.» *Pastoral Psychology* 51(3): 189-231.
- Drache, D. (with M.D. Froese). 2008. *Defiant Publics: The Unprecedented Reach of the Global Citizen*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Drane, John. 2001. *The McDonaldization of the Church*. London: Darton, Longman, Todd.
- Drane, John. 2008. *After McDonaldization: Mission, Ministry, and Christian Discipleship in an Age of Uncertainty*. Grand Rapids, MI: Baker.
- Dreeben, Robert. 1968. *On What Is Learned in School*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Drew, Christopher. 2010. «The War Chamber.» *The New York Times*, June 8, p. B1.
- Drori, Gili. 2006. *Global E-Litism: Digital Technology, Social Inequality, and Transnationality*. New York: Worth.
- Drori, Gili S. 2010. «Globalization and Technology Divides: Bifurcation of Policy Between the 'Digital Divide' and the 'Innovation Divide.'» *Sociological Inquiry* 80: 63-91.
- Duány, Andrés and Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk. 1990. «Projects of Villages, Towns and Cities, Territories, and Codes.» In *Towns and Town-making Principles*, edited by A. Krieger and W. Lennartz. New York: Rizzoli.
- Duány, Andres, Elizabeth Plater-Zyberk, and Jeff Speck. 2010. *Suburban Nation: The Rise of Sprawl and the Decline of the American Dream*. 10th anniversary ed. North Point Press.
- Duberman, Martin B. 1994. *Stonewall*. New York: Plume.
- Du Bois W.E.B. [1899] 1996. *The Philadelphia Negro: A Social Study*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press (trad. it. *Negri per sempre: l'identità nera tra costruzione della sociologia e linea del colore*, Roma, Armando, 2008).
- Du Bois, W.E.B. [1903] 1966. *The Souls of Black Folk*. New York: Modern Library.
- Duckworth, Angela and Martin Seligman. 2005. «Self-Discipline Outdoes IQ Predicting Academic Performance in Adolescents.» *Psychological Science* 16: 939-44.
- Duhigg, Charles and Keith Bradsher. 2012. «How the U.S. Lost Out on iPhone Work.» *The New York Times*, January 22, pp. A1, A22.
- Dullea, Georgia. 1991. «The Tract House as Landmark.» *The New York Times*, October 17, pp. C1, C8.
- Dukes, Richard L. and Judith A. Stein. 2011. «Ink and Holes Correlates and Predictive Associations of Body Modification Among Adolescents.» *Youth & Society* 43: 1547-69.
- Dumazadier, Joffre. 1967. *Toward a Society of Leisure*. New York: Free Press.
- Duncan, Greg J., Kathleen M. Ziolkowski, and Ariel Kalil. 2010. «Early-Childhood Poverty and Adult Attainment, Behavior, and Health.» *Child Development* 81: 306-25.
- Duneier, Mitchell. 1999. *Sidewalk*. New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux.
- Dunlap, E., B.D. Johnson, J.A. Kotarba, and J.L. Fackler. 2010. «Macro-Level Social Forces and Micro-Level Consequences: Poverty, Alternate Occupations, and Drug Dealing.» *Journal of Ethnicity in Substance Abuse* 9(2): 115-27.
- Dunlap, Riley E. 2007. «Environment, Sociology of the.» Pp. 1417-22 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Dunlap, Riley E. and William R. Catton Jr. 2002. «Which Functions of the Environment Do We Study? A Comparison of Environmental and Natural Resource Sociology.» *Society and Natural Resources* 15: 239-49.
- Dunlap, Riley E. and Andrew K. Jorgenson. 2012. «Environmental Problems.» Pp. 529-36 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Dunn, Jennifer L. 2005. «'Victims' and 'Survivors': Emerging Vocabularies of Motive for 'Battered Women Who Stay.'» *Sociological Inquiry* 75: 1-30.
- Dunning, Eric, P. Murphy, and J. Williams. 1986. *The Roots of Football Hooliganism*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Durkheim, Émile. [1893] 1964. *The Division of Labor in Society*. New York: Free Press.
- Durkheim, Émile. [1895] 1982. *The Rules of Sociological Method*. New York: Free Press (trad. it. *Le regole del metodo sociologico*, Milano, Edizioni di Comunità, 1963).
- Durkheim, Émile. [1897] 1951. *Suicide*. New York: Free Press (trad. it. *Il suicidio*,

- dio: studio di psicologia, Milano, Biblioteca universale Rizzoli, 1987).
- Durkheim, Émile. [1912] 1965. *Elementary Forms of Religious Life*. New York: Free Press (trad. it. *Le forme elementari della vita religiosa*, Milano, Edizioni di Comunità, 1963).
- Durkheim, Émile. 1956. *Education and Sociology*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press (trad. it. *La sociologia e l'educazione*, Roma, Newton Compton, 1971).
- Durkheim, Émile. 1973. *Moral Education*. New York: Free Press (trad. it. *L'educazione morale*, Roma, Newton Compton, 1974).
- Duster, Troy. 2003. *Backdoor to Eugenics*. New York: Routledge.
- Dustin, Donna. 2007. *The McDonaldization of Social Work*. Burlington, VT: Ashgate.
- Dworkin, Andrea. 1974. *Woman Hating*. New York: E.P.
- Dwyer, Devin. 2011a. «Biden to Chinese: 'You Have Nothing to Worry About' with U.S. Debt.» *ABC News*. Retrieved August 19, 2011 (<http://blogs.abcnews.com/politicalpunch/2011/08/biden-to-chinese-you-have-nothing-to-worry-about-with-us-debt.html>).
- Dwyer, Devin. 2011b. «Debt-Ceiling Deal: President Obama Signs Bill as Next Fight Looms.» *ABC News*. Retrieved August 19, 2011 (<http://abcnews.ws.go.com/Politics/debt-ceiling-deal-president-obama-signs-bill-fight-looms/story?id=14213050>).
- Dutton, Earl, Jennifer. 2007. «Social Movements, Repression of.» Pp. 4475-79 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Earl, Jennifer. 2007. «Social movements, Repression of.» Pp. 4475-79 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Eckholm, Erik. 2010. «Recession Raises U.S. Poverty Rate to a 1-Year High.» *The New York Times*, September 17, pp. A1, A3.
- The Economist. 2006. «DP Seeks to Calm the Storm Over Ports.» March 10. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.economist.com/node/5620236>).
- The Economist. 2008. «The Internet in China.» January 31. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.economist.com/node/10608655>).
- Edin, Kathryn and Laura Lein. 1997. *Making Ends Meet: How Single Mothers Survive Welfare and Low-Wage Work*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Edwards, Bob. 2007. «Resource Mobilization Theory.» Pp. 3893-98 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Edwards, Rosalind and Lucy Hadfield. 2007. «Stepfathering.» Pp. 4768-70 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara. 2001. *Nickel and Dimed: On (Not) Getting By in America*. New York: Henry Holt.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara. 2002. «Maid to Order.» In *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids and Sex Workers in the New Economy*, edited by Barbara Ehrenreich and Arlie Hochschild. New York: Henry Holt.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara. 2008. *Nickel and Dimed: On (Not) Getting By in America*. New York: Holt Paperbacks.
- Ehrenreich, Barbara and Arlie Hochschild. 2002. «Introduction.» In *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids and Sex Workers in the New Economy*, edited by Barbara Ehrenreich and Arlie Hochschild. New York: Henry Holt.
- Ehrlich, Paul. 1968. *The Population Bomb*. New York: Ballantine.
- Ekland-Olsen, Sheldon. 2012. *Who Lives, Who Dies, Who Decides*. New York: Routledge.
- Elgin, Duane. 2010. *Voluntary Simplicity: Toward a Way of Life That Is Outwardly Simple, Inwardly Rich*. 2nd ed. New York: Quill.
- Elias, Norbert. 2010. *La società di corte*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Elliott, Anthony and John Urry. 2010. *Mobile Lives*. London: Routledge (trad. it., *Vite mobili*, Bologna, il Mulino, 2013).
- Elliott, David L. 2012. «Urbanism.» Pp. 2134-36 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Elliott, Diana B., Rebekah Young, and Jane Lawler Dye. 2011. «Variation in the Formation of Complex Family Households During the Recession» (SEHSD Working Paper Number 2011-32). Paper presented at the National Council on Family Relations 73rd Annual Conference, Orlando, FL, November 16-19.
- Ellison, Christopher G. 1999. «Introduction to Symposium: Religion, Health, Well-being.» *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 37: 692-93.
- Elo, Irma T. 2007. «Mortality: Transitions and Measures.» Pp. 3096-102 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Elster, Jon. 1999. *An Introduction to Karl Marx*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Emerson, R., ed. 2001. *Contemporary Field Research: Perspectives and Formulations*. 2nd ed. Longrove, IL: Waveland Press.
- Emery, Robert E. 1999. *Marriage, Divorce and Children's Adjustment*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Encyclopedia Britannica Inc. 2010. *The Encyclopedia Britannica*. Chicago.
- Engels, Friedrich. [1845], 1972. *La situazione della classe operaia in Inghilterra*. Roma: Editori Riuniti.
- Engels, Friedrich. [1884] 1970. *The Origins of the Family, Private Property and the State*. New York: International Publishers (trad. it. *L'origine della famiglia, della proprietà privata e dello stato*, Roma, Editori riuniti, 1968).
- Engels, Friedrich. [1884] 2010. *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State*. New York: Penguin Classics.
- England, Paula. 2010. «The Gender Revolution: Uneven and Stalled.» *Gender & Society* 24(2): 149-66.
- England, Paula and Kathryn Edin. 2009. «Briefing Paper: Unmarried Couples With Children: Why Don't They Marry? How Can Policy-Makers Promote More Stable Relationships?» Pp. 307-12 in *Families as They Really Are*, edited by Barbara J. Risman. New York: Norton.
- EnglishEnglish.com. N.d. «The English Language: Facts and Figures.» Retrieved January 3, 2012 (http://www.englishenglish.com/english_facts_8.htm).
- Entwhistle, Joanne. 2009. *The Aesthetic Economy of Fashion: Markets and Value in Clothing and Modelling (Dress, Body, Culture)*. Berg.
- Entwistle, Doris, Karl Alexander, and Linda Olson. 1998. *Children, Schools, and Inequality*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press. 2007. «Lasting Consequences of the Summer Learning Gap» *American Sociological Review* 72 (4) Pp. 167-180.
- Epstein, Cynthia Fuchs. 1988. *Deceptive Distinctions: Sex, Gender, and the Social Order*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Epstein, Steve. 2009. *Inclusion: The Politics of Difference in Medical Research*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

- Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. 2007. «Steps to an Ecology of Transnational Sports.» In *Globalization and Sport*, edited by Richard Giulianotti and Ronald Robertson. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. 2010. *Ethnicity and Nationalism: Anthropological Perspectives*. 3rd ed. Sidmouth, England: Pluto Press.
- Eriksen, Thomas Hylland. 2012. «Ethnicity.» Pp. 551-558 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Erikson, Erik. 1994. *Identity and the Life Cycle*. New York: Norton.
- Erikson, Kai T. 1964. «Notes on the Sociology of Deviance.» In *The Other Side: Perspectives on Deviance*, edited by Howard S. Becker. New York: Free Press.
- Erikson, Kai. 1978. *Everything in Its Path*. New York: Simon & Schuster Paperbacks.
- Erlanger, Steven. 2008. «Tense Rivalries Threaten a Melting-Pot District.» *The New York Times*, September 24, p. A11.
- Erlanger, Steven. 2010a. «Expulsion of Roma Raises Questions in France.» *The New York Times*, August 19.
- Erlanger, Steven. 2010b. «A French Castle Built of Stone and Dreams.» *The New York Times*, August 1.
- Erlanger, Steven. 2010c. «Utopian Dream Becomes Battleground in France.» *The New York Times*, August 9, p. A7.
- Ertman, Thomas. 1997. *Birth of the Leviathan*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Esping-Anderson, Gosta. 1990. *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Etzioni, Amitai, ed. 1969. *The Semi-Professions and Their Organization: Teachers, Nurses, and Social Workers*. New York: Free Press.
- Ezzy, D. 1993. «Unemployment and Mental Health: A Critical Review.» *Social Science and Medicine* 37: 41-52.
- Facchi, Alessandra. 2007. *Breve storia dei diritti umani*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Fackler, Martin. 2008. «Losing an Edge, Japanese Envy India's Schools.» *The New York Times*, January 2, pp. A1, A9.
- Fackler, Martin. 2011. «Severed From the World, Villagers Survive on Tight Bonds and To-Do Lists.» *The New York Times*, March 23. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/03/24/world/asia/24isolated.html?adxnnl=1&adxnnlx=1332612166-hgFAW4cQM2m4bWQ>).
- Faderman, Lillian. 1991. *Odd Girls and Twilight Lovers: A History of Lesbian Life in Twentieth Century America*. New York: Penguin.
- Fadiman, Anne. 1997. *The Spirit Catches You and You Fall Down: A Hmong Child, her Doctors, and the Collision of Two Cultures*. New York: Farrar, Strauss, Giroux.
- Fahim, Kareem. 2010. «Away From Home, Fleeing Domestic Life: Immigrant Maids Suffer Abuse in Kuwait.» *The New York Times*, August 2, pp. A4, A8.
- Faist, Thomas. 2012. «Migration.» Pp. 1384-88 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- «Family Caregiver Role Acquisition: Role-Making Through Situated Interaction.» 1995. *Research and Theory for Nursing Practice* 9(3): 211-26.
- Fantasia, Rick. 1992. «The Assault on American Labor.» In *Social Problems*, edited by Craig Calhoun and George Ritzer. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Fantasia, Rick and Kim Voss. 2007. «Labor Movement.» Pp. 2518-21 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Farber, Henry. 2011. «Job Loss in the Great Recession: Historical Perspective From Displaced Workers Survey, 1984-2010.» Paper presented at a Federal Reserve Conference, San Francisco, May.
- Farley, John E. 2007. «Metropolitan Statistical Area.» Pp. 2993-96 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Farley, John E. 2009. *Majority-Minority Relations*. 6th ed. New Jersey: Prentice-Hall.
- Farmer, Charles M. 2003. «Reliability of Police-Reported Information for Determining Crash and Injury Severity.» *Traffic Injury Prevention* 4(1).
- Farr, Kathryn. 2005. *Sex Trafficking: The Global Market in Women and Children*. New York: Worth.
- Fasano L., Pasini N. 2007. «The Impact of Market Thinking and Italian Culture on National Health Service», in *Notizie di Politeia*, anno XXIII, n. 88, pp. 77-94.
- Fassmann, Heinz and Rainer Munz. 1992. «Patterns and Trends of International Migration in Western Europe.» *Population and Development Review* 18: 457-80.
- Fausto-Sterling, A. 1999. «The Five Sexes: Why Female and Male Are Not Enough.» *The Sciences* (March/April): 20-24.
- Feagin, Joe R. 2006. *Systemic Racism: A Theory of Oppression*. New York: Routledge.
- Feagin, Joe R. 2010. *The White Racial Frame: Centuries of Racial Framing and Counter-Framing*. New York: Routledge.
- Feagin, Joe R. and Harlan Hahn. 1973. *Ghetto Revolts: The Politics of Violence in American Cities*. New York: Macmillan.
- Feagin, Joe, Anthony Orum, and Gideon Sjoberg, eds. 1991. *A Case for the Case Study*. North Carolina: University of North Carolina Press.
- Feagin, Joe R. and Brittany Chevon Slatton. 2012. «Racial and Ethnic Issues: Critical Race Approaches in the United States.» In *The New Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Federal Bureau of Investigation. 2002-2005. «Terrorism.» Retrieved March 29, 2012 (http://www.fbi.gov/stats-services/publications/terrorism-2002-2005/terror02_05).
- Federal Bureau of Investigation. 2009. «Crime in the United States 2008.» Retrieved April 21, 2010 (<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2008/arrests/index.html>).
- Federal Bureau of Investigation. 2010. «Crime in the United States, 2009.» Retrieved December 21, 2011 (http://www2.fbi.gov/ucr/cius2009/data/table_29.html).
- Federal Statistical Office. 2012. «Swiss Statistics: The Statistical Encyclopedia.» Swiss Federal Statistical Office. Retrieved February 28, 2012 (<http://www.bfs.admin.ch/bfs/portal/en/index/infothek/lexikon.topic.1.html>).
- Fehr, Ernst, Urs Fischbacher, and Simon Gächter. 2002. «Strong Reciprocity, Human Cooperation, and the Enforcement of Social Norms.» *Human Nature* 13(1): 1-25.
- Ferguson, Ann Arnett. 2001. *Bad Boys: Public Schools in the Making of Black Masculinity*. University of Michigan Press.
- Fernandez, Bina. 2010. «Cheap and Disposable? The Impact of the Global Economic Crisis on the Migration of

- Ethiopian Women Domestic Workers to the Gulf.» *Gender and Development* 8(2): 249-62.
- Ferraro, Emilia. 2001. «Trueque: An Ethnographic Account of Barter, Trade and Money in Andean Ecuador.» *The Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Anthropology* 16: 168-84.
- Ferreira, Vitor Sergio. Forthcoming. «Becoming a Heavily Tattooed Young Body: From a Bodily Experience to a Body Project.» *Youth & Society*.
- Ferrera M. 1998. *Le trappole del welfare*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Ferrera M. 1993. *Modelli di solidarietà*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Fiddian-Qasmiyah, Elena. 2012. «Diaspora.» Pp. 430-33 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Fielding, A.J. 1989. «Migration and Urbanization in Western Europe Since 1950.» *The Geographical Journal* 155: 60-69.
- Fields, Echo. 1988. «Qualitative Content Analysis of Television News: Systematic Techniques.» *Qualitative Sociology* 11(3): 183-93.
- Fillipi, Veronique, Carine Ronsman, Oona MR Campbell, Wendy J. Graham, Anne Mills, Jo Borghi, Marjorie Kobinsky, and David Osrin. 2006. «Maternal Health in Poor Countries: The Broader Context and a Call for Action.» *The Lancet* 368: 1525-41.
- Fine, Gary. 1987. *With the Boys: Little League Baseball and Preadolescent Culture*. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Fine, Gary Alan. 2010. *Authors of the Storm: Meteorologists and the Culture of Prediction*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Fine, Mark A. 2007. «Children and Divorce.» Pp. 467-71 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Firebaugh, Glenn and Brian Goesling. 2007. «Globalization and Global Inequalities: Recent Trends.» Pp. 549-64 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Fischer, Lorenzo. 2007. *Lineamenti di sociologia della scuola*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Fisher, Dana. 2012. «Environmental Activism.» Pp. 517-19 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Fisher, William F. and Thomas Ponniah. 2003. *Another World Is Possible: Popular Alternatives to Globalization at the World Social Forum*. London: Zed Books.
- Fitzgerald, Patrick and Brian Lambkin. 2008. *Migration in Irish History 1607-2007*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Flanigan, James. 2008. «Passports Essential for the M.B.A.'s.» *The New York Times*, February 21, p. C5.
- Flavin, Jeanne. 2008. *Our Bodies, Our Crimes*. New York University Press.
- Florida, Richard, Tim Gulden, and Charlotte Mellander. 2007. *The Rise of the Mega-Region*. Joseph L. Rotman School of Management, The Martin Prosperity Institute, University of Toronto.
- Flynn, Nicole. 2007. «Deindustrialization.» Pp. 992-94 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Flynn, Sean. 2011. «The Sex Trade.» Pp. 41-66 in *Deviant Globalization: Black Market Economy in the 21st Century*, edited by Nils Gilman, Jesse Goldhammer, and Steven Weber. London: Continuum.
- FM Signal. 2010. «Morgan Stanley: Internet Trends.» *SlideShare*, June 7. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.slideshare.net/CMSummit/ms-internet-trends060710final>).
- Fogiel-Bijaoui, Sylvie. 2007. «Women in the Kibbutz: The 'Mixed Blessing' of Neo-Liberalism.» *Nashim: A Journal of Jewish Women's Studies & Gender Issues* 13(Spring): 102-22.
- Fogiel-Bijaoui, Sylvie. 2009. «Kibbutz.» Jewish Women: A Comprehensive Historical Encyclopedia, March 1. *Jewish Women's Archive*. Retrieved September 10, 2011 (<http://jwa.org/encyclopedia/article/kibbutz>).
- Fontana, Andrea. 2007. «Interviewing, Structured, Unstructured, and Postmodern.» Pp. 2407-11 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Foster, Daniel. 2011. «Koch Responds to Buffett's Call for Tax Hikes.» *National Review Online*. Retrieved August 26, 2011 (<http://www.nationalreview.com/corner/275099/koch-responds-buffetts-call-tax-hikes-daniel-foster#>).
- Foucault, Michel. 1975. *The Birth of the Clinic: An Archaeology of Medical Perception*. New York: Vintage (trad. it. *Nascita della clinica*, Torino, Einaudi, 1969).
- Foucault, Michel. [1975] 1979. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York: Vintage (trad. it. *Survegliare e punire: nascita della prigione*, Torino, Einaudi, 1976).
- Foucault, Michel. 1978. *The History of Sexuality: Volume I. An Introduction*. New York: Vintage (trad. it. *Storia della sessualità*, Milano, Feltrinelli, 1985).
- Fourcade, Marion. 2009. *Economists and Societies: Discipline and Profession in the United States, Britain, and France, 1890s to 1990s*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Fourcade-Gourinchas, Marion. 2007. «Culture, Economy and.» Pp. 932-36 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell. «14 Cool Vending Machines from Japan.» 2009. Toxel.com, June 8. Retrieved August 25, 2011 (<http://www.toxel.com/tech/2009/06/08/14-cool-vending-machines-from-Japan/>).
- Fox, Susannah, Kathryn Zickuhr, and Aaron Smith. 2009. «Twitter and Status Updating,» October 21. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.pewinternet.org/Reports/2009/17-Twitter-and-Status-Updating-Fall-2009.aspx?r=1>).
- Frailing, Kelly, Jr., and Dee Wood Harper. 2010. «The Social Construction of Deviance, Conflict and the Criminalization of Midwives, New Orleans: 1940s and 1950s.» *Deviant Behavior* 31: 729-55.
- France, Anatole. [1894] 2011. *The Red Lily*. Kindle edition (trad. it. *Il giglio rosso*, Firenze, A. Salani, 1922).
- Francis, Mark. 2011. «Herbert Spencer.» Pp. 165-84 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Frank, David John, and McEneaney, Elizabeth H. 1999. «The Individualization of Society and the Liberalization of State Policies on Same Sex Sexual Relations, 1984-1995.» *Social Forces* 77, 1999: 911-944.
- Frank, David John. 2012. «Sex.» Pp. 1843-47 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Frank, David John. 2012. «Global Sex.» In *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia*

- of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Frank, Robert H. 2011. *The Darwin Economy: Liberty, Competition, and the Common Good*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Frank, Robert H. and Philip J. Cook. 1995. *The Winner-Take-All Society*. New York: Penguin.
- Franklin, V.P. 1987. «W.E.B. Du Bois as Journalist.» *The Journal of Negro Education* 56(Spring): 40-44.
- Freddi G. 2012. *L'anomalia americana. Perché è tanto difficile, se non impossibile, riformare la sanità statunitense*. Milano: Vita e Pensiero.
- Freedman, Andrew. 2011. «Public Remains Confused About Global Warming, but Less So.» *The Washington Post*, June 14. Retrieved June 15, 2011 (http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/capital-weather-gang/post/public-remains-confused-about-global-warming-but-less-so/2011/06/13/AG04TaUH_blog.html).
- Freedman, Russell. 2009. *Freedom Walkers: The Story of the Montgomery Bus Boycott*. Holiday House.
- Freeland, Chrystia. 2011. «The Rise of the New Global Elite.» *The Atlantic*, January/February 2011. Retrieved August 26, 2011 (<http://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/print/2011/01/the-rise-of-the-new-global-elite/8343/>).
- Freeman, Carla. 2001. «Is Local: Global as Feminine: Masculine? Rethinking the Gender of Globalization.» *Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society* 26(4): 1007-37.
- Freeman, Richard B. and James L. Medoff. 1984. *What Do Unions Do?* New York: Basic Books.
- Freidson, Eliot. 1970a. *Profession of Medicine*. New York: Dodd, Mead.
- Freidson, Eliot. 1970b. *Professional Domination*. New York: Athoner.
- French, Howard W. 2008. «Great Firewall of China Faces Online Rebels.» *The New York Times*, February 4.
- Freud, Sigmund. 2006. *The Penguin Freud Reader*. New York: Penguin.
- Freudenberg, Milt. 2009. «Tool in Cystic Fibrosis Fight: A Registry.» *The New York Times*, December 22, p. D1.
- Freudenberg, Milt. 2010. «In Haiti, Practicing Medicine From Afar.» *The New York Times*, February 9.
- Friedan, Betty. 1963. *The Feminine Mystique*. New York: Dell (trad. it. *La mistica della femminilità*, Milano, Edizioni di Comunità, 1970).
- Friedman, Debra and Michael Hechter. 1988. «The Contribution of Rational Choice Theory to Macrosociological Research.» *Sociological Theory* 6: 201-18.
- Friedman, Jonathan. 1986. «The World City Hypothesis.» *Development and Change* 17.
- Friedman, Jonathan. 1994. *Culture Identity and Global Processes*. London: Sage.
- Frieden, Jeffry A. 2006. *Global Capitalism: Its Fall and Rise in the Twentieth Century*. New York: Norton.
- Friedkin, N.E. 2001. «Norm Formation in Social Influence Networks.» *Social Networks* 23(3): 167-89.
- Friedman, Judith J. 2007. «Suburbs.» Pp. 4878-81 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Friedman, Thomas. 1999. *The Lexus and the Olive Tree*. New York: Farrar, Strauss, Giroux (trad. it. *Le radici del futuro: la sfida tra la Lexus e l'ulivo*, Milano, Mondadori, 2000).
- Friedman, Thomas. 2005. *The World Is Flat: A Brief History of the Twenty-first Century*. New York: Farrar, Strauss, Giroux (trad. it. *Il mondo è piatto: breve storia del ventunesimo secolo*, Milano, Mondadori, 2006).
- Friedrichs, David O. 2007. «Organizational Deviance.» Pp. 3303-306 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Friedrichs, Robert. 1970. *A Sociology of Sociology*. New York: Free Press.
- Frieze, Irene Hanson. 2007. «Love and Commitment.» Pp. 2671-74 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Fritsch, Jane. 2001, September 12. «A Day of Terror: The Response; Rescue Workers Rush In, and Many Do Not Return.» *The New York Times*, September 12. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2001/09/12/us/a-day-of-terror-the-response-rescue-workers-rush-in-and-many-do-not-return.html?ref=sept112001>).
- Fulbrook, Julian. 2007. «Tobacco.» Pp. 1146-49 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Fung, A. 2004. *Empowered Participation: Reinventing Urban Democracy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Gabriel, Trip. 2010. «For Students in Internet Age, No Shame in Copy and Paste.» *The New York Times*, August 2, pp. A1, A10.
- Gadsden, Gloria. 2007. «Gender, Deviance and.» Pp. 1856-58 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Gaio, Fatima Janine. 1995. «Women in Software Programming: The Experience in Brazil.» In *Women Encounter Technology*, edited by Swasti Mitter and Sheila Rowbotham. London: Routledge.
- Gallegos, Jodi. 2008. «Basic Skateboarding Terminology: Beginner's Terms for Skateboard Tricks and Styles.» *Outdoor and Recreation Suite* 101, ExtremeSports, March 5. Retrieved August 26, 2011 (www.suite101.com/content/basic-skateboarding-terminology-a46799).
- Galli, Giorgio. 1966. *Il biopartitismo imperfetto. Comunisti e democristiani in Italia*. Bologna: Il Mulino.
- Galston, William A., Steven Kull, and Clay Ramsay. 2009. *Battleground or Common Ground? American Public Opinion on Health Care Reform*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution.
- Gamoran, A. and R. Mare. 1989. «Secondary School Tracking and Educational Inequality: Compensation, Reinforcement, or Neutrality?» *American Journal of Sociology* 94: 1146-83.
- Gamoran, A., M. Nystrand, M. Berends, and P.C. LePore. 1995. «An Organizational Analysis of the Effects of Ability Grouping.» *American Educational Research Journal* 32: 687-715.
- Gangl, Markus. 2007. «Welfare State.» Pp. 5242-46 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Gans, Herbert. 1962. *The Urban Villagers*. New York: Free Press.
- Gans, Herbert. 1967. *The Levittowners*. New York: Columbia University Press (trad. it. *Indagine su una città satellite USA*, Milano, Il saggiaio, 1971).
- Gans, Herbert. 1979. *Deciding What's News*. New York: Pantheon.
- Gans, Herbert. 1999. *Popular Culture and High Culture: An Analysis and Evaluation of Taste*. New York: Basic Books.
- Gans, Herbert J. 2003. *Democracy and the News*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gans, Herbert J. 2009. «First Generation Decline: Downward Mobility Among Refugees and Immigrants.» *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 32: 1658-70.
- Gardner, Margo and Laurence Steinberg.

2005. «Peer Influence on Risk Taking, Risk Preference, and Risky Decision Making in Adolescence and Adulthood: An Experimental Study.» *Developmental Psychology* 41: 625-35.
- Garfield, Bob. 1991. «How I Spent (and Spent and Spent) My Disney Vacation.» *The Washington Post*, July 7, p. B5.
- Garfinkel, Harold. [1967] 2003. *Studies in Ethnomethodology*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Garon, Sheldon. 2006. «Japan Post-War ‘Consumer Revolution,’ or ‘Striking a ‘Balance’ Between Consumption and Saving.» In *Consuming Cultures, Global Perspectives: Historical Trajectories, Transnational Exchanges*, edited by John Brewer and Frank Trentmann, eds. Oxford: Berg.
- Garreau, Joel. 1991. *Edge City: Life on the New Frontier*. New York: Doubleday.
- Garrett, William R. 2007. «Christianity.» Pp. 139-44 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Gartner, Rosemary. 2007. «Violent Crime.» Pp. 5206-08 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Gates, Katherine. 1999. *Deviant Desires: Incredibly Strange Sex*. New York: Juno Books.
- Gawande, Atul. 2011. «The Hot Spotters.» *The New Yorker*, January 24.
- Geertz, Clifford. 1973. *The Interpretation of Cultures*. New York: Basic Books (trad. it. *Interpretazione di culture*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1987).
- Geis, Gilbert. 2007a. «Crime, Corporate.» Pp. 826-28 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Geis, Gilbert. 2007b. «Crime, White-Collar.» Pp. 850-51 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Genosko, Gary. 1994. *Baudrillard and Signs: Signification Ablaze*. London: Routledge.
- Gensini G.F., Nicelli A.L., Tabucchi M., Vanara F. a cura di. 2013. *Rapporto Sanità 2013. Sistema sanitario e sviluppo del Paese: alcune specificità in tempi di crisi*, Fondazione Smith Kline. Bologna: il Mulino.
- George, Kimberly. 2007. «Woman’s Movements.» Pp. 1257-60 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Ronald Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- George, Sheba. 2000. «‘Dirty Nurses’ and ‘Men Who Play’: Gender and Class in Transnational Migration.» Pp. 144-74 in *Global Ethnography: Forces, Connections, and Imaginations in a Postmodern World*, edited by Michael Burawoy et al. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gerami, Shahin and Melodye Lehnerer. 2007. «Gendered Aspects of War and International Violence.» Pp. 1885-88 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Gereffi, Gary. 2005. «The Global Economy: Organization, Governance, and Development.» In *Handbook of Economic Sociology*, edited by Neil Smelser and Richard Swedberg. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Gereffi, Gary. 2009. «Development Models and Industrial Upgrading in China and Mexico.» *European Sociological Review* 25: 37-51.
- Gerhardt, H. Carl and Franz Huber. 2002. *Acoustic Communication in Insects and Anurans: Common Problems and Diverse Solutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gershon, Ilana. 2010. *The Break-Up 2.0*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Gerth, Hans and C. Wright Mills, eds. 1958. *From Max Weber*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Gettleman, Jeffrey. 2010. «4-Day Frenzy of Rape in Congo Reveals U.N. Troops’ Weakness.» *The New York Times*, October 4, pp. A1, A3.
- Giddens, Anthony 1984. *The Constitution of Society: Outline of the Theory of Structuration*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1992. *The Transformation of Intimacy: Sexuality, Love and Eroticism in Modern Societies*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Giddens, Anthony. 1994. *Le conseguenze della modernità: fiducia e rischio, sicurezza e pericolo*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Giddens, Anthony. 2001. *Identità e società moderna*. Santa Maria Capua Vetere (CE): Ipermedium Libri.
- Gilbert, Dennis. 2011. *The American Class Structure in an Age of Growing Inequality*. 8th edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Gilbert, Dennis and Joseph A. Kahl. 1993. *The American Class Structure: A New Synthesis*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Gilman, Nils, Jesse Goldhamer, and Steven Weber. 2011. *Deviant Globalization: Black Market Economy in the 21st Century*. London: Continuum.
- Gilroy, Paul. 1993. *The Black Atlantic*. London: Verso (trad. it *The black atlantic: l’identità nera tra modernità e doppia coscienza*, Roma, Meltemi, 2003).
- Gimlin, Debra. 2000. «Cosmetic Surgery: Beauty as Commodity.» *Qualitative Sociology* 23(1): 77-98.
- Gimlin, Debra. 2007. «Accounting for Cosmetic Surgery in the USA and Great Britain: A Cross-cultural Analysis of Women’s Narratives.» *Body and Society* 13: 41-60.
- Giridharadas, Anand. 2010. «Getting In (and Out of) Line.» *The New York Times*, August 8. Retrieved November 9, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/08/07/world/asia/07iht-currents.html>).
- Giridharadas, Anand and Keith Bradsher. 2006. «Microloan Pioneer and His Bank win Nobel Peace Prize.» *The New York Times*, October 13.
- Giroux, Henry and David E. Purpel, eds. 1983. *The Hidden Curriculum and Moral Education*. Berkeley, CA: McCutchan.
- Gitlin, Todd. 1980. *The Whole World Is Watching*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gitlin, Todd. 1993. *The Sixties: Years of Hope, Days of Rage*. New York: Ballantine.
- Gittins, Diana. 1993. *The Family in Question*. New York: Macmillan.
- Gladwell, Malcolm. 2000. *The Tipping Point*. New York: Little, Brown.
- Gladwell, Malcolm. 2009. *What the Dog Saw*. New York: Little, Brown.
- Gladwell, Malcolm. 2010. «Small Change: Why the Revolution Will Not Be Tweeted.» *The New Yorker*, October.
- Glantz, M. 1977. *Desertification*. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- Glasberg, D.S. and D. Shannon. 2011. *Political Sociology: Oppression, Resistance, and the State*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Glaze, Lauren. 2010. «Correctional Populations in the United States, 2009.» Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.
- Glenny, Misha. 2008. *McMafia: A Journey Through the Global Criminal Underworld*. New York: Knopf.
- Glickman, Lawrence B. 2009. *Buying Power: A History of Consumer Activism*

- in America*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Gloor, Peter and Scott Cooper. 2007. *Cohousing: Chasing Down the Next Big Thing*. New York: AMACOM.
- Gmelch, Sharon Bohn, ed. 2010. *Tourists and Tourism: A Reader*. Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.
- Godlee, Fiona, Neil Pakenham-Walsh, Dan Ncayiyana, Barbara Cohen, and Abel Packer. 2004. «Can We Achieve Health Information for All by 2015?» *The Lancet* 364: 295-300.
- Godwyn, Mary and Jody Hoffer Gittell, eds. 2011. *Sociology of Organizations: Structures and Relationships*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Goffman, Erving. 1959. *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books (trad. it. *Asymmetrie come rappresentazione*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1969).
- Goffman, Erving. 1961a. *Asylums: Essays on the Social Situations of Mental Patients and Other Inmates*. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books (trad. it. *Asymmetrie: le istituzioni totali. La condizione sociale dei malati di mente e di altri internati*, Torino, Einaudi, 1968).
- Goffman, Erving. 1961b. *Encounters*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill.
- Goffman, Erving. 1963. *Stigma: Notes on the Management of Spoiled Identity*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall/Spectrum (*Stigma: l'identità negata*, Bari, Laterza, 1970).
- Goffman, E. 1979. *Gender Advertisements*. New York: Harper.
- Goffman, Erving. 1983. «The Interaction Order.» *American Sociological Review* 48: 1-17.
- Golani, Helena Yakovlev. 2011. «Two Decades of the Russian Federation's Foreign Policy in the Commonwealth of Independent States: The Cases of Belarus and Ukraine.» The European Forum at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.ef.huji.ac.il/publications/Yakovlev%20Golani.pdf>).
- Goldberg, David Theo. 2009. «Racial Comparisons, Relational Racisms: Some Thoughts on Method.» *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 32: 1271-82.
- Goldberg, Gertrude Schaffner, ed. 2010. *Poor Women in Rich Countries: The Feminization of Poverty Over the Life Course*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Goldberg, Harvey E. 2007. «Judaism.» Pp. 690-93 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Goldberger, Paul. 2010. «What Happens in Vegas.» *The New Yorker*, October 4, pp. 95-96.
- Goldburg, Rebecca J. 2008. «Aquaculture, Trade, and Fisheries Linkages: Unexpected Synergies.» *Globalization* 5(2): 143-50.
- Goldfield, Michael. 1987. *The Decline of Organized Labor*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Goldfrank, Walter. 2005. «Fresh Demand: The Consumption of Chilean Produce in the United States.» Pp. 42-53 in *The Cultural Politics of Food and Eating: A Reader*, James L. Watson & Melissa L. Caldwell. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Goldin, Claudia, Lawrence F. Katz, and Ilana Kuziemko. 2006. «The Homecoming of American College Women: The Reversal of the College Gender Gap.» *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 20: 133-56.
- Goldman, R. 2008. «Do It Yourself! Amateur Porn Stars Make Bank.» Retrieved October 18, 2010 (<http://abcnews.go.com/Business/SmallBiz/story?id=4151592&page=1>).
- Goldman, Robert and Stephen Papson. 1998. *Nike Culture*. London: Sage.
- Goldscheider, Calvin. 2012. «Judaism.» Pp. 1225-34 in *Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Goldstein, Warren. 2009. «Secularization Patterns in the Old Paradigm.» *Sociology of Religion* 70: 157-78.
- Goldstone, Jack. 1991. *Revolution and Rebellion in the Early Modern World*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Gonzalez, Michelle A. 2010. *Shopping*. Fortress Press.
- Goode, Erich. 1996. «Gender and Courtship Entitlement: Responses to Personal Ads.» *Sex Roles* 3-4: 141-69.
- Goode, Erich. 2002. «Sexual Involvement and Social Research in a Fat Civil Rights Organization.» *Qualitative Sociology* 25(4): 501-34.
- Goode, Erich. 2007a. «Deviance.» Pp. 1075-82 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Goode, Erich. 2007b. «Deviance: Explanatory Theories of.» Pp. 1100-107 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Goode, Erich and Nachman Ben-Yehuda. [1994] 2009. *Moral Panics: The Social Construction of Deviance*. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Goode, Erich and Alex Thio. 2007. «Deviance, Crime and.» Pp. 1092-95 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Goode, Erich and D. Angus Vail. 2007. *Extreme Deviance*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Goode, Williams J. 1959. «The Theoretical Importance of Love.» *American Sociological Review* 24: 38-47.
- Goode, William J. 1963. *World Revolution and Family Patterns*. New York: Free Press (trad. it. *Famiglia e trasformazioni sociali: un'analisi comparata*, Bologna, Zanichelli, 1982).
- Goodlin, Wendi E. and Christopher S. Dunn. 2011. «Three Patterns of Domestic Violence in Households: Single Victimization, Repeat Victimization, and Co-occurring Victimization.» *Journal of Family Violence* 26: 101-08.
- Goodnough, Abby. 2010. «Doctors Point to Caffeinated Alcoholic Drinks' Dangers.» *The New York Times*, October 27, p. A12.
- Goodwin, Jennifer. 2011. «US Rates of Autism, ADHD Continue to Rise: Report.» US News, May 23. Retrieved May 25, 2011 (<http://health.usnews.com/health-news/family-health/brain-and-behavior/articles/2011/05/23/us-rates-of-autism-adhd-continue-to-rise-report>).
- Gordon, Richard E., Katherine K. Gordon, and Max Gunther. 1960. *The Split-Level Trap*. New York: Gilbert Geis Associates.
- Gori C., Pasini N. 2001. «Solidarity and Care in Italy», in ter Meulen R., Arts W., Muffels R. (eds), *Solidarity and Social Care in Europe*, Kluwer Academic Publishers, vol. 69, pp. 133-158.
- Gorski, Philip S. 2011. «Barack Obama and Civil Religion.» Pp. 179-214 in *Rethinking Obama Political Power and Social Theory* (Vol. 22), edited by Julian Go. Emerald Group Publishing.
- Gotham Kevin Fox. 2007. «Megalopolis.» Pp. 2942-44 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Gotham, Kevin. 2012. «Urbanization.» Pp. 488-503 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.

- Gottdiner, Mark. 2001. *The Theming of America*. 2nd ed. Westview Press.
- Gottdiner, Mark, Claudia C. Collins, and David R. Dickens. 1999. *Las Vegas: The Social Production of an All-American City*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Gottman, Jean. 1961. *Megalopolis: The Urbanized Northeastern Seaboard of the United States*. New York: Twentieth Century Fund.
- Gottman, John M., Tames Coan, Sybil Carrere, and Catherine Swanson. 1998. «Predicting Marital Happiness and Stability From Newly Wed Interactions.» *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 60: 5-22.
- Gottschalk S. 2010. *Symbolic Interaction* 33(4): 501-525.
- Gould, Stephen Jay. 1981. *The Mismeasure of Man*. New York: Norton.
- Gould, Kenneth, David N. Pellow, and Allan Schnaiberg. 2008. *The Treadmill of Production: Injustice and Unsustainability in the Global Economy*. Paradigm Publishers.
- Gouldner, Alvin W. 1960. «The Norm of Reciprocity: A Preliminary Statement.» *American Sociological Review* 25(2): 161-78.
- Gouldner, Alvin. 1962. «Anti-Minotaur: The Myth of a Value Free Sociology.» *Social Problems* Winter: 199-213.
- Gove, Walter R. and Michael Hughes. 1979. «Possible Causes of the Apparent Sex Differences in Physical Health: An Empirical Investigation.» *American Sociological Review* 44: 126-146.
- Gove, Walter R. 1980. *The Labelling of Deviance*. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage.
- Gowan, Teresa. 2000. «Excavating 'Globalization' From Street Level: Homeless Men Recycle Their Pasts.» Pp. 74-105 in *Global Ethnography: Forces, Connections, and Imaginations in a Postmodern World*, edited by Michael Burawoy et al. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Grady, Denise and William J. Broad. 2011. «Seeing Terror Risk, U.S. Asks Journals to Cut Flu Study Facts.» *The New York Times*, December 20 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/12/21/health/fearing-terrorism-us-asks-journals-to-censor-articles-on-virus.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Grandin, Greg. 2009. *Fordlandia: The Rise and Fall of Henry Ford's Forgotten Jungle City*. New York: Metropolitan Book.
- Grandin, Greg. 2010. *Fordlandia: The Rise and Fall of Henry Ford's Forgotten Jungle City*. New York: Picador.
- Granfield, Robert. 1992. *Making Elite Lawyers: Visions of Law at Harvard and Beyond*. New York: Routledge, Chapman and Hall.
- Granovetter, Mark. 1973. «The Strength of Weak Ties.» *American Journal of Sociology* 78(6): 1360-80 (trad. it. in *La forza dei legami deboli e altri saggi*, Napoli, Liguori, 1988).
- Granovetter, Mark. 1974. *Getting a Job: A Study of Contacts and Careers*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Gressman, Eugene. 2005. «Judgments Judged and Wrongs Remembered: Examining the Japanese American Civil Liberties Cases on Their Sixtieth Anniversary.» *Law and Contemporary Problems* 68: 15-27.
- Gray, Louise. 2009. «McDonald's Waste Makes Up Largest Proportion of Fast Food Litter on Streets.» *The Telegraph*, January 13. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/earth/earthnews/4223106/McDonalds-waste-makes-up-largest-proportion-of-fast-food-litter-on-streets.html>).
- Greeley, Andrew M. 1976. «The Ethnic Miracle.» *The Public Interest* 45: 20-36.
- Greeley, Andrew M. 1994. *Irish Gold*. New York: A Forge Book.
- Greeley, Andrew M. 1997. *In White Smoke*. New York: A Forge Book.
- Greeley Andrew M. 2003. *The Bishop in the West Wing*. New York: A Forge Book.
- Greeley, Andrew M. 2004. *The Priestly Sins*. New York: A Forge Book.
- Greeley Andrew M. 2006. *Angel light*. New York: A Tom Doherty Associates Book.
- Greenberg, A. 2010. «WikiLeaks' Julian Assange Wants to Spill Your Corporate Secrets.» *Forbes* (December): 70-86.
- Greenberg, Miriam. 2007. *Branding New York: How a City in Crisis Was Sold to the World*. New York: Routledge.
- Greenfeld, Lawrence A. and Steven K. Smith. 1999. «American Indians and Crime» (NCJ 173386, Table 3). Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics. Retreived March 31, 2012 (<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/content/pub/ascii/aic.txt>).
- Greenhouse, Steven. 2011. «Union Membership in U.S. Fell to a 70-Year Low Last Year.» *The New York Times*, January 21.
- Grier, Ronelle. 2010. «Teen Sexting: Technological Trend Can Lead to Tragic Consequences.» *Daily Tribune*. Retrieved March 29, 2012 (<http://www.dailytribune.com/articles/2010/01/27/news/srv0000007438542.txt?viewmode=fullstory>).
- Griffin, Sean Patrick. 2007. «Crime, Organized.» Pp. 833-34 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Grigsby, Mary. 2004. *Buying Time and Getting By: The Voluntary Simplicity Movement*. Albany: SUNY Press.
- Groenemeyer, Axel. 2007. «Deviant Careers.» Pp. 1142-45 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Gronow, Jukka. 2007. «Taste, Sociology of.» Pp. 4930-35 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Groseclose, Tim. 2011. *Left Turn: How Liberal Media Bias Distorts the American Mind*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Grossman, Joanna. 2005. «Virginia Strikes Down State Fornication Law.» Retrieved March 30, 2012 (http://articles.cnn.com/2005-01-25/justice/grossman.oldlaws_1_criminal-ban-fornication-virginia-court?s=PM:LAW).
- Gu, Dongfeng, Tanika N. Kelly, Xigui Wu, Jing Chen, Jonathan M. Samet, Jian-feng Huang, Manlu Zhu, Ji-chun Chen, Chung-shiuan Chen, Xiufang Duan, Michael J. Klag, and Jiang He. 2009. «Mortality Attributable to Smoking in China.» *New England Journal of Medicine* 360: 150-59.
- Guhathakurta, Subhrajit, David Jacobson, and Nicholas C. DelSordi. 2007. «The End of Globalization? The Implications of Migration for State, Society and Economy.» Pp. 201-15 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Guillen, Mario F. 2010. «Classical Sociological Approaches to the Study of Leadership.» Pp. 223-38 in *Handbook of Leadership Theory and Practice*, edited by Nitin Nohria and Rakesh Khurana. Boston: Harvard University Press.
- Guo, Guang, Michael E. Roettger, and Tianji Cai. 2008. «The Integration of Genetic Propensities Into Social-Control Models of Delinquency and Violence Among Male Youths.» *Ameri-*

- can Sociological Review* 73(4): 543-68.
- Habermas, Jürgen. 1975. *Legitimation Crisis*. Boston: Beacon Press (trad. it. *La crisi della razionalità nel capitalismo maturo*, Roma, Laterza, 1979).
- Haddad, Emma. 2008. «The Refugee: The Individual Between Sovereigns.» *Global Society* 17(3).
- Hadden, Wilbur C. and Raul D. Rockswold. 2008. «Increasing Differential Mortality by Educational Attainment in Adults in the United States.» *IJHS* 38(1): 47-61.
- Hadjicostandi, Joanna. 2007. «Migration: Undocumented/Illegal.» Pp. 3031-34 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hafferty, F.W. 2009. «Professionalism and the Socialization of Medical Students.» In *Teaching Medical Professionalism*, edited by Richard L. Cruess, Sylvia Robinson Cruess, and Yvonne Steinert. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Hafferty, Frederic and Brian Castellani. 2011. «Two Cultures: Two Ships: The Rise of a Professionalism Movement Within Modern Medicine and Medical Sociology's Disappearance From the Professionalism Debate.» Pp. 201-20 in *Handbook of the Sociology of Health, Illness, and Healing*, edited by Bernice Pescosolido et al. Dordrecht, Netherlands: Springer.
- Hagan, John. 1989. *Structural Criminology*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Hage, Jerald, and Charles H. Powers. 1992. *Post Industrial Lives: Roles and Relationships in the 21st Century*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
- Hajnal, Zoltan L. and Taeku Lee. 2011. *Why Americans Don't Join the Party: Race, Immigration, and the Failure (of Political Parties) to Engage the Electorate*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Hall, Elaine J. and Marnie Salupo Rodriguez. 2003. «The Myth of Postfeminism.» *Gender & Society* 17(6): 878-902.
- Hall, Jason K. 2012a. «Malaria.» Pp. 1319-20 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hall, Jason K. 2012b. «Tuberculosis.» Pp. 2051-53 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hall, Peter and David Soskice, eds. 2001. *Varieties of Capitalism: The Institutional Foundations of Comparative Advantage*. Oxford University Press.
- Hall, S. 1980. «Encoding and Decoding.» In *Culture, Media, Language: Working Papers in Cultural Studies*. London: Hutchinson.
- Halle, David. [1993] 2007. *Inside Culture*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Halle, David. 2007. «Highbrow/Lowbrow.» Pp. 2123-26 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Halliday, Josh. 2011. «David Cameron Considers Banning Suspected Rioters From Social Media.» *The Guardian*. Retrieved August 18, 2011 (<http://www.guardian.co.uk/media/2011/aug/11/david-cameron-rioters-social-media>).
- Hamilton, Laura and Brian Powell. 2007. «Hidden Curriculum.» Pp. 2116-18 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hamilton, M.C., D. Anderson, M. Broadbust, and K. Young. 2006. «Gender Stereotyping and Under-representation of Female Characters in 200 Popular Children's Picture Books: A Twenty-first Century Update.» *Sex Roles* 55: 757-65.
- Hammersley, Martyn. 2007. «Ethnography.» Pp. 1479-83 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Handelman, Jay M. and Robert V. Kozenets. 2007. «Culture Jamming.» Pp. 945-46 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hankin, Janet R. and Eric R. Wright. 2010. «Reflections on Fifty Years of Medical Sociology.» *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51: S10-S14.
- Hannigan, John. *Fantasy City: Pleasure and Profit in the Postmodern Metropolis*. London: Routledge, 1998.
- Hannigan, John. 2007. «Fantasy City.» Pp. 1641-44 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hanson, Andrew and Zackary Hawley. 2010. «Do Landlords Discriminate in the Rental Housing Market? Evidence From an Internet Field Experiment in US Cities.» *Journal of Urban Economics*. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0094119008000181>).
- Hanushek, Eric and Steven Rivkin. 2006. «School Quality and the Black-White Achievement Gap» (Working Paper No. 12651). Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Haraway, Donna. 1991. «A Cyborg Manifesto: Science, Technology, and Socialist-Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century.» Pp. 149-81 in *Simians, Cyborgs and Women: The Reinvention of Nature*. New York: Routledge.
- Harding, David. 2010. *Living the Drama: Community, Conflict, and Culture Among Inner-City Boys*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Hare, Bruce. 2001. «Black Youth at Risk.» Pp. 97-113 in *Race Odyssey: African Americans and Sociology*, edited by Bruce Hare. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University Press.
- Hargrove, Barbara. 1989. *Sociology of Religion: Classical and Contemporary Approaches*. 2nd ed. Arlington Heights, IL: Harlan Davidson.
- Harmon, Corinne, Glenda Carne, Kristina Lizardy-Hajbi, and Eugene Wilkerison. 2010. «Access to Higher Education for Undocumented Students: 'Outlaws' of Social Justice, Equity, and Equality.» *Journal of Praxis in Multicultural Education* 5(1): 67-82.
- Harper, Douglas. 1982. *Good Company*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Harrison, B. 1994. *Lean and Mean: The Changing Landscape of Corporate Power in the Age of Flexibility*. New York: Basic Books.
- Harrison, Michelle. 1982. *A Woman in Residence*. New York: Random House.
- Hart, Betty and Todd Risley. 1995. *Meaningful Differences in the Everyday Experience of Young American Children*. Baltimore: Paul H. Brookes Publishing.
- Hart, Sarah V. 2003. «Making Prison Safer Through Technology.» *Corrections Today* 65(2).
- Hartmann, Heidi. 1979. «Capitalism, Patriarchy and Job Segregation by Sex.» Pp. 206-47 in *Capitalist Patriarchy and the Case for Socialist Feminism*, edited by Z. Eisenstein. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Harvey, Adia Wingfield. 2009. «Racializing the Glass Escalator: Reconsidering Men's Experiences with Women's Work.» *Gender & Society* 23(1): 5-26.
- Harvey, David. 2000. *Spaces of Hope*.

- Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Harvey, David. 2003. *The New Imperialism*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Harvey, David. 2005. *A Brief History of NeoLiberalism*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Harvey, David. 2007. «Poverty and Disrepute.» Pp. 3589-94 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Haslam, Alexander and Michelle K. Ryan. 2008. «The Road to the Glass Cliff.» *Leadership Quarterly* 19: 530-46.
- Hatch, Anthony. 2009. *The Politics of Metabolism: The Metabolic Syndrome and the Reproduction of Race and Racism in the United States*. PhD dissertation, University of Maryland.
- Haug, Marie. 1973. «Deprofessionalization: An Alternative Hypothesis for the Future.» *Sociological Review Monograph*.
- Hausbeck, Kathryn and Barbara G. Brents. 2008. *The State of Sex: Nevada's Brothel Industry*. Routledge.
- Hausbeck, Kathryn and Barbara G. Brents. 2010. «McDonaldization of the Sex Industries? The Business of Sex.» Pp. 102-17 in *McDonaldization: The Reader*, edited by George Ritzer. 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Hausmann, Ricardo, Ina Ganguli, and Martina Viarengo. 2009. «The Dynamics of the Gender Gap: How Do Countries Rank in Terms of Making Marriage and Motherhood Compatible with Work.» Pp. 27-29 in *Global Gender Gap Report*, edited by Ricardo Hausmann, Laura D. Tyson, and Saadia Zahidi. Geneva: World Economic Forum.
- Hawley, Amos. 1950. *Human Ecology: A Theory of Community Structure*. New York: Ronald Press.
- Hayes, Dennis and Robin Wynyard, eds. 2002. *The McDonaldization of Higher Education*. Westport, CT: Bergin and Garvey.
- Haynie, L. 2001. «Delinquent Peers Revisited: Does Network Structure Matter?» *American Journal of Sociology* 106: 1013-57.
- Hays, Sharon. 1998. *The Cultural Contradictions of Motherhood*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- «Head Injuries in Football.» 2010. *The New York Times*, October 21. Retrieved March 30, 2012 ([topics.nytimes.com/2010/10/21/reference/timestopics/subject/f/football/head_injuries/index.html](http://www.nytimes.com/2010/10/21/reference/timestopics/subject/f/football/head_injuries/index.html)).
- Heaphy, Brian. 2007a. «Lesbian and Gay Families.» Pp. 2606-09 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Heaphy, Brian. 2007b. «Same-Sex Marriage/Civil Unions.» Pp. 3995-98 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hersch, Jeanne. 2002. *Storia della filosofia come stupore*. Milano: Bruno Mondadori.
- Heckman, James. 2006. «Skill Formation and the Economics of Investing in Disadvantaged Children.» *Science* 312: 1900-02.
- Hecht, L.M. 2001. «Role Conflict and Role Overload: Different Concepts, Different Consequences.» *Sociological Inquiry* 71(1): 111-21.
- Hedenus, Anna. 2011. «Finding Prosperity as a Lottery Winner: Presentations of Self After Acquisition of Sudden Wealth.» *Sociology* 46(1): 22-37.
- Heintz, James. 2006. «Globalization, Economic Policy and Employment: Poverty and Gender Implications.» *Employment Strategy Unit, International Labor Organization*. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (http://www.ilo.org/empel/pubs/WCMS_114024/lang--en/index.htm).
- Heise, David R. 1979. *Understanding Events*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Heise, David R. 2007. *Expressive Order: Confirming Sentiments in Social Actions*. New York: Springer.
- Helft, Miguel. 2007. «Chinese Political Prisoner Sues in U.S. Court, Saying Yahoo Helped Identify Dissidents.» *The New York Times*, April 19.
- Heller, Joseph. 1955. *Catch-22*. New York: Knopf (trad. it. *Comma 22*, Milano, Bompiani, 1963).
- Helweg-Larsen, Marie and Barbara L. LoMonaco. 2008. «Queuing Among U2 Fans: Reactions to Social Norm Violations.» *Journal of Applied Social Psychology* 38(9): 2378-93.
- Hendershot, Anne. 2002. *The Politics of Deviance*. San Francisco: Encounter Books.
- Henriques, Diana. 2009. «Madoff Is Sentenced to 150 Years for Ponzi Scheme.» *The New York Times*, June 29. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2009/06/30/business/30madoff.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Henriques, Diana B. 2011. «From Prison, Madoff Says Banks 'Had to Know' of Fraud.» *The New York Times*, February 15. Accessed December 20, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/02/16/business/madoff-prison-interview.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. 2010. «Generation M2: Media in the Lives of 8-to 18-Year-Olds.» Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.kff.org/entmedia/mh012010pkg.cfm>).
- Henry, Stuart. 2007. «Deviance, Constructionist Perspectives.» Pp. 1086-92 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hepburn, Stephanie and Rita Simon. 2010. «Hidden in Plain Sight: Human Trafficking in the United States.» *Gender Issues* 27(1/2): 1-26.
- Herbert, Bob. 2011. «Losing Our Way.» *The New York Times*, March 25. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/03/26/opinion/26herbert.html>).
- Herman, E. and N. Chomsky. 1988. *Manufacturing Consent: The Political Economy of the Mass Media*. New York: Pantheon.
- Herrnstein, Richard J. and Charles Murray. 1996. *The Bell Curve: Intelligence and Class Structure in American Life*. New York: Free Press.
- Herod, Andrew. 2009. *Geographies of Globalization: A Critical Introduction*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Herper, Matthew and Peter Kang. 2006. «The World's Ten Best-Selling Drugs.» *Forbes*, March 22. Retrieved January 25, 2012 (http://www.forbes.com/2006/03/21/pfizer-merck-amgen-cx_mh_pk_0321topdrugs.html).
- Hershkovitz, Shay. 2012. «Nation-state.» Pp. 1492-96 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hesse-Biber, Sharlene 1996. *Am I Thin Enough Yet? The Cult of Thinness and Commercialization of Identity*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Hetherington, E.M. 2003. «Intimate Pathways: Changing Patterns in Close Personal Relationships Across Time.» *Family Relations* 52: 183-206.
- Hibel, Jacob, George Farkas, and Paul Morgan. 2010. «Who Is Placed Into Special Education?» *Sociology of Education* 83(4): 312-32.
- Hier, Sean P. 2011. «Tightening the Focus: Moral Panic, Moral Regulation

- and Liberal Government» *The British Journal of Sociology* 62: 523-541.
- Highley, J. and M. Burton. 2006. *Elite Foundations of Liberal Democracy*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Hill, Jessica and Pranee Liamputpong. 2011. «Being the Mother of a Child With Asperger's Syndrome: Women's Experiences of Stigma.» *Health Care for Women International* 32: 708-22.
- Hillman, Arye L. and Eva Jenkner. 2004. «Educating Children in Poor Countries.» *International Monetary Fund*. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/issues/issues33/index.htm>).
- Hillyard, Daniel. 2007. «Deviance, Criminalization of.» Pp. 1095-100 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hiimanen, Pekka. 2001. *The Hacker Ethic, and the Spirit of the Information Age*. New York: Random House.
- Hindin, Michelle J. 2007. «Role Theory.» Pp. 3951-54 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hindmarsh, J., C. Heath, and M. Fraser. 2006. «(Im)materiality, Virtual Reality and Interaction: Grounding the 'Virtual' in Studies of Technology in Action.» *Sociological Review* 54(4): 795-817.
- Hinze, Susan W. and Dawn Aliberti. 2007. «Feminization of Poverty.» Pp. 1718-25 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hirschi, Travis. 1969. *The Causes of Delinquency*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hirschi, Travis. 2004. «Self-Control and Crime.» Pp. 537-52 in *Handbook of Self-Regulation: Research, Theory and Application*, edited by R.F. Baumeister and K.D. Vohs. New York: Guilford.
- Hobsbawm, E.J. and Chris Wrigley. 1999. *Industry and Empire: The Birth of the Industrial Revolution*. New Press.
- Hochschild, Adam. 2011. «Explaining Congo's Endless Civil War.» *The New York Times Book Review*, April 1. Accessed January 29, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/04/03/books/review/book-review-dancing-in-the-glory-of-monsters-the-collapse-of-the-congo-and-the-great-war-of-africa-by-jason-k-stearns.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Hochschild, Arlie R. 1979. «Emotion Work, Feeling Rules and Social Structure.» *American Journal of Sociology* 85: 551-75.
- Hochschild, Arlie. 1983. *The Managed Heart*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Hochschild, Arlie. 1989. *The Second Shift*. New York: Viking.
- Hochschild, Arlie. 1997. *The Time Bind*. New York: Holt.
- Hochschild, Arlie. 2000. «Global Care Chains and Emotional Surplus Value.» Pp. 130-46 in *On the Edge: Living With Global Capitalism*, edited by W. Hutton and Anthony Giddens. London: Jonathan Cape.
- Hochschild, Arlie R. (with A. Machung). 2003. *The Second Shift*. New York: Penguin.
- Hodge, David. 2008. «Sexual Trafficking in the US: A Domestic Problem With Transnational Dimensions.» *Social Work* 53(2): 143-52.
- Hodson, Randy. 2001. *Dignity at Work*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Hoecker-Drysdale, Susan. 2011. «Harriet Martineau.» Pp. 61-95 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hoefer, Michael, Nancy Rytina, and Bryan C. Baker. 2010. «Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population Residing in the United States: January 2009.» U.S. Department of Homeland Security. Retrieved February 28, 2012 (http://www.dhs.gov/xlibrary/assets/statistics/publications/ois_ill_pe_2009.pdf).
- Hohenberg, Paul. M. e Lees, Lynn H. 1987. *La città europea dal Medioevo a oggi*. Roma-Bari: Laterza.
- Hoekstra, Arjen J. 2012. «Water.» Pp. 2202-10 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hoekstra, Arjen Y. and Ashok K. Chapagain. 2008. *Globalization of Water: Sharing the Planet's Freshwater Resources*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Hoff, E., B. Larsen, and T. Tardiff. 2002. «Socioeconomic Status and Parenting.» Pp. 231-52 in *Handbook of Parenting, Volume 2. Biology and Ecology of Parenting*, edited by M.H. Bornstein. 2nd ed. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Hoffman, Lily M., Susan S. Fainstein, and Dennis R. Judd, eds. 2003. *Cities and Visitors: Regulating People, Markets, and City Space*. New York: Blackwell.
- Hollander, Jason. 2003. «Renowned Columbia Sociologist and National Medal of Science Winner Robert K. Merton Dies at 92.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (<http://www.columbia.edu/cu/news/03/02/robertKMerton.html>).
- Hollifield, James E. and David Jacobson. 2012. «Migration and the State.» Pp. 1390-400 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Hollister, Geoff. 2008. *Out of Nowhere: The Inside Story of How Nike Marketed the Culture of Running*. Maidenhead, UK: Meyer and Meyer Sport.
- Holmes, Mary. 2007. «Couples Living Apart Together.» Pp. 810-12 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Holt, Douglas. 2004. *How Brands Become Icons: Principles of Cultural Branding*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard Business School Press.
- Holt, Douglas B. 2007. «Distinction.» Pp. 1189-91 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Holton, Robert. 2011. *Globalization and the Nation State*. 2nd ed. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Homans, George. 1961. *Social Behavior: Its Elementary Forms*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, and World.
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierette. 2000. *Domestica: Immigrant Workers Cleaning and Caring in the Shadows of Affluence*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Honwana, Alcinda. 2007. *The Child Soldiers in Africa*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Hooks, Bell. 2000. *Feminist Thought: From Margin to Center*. Cambridge, UK: South End Press.
- Hondagneu-Sotelo, Pierette and Ernestine Avila. 2005. «I'm Here, but I'm There: The Meanings of Latina Transnational Motherhood.» In *Gender Through a Prism of Difference*, edited by Maxine Baca Zinn, Pierette Hondagneu-Sotelo, and Michael Messner. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hoque, Sajjadul N. 2010. «Female Child Trafficking From Bangladesh: A New Form of Slavery.» *Canadian Social Science* 6(1): 45-58.
- Horovitz, Bruce. 2002. «Fast-food World Says Drive-thru Is the Way to Go.»

- USA Today*, April 3. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://www.usatoday.com/money/covers/2002-04-03-drive-thru.htm>).
- Horrey, William J. and Christopher D. Wickens. 2006. «Examining the Impact of Cell Phone Conversations on Driving Using Meta-Analytic Techniques.» *Human Factors: The Journal of the Human Factors and Ergonomics Society* 48: 196-205.
- Horrigan, John. 2008. *Online Shopping*. Washington, DC: Pew Internet & American Life Project.
- Horrigan, John. 2009. «Wireless Internet Use.» Retrieved January 27, 2012 (<http://pewinternet.org/Reports/2009/12-Wireless-Internet-Use.aspx>).
- Horton, Richard. 2000. «North and South: Bridging the Information Gap.» *The Lancet* 355(9222): 2231-36.
- Houck, Davis W. and David E. Dixon, eds. 2011. *Women and the Civil Rights Movement, 1954-1965*. Jackson: University of Mississippi Press.
- Howard, I. 2002. «Power Sources: On Party, Gender, Race and Class, TV News Looks to the Most Powerful Groups.» Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.fair.org/index.php?page=1109>).
- Howe, Jeff. 2008. *Crowdsourcing: Why the Power of the Crowd Is Driving the Future of Business*. New York: Three Rivers Press.
- Huaco, George. 1966. «The Functionalism Theory of Stratification: Two Decades of Controversy.» *Inquiry* 9: 215-40.
- Huang, Penelope M., et al. 2011. «He Says, She Says: Gender and Cohabitation.» *Journal of Family Issues* 32: 876-905.
- Hughes, Donna M. 1999. «Pimps and Predators on the Internet-globalizing the Sexual Exploitation of Women and Children.» Kingston, RI: Coalition Against Trafficking in Women. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.uri.edu/artsci/wms/hughes/pprep.pdf>).
- Hughes, Donna M. 2000. «Welcome to the Rape Camp: Sexual Exploitation and the Internet in Cambodia.» *Journal of Sexual Aggression* 6: 1-23.
- Hughes, Gerald and Doug Degher. 1993. «Coping With a Deviant Identity.» i14: 297-315.
- Hull, Kathleen E., Ann Meier, and Timothy Ortyl. 2010. «The Changing Landscape of Love and Marriage.» *Contexts* 9: 32-37.
- Humphreys, Laud. 1970. *Tearoom Trade: A Study of Homosexual Encounters in Public Places*. Chicago: Aldine.
- Humphreys, Laud. 1972. *Out of the Closets: The Sociology of Homosexual Liberation*. Prentice Hall Trade.
- Humphreys, Laud. 1975. *Tearoom Trade: Impersonal Sex in Public Places*. Enlarged ed. Chicago: Aldine.
- Humphry, Derek. 2002. *Final Exit: The Practicalities of Self-Deliverance and Assisted Suicide for the Dying*. 3rd ed. New York: Delta.
- Hunt, Stephen. 2007. «Social Structure.» Pp. 4524-26 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Huntington, Samuel P. 1996. *The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of the World Order*. New York: Simon and Schuster (trad. it., *Lo scontro delle civiltà e il nuovo ordine mondiale*, Milano, Garzanti, 1997).
- Hurley, Dan. 2005. «Divorce Rate: It's Not as High as You Think.» *The New York Times*, April 19.
- Hussain, Lubna. 2011. «Saudi Woman Driver Spared 10 Lashes After King Intervenes.» *The Independent*, September 30. Retrieved October 13, 2011 (<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/world/middle-east/saudi-woman-driver-spared-10-lashes-after-king-intervenes-2363197.html>).
- Hutson, Brittany. 2010. «Overcoming Gender Differences.» *Black Enterprise* 40(8): 56-57.
- Iceland, John. 2003. *Poverty in America*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Iceland, John. 2007. «Poverty.» Pp. 3587-88 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Illouz, Eva. 2007. *Cold Intimacies: The Making of Emotional Capitalism*. Cambridge, UK: Polity.
- Illouz, Eva. 2008. *Saving the Modern Soul: Therapy, Emotions and the Culture of Self Help*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Inckle, Kay. 2007. *Writing on the Body? Thinking Through Gendered Embodiment and Marked Flesh*. Newcastle, UK: Cambridge Scholars.
- Inda, Jonathan Xavier and Renato Rosaldo. 2008. *The Anthropology of Globalization: A Reader*. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Inglehart, Ronald and Wayne E. Baker. 2000. «Modernization, Cultural Change, and the Persistence of Traditional Values.» *American Sociological Review* 65: 19-51.
- Inglehart, Ronald, Roberto Foa, Christopher Peterson, and Christian Welzel. 2008. «Development, Freedom, and Rising Happiness: A Global Perspective (1981-2007).» *Perspectives on Psychological Science* 3(4): 264-85.
- Ingoldsby, B.B. and S. Smith. 2006. *Families in Global and Multicultural Perspective*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Inoue, Keiko and Gili S. Drori. 2006. «The Global Institutionalization of Health as a Social Concern.» *International Sociology* 21(1): 199-219.
- Insch, Gary S., Nancy McIntyre, and Nancy C. Napier. 2008. «The Expatriate Glass Ceiling: The Second Layer of Glass.» *Journal of Business Ethics* 83: 19-28.
- Institute of International Studies, University of California at Berkeley. 2001. «Conversations with History: Manuel Castells.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (<http://globetrotter.berkeley.edu/people/Castells/castells-con0.html>).
- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. 2007. «Summary for Policymakers.» In *Climate Change 2007: The Physical Science Basis*, edited by S. Solomon, D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K.B. Averyt, M. Tignor, and H.L. Miller. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- International Confederation of Free Trade Unions. 2004. «The Informal Economy: Women on the Frontline.» *Trade Union World Briefing* 2, March 2. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://ilo.org/public/english/region/ampro/cinterfor/temas/informal/doc/womflin.pdf>).
- International Federation of the Phonographic Industry. 2012. «Music Market Statistics.» March 30, 2012 (http://www.ifpi.org/content/section_statistics/index.html).
- International Labour Office. 2005. *A Global Alliance Against Forced Labour: Global Report under the Follow-up to the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work: 2005* (Report I [B]), pp. 55-56. International Labour Conference, 93rd Session.
- International Monetary Fund. 2010. «World Economic Outlook Update.» Retrieved November 30, 2011 (<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2010/update/01/>).
- International Monetary Fund. 2011.

- «WEO Data: April 2011 Edition.» Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2011/01/weodata/WEOApr2011all.xls>).
- International Organization for Migration. 2005. «World Migration 2005: Costs and Benefits of International Migration.» Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.iom.int/jahia/Jahia/cache/offonce/pid/1674?entryId=932>).
- International Pacific Research Center. 2011. «Where Will the Debris from Japan's Tsunami Drift in the Ocean?» April 5. Retrieved May 25, 2011 (http://www.soest.hawaii.edu/iprc/news/press_releases/2011/maximenko_tsunami_debris.pdf).
- Intravia, Jonathan, Shayne Jones, and Alex R. Piquero. 2011. «The Roles of Social Bonds, Personality, and Perceived Costs: An Empirical Investigation Into Hirschi's 'New' Social Control Theory.» *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*: 1-19.
- Introvigne, Massimo. 2007. «New Age.» Pp. 3189-92 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Ioffe, Julia. 2010. «Roulette Russian: The Teen-ager Behind Chatroulette.» *The New Yorker*, May 17, p. 54.
- «Irish Economy Shrunk by One Fifth During Recession.» 2011. BBC News, September 19. Retrieved February 28, 2012 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-northern-ireland-14976439>).
- Istat (2013), <http://demo.istat.it/>
- Jyengar, S. 1990. «The Accessibility Bias in Politics: Television News and Public Opinion.» *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* 2(1): 1-15.
- Jackson, Shirley A. 2007. «Majorities.» Pp. 2701-702 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Jackson-Jacobs, Curtis. 2005. «Hard Drugs in a Soft Context: Managing Trouble and Crack Use on a College Campus.» *Sociological Quarterly* 45(4): 835-56.
- Jacobs, Andrew. 2010. «China Seeks End to Public Shaming.» *The New York Times*, July 27, pp. A1, A3.
- Jacobs, Jerry. 1996. «Gender Inequality and Higher Education.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 22: 153-85.
- Jacobs, Mark D. 2007. «Interaction Order.» Pp. 2365-66 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Jacques, Martin. 2009. *When China Rules the World: The End of the Western World and the Birth of a New Global Order*. London: Penguin.
- Jagannathan, S. 1984. *Hinduism: An Introduction*. Bombay, India: Vakils, Feffer, and Simons.
- Jakobi, Anja P. 2012. «Human Trafficking.» Pp. 953-56 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Jalali, Rita. 2007. «Caste: Inequalities Past and Present.» Pp. 404-406 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- James, William. [1902] 1960. *The Varieties of Religious Experience*. New York: Random House (trad. it. *Le varie forme dell'esperienza religiosa: uno studio sulla natura umana*, Brescia, Morcelliana, 1998).
- Jamieson, Kathleen. 1996. *Packaging the Presidency: A History and Criticism of Presidential Campaign Advertising*. New York: Oxford.
- Jamieson, Lynn. 1998. *Intimacy: Personal Relationships in Modern Societies*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Jamieson, Lynn. 2007. «Intimacy.» Pp. 2411-14 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Jansen, Jim. 2010. «Online Product Research.» *The Pew Research Center*, September 29. Retrieved May 27, 2011 (<http://www.pewinternet.org/~media//Files/Reports/2010/PIP%20Online%20Product%20Research%20final.pdf>).
- Jasper, James M. 2007. «Social Movement.» Pp. 4443-51 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Jay, Karla. 1999. *Tales of the Lavender Menace: A Memoir of Liberation*. New York: Basic Books.
- Jay, Martin. 1973. *The Dialectical Imagination*. Boston, Little Brown (trad. it. *L'immagine dialettica: storia della scuola di Francoforte e dell'Istituto per le ricerche sociali 1923-1950*). Torino, Einaudi, 1979)
- Jean-Charles, Régine Michelle. 2010. «Cracks of Gender Inequality: Haitian Women After the Earthquake.» Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.ssrc.org/features/pages/haiti-now-and-next/1338/1428/>).
- Jefferson, Gail. 1979. «A Technique for Inviting Laughter and Its Subsequent Acceptance Declination.» Pp. 79-96 in *Everyday Language: Studies in Ethnomethodology*, edited by G. Psathas. New York: Irvington.
- Jeffrey. 2005. «The New Digital Media and Activist Networking Within Anti-Corporate Globalization Movements.» *Annals* 597(January): 189-208.
- Jeffreys, Sheila. 2005. *Beauty and Misogyny: Harmful Cultural Practices in the West*. New York: Routledge.
- Jeffries, Ian. 2011. *Economic Developments in Contemporary Russia*. New York: Routledge.
- Jekielek, Susan M. and Kristin A. Moore. 2007. «Family Structure and Child Outcomes.» Pp. 1621-26 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Jenkins, J. C. 1983. «Resource Mobilization Theory and the Study of Social Movements.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 9: 248-67.
- Jenness, Valerie. 2004. «Explaining Criminalization: From Demography and Status Politics to Globalization and Modernization.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 30: 141-71.
- Jensen, Gary F. 1988. «Functional Perspectives on Deviance: A Critical Assessment and Guide for the Future.» *Deviant Behavior* 9: 1-17.
- Jerolmack, C. 2009. Special Issue (Part 1). iy 10(4): 435-57.
- Jerolmack C. 2009. «Humans, Animals, and Play: Theorizing Interaction When Intersubjectivity Is Problematic.» *Sociological Theory* 27(4): 371-89.
- Jimenez, Maria. 2009. «Humanitarian Crisis: Migrant Deaths at the U.S.-Mexican Border.» Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.aclu.org/files/pdfs/immigrants/humanitariancrisisreport.pdf>).
- Johnson, Carrie. 2009. «Justice Department Turning Attention Toward Native American Crime Issues.» *The Washington Post*, June 15.
- Johnson, C., R. Ford, and J. Kaufman. 2000. «Emotional Reactions to Conflict: Do Dependence and Legitimacy Matter?» *Social Forces* 79(1): 107-37.
- Johnson, David K. 2004. *The Lavender Scare: The Cold War Persecution of Gays and Lesbians in the Federal Government*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Johnson, M. and M. Hall. 2010. «Officials, Analysts Flay WikiLeaks Relea-

- se of Key U.S. Security Sites.» *USA Today*, December 7, p. 6A.
- Johnson, Naomi. 2010. «Consuming Desires: Consumption, Romance, and Sexuality in Best-selling Teen Romance Novels.» *Women's Studies in Communication* 33: 54-73.
- Jonas, Friedrich. 1975. *Storia della sociologia*. vol. 1. Roma-Bari: Laterza.
- Jones, Adele. 2008. «A Silent but Mighty River: The Costs of Women's Economic Migration.» *Signs* 33(4): 761-769.
- Jordan, Mary. 2007. «The New Face of Global Mormonism: Tech-Savvy Missionary Church Thrives as Far Afield as Africa.» *The Washington Post*, November 19, pp. A1, A13.
- Jorgenson, Andrew and Jennifer Givens. 2012. «Pollution, Water.» P. 1674 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Joyner, Chris. 2010. «Miss. Prom Cancelled After Lesbian's Date Request.» March 11. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (http://www.usatoday.com/news/nation/2010-03-10-noprom_N.htm).
- Kahlenberg, Richard D., ed. 2010. *Affirmative Action for the Rich: Legacy Preferences in College Admissions*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Kahlenberg, Susan G. and Michelle M. Hein. 2010. «Progression on Nickelodeon? Gender-Role Stereotypes in Toy Commercials.» *Sex Roles: A Journal of Research* 62(11-12): 830-47.
- Kahn, Joseph and Mark Landler. 2007. «ChinaGrabs West's Smoke-Spewing Factories.» *The New York Times*, December 21.
- Kahn, Richard and Douglas Kellner. 2007. «Resisting Globalization.» Pp. 662-74 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kalberg, Stephen. 1980. «Max Weber's Type of Rationality: Cornerstones for the Analysis of Rationalization Processes in History.» *American Journal of Sociology* 85.
- Kalberg, Stephen. 2011. «Max Weber.» Pp. 305-72 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Kalev, Alexandra. 2009. «Cracking the Glass Cages? Restructuring and Ascriptive Inequality at Work.» *American Journal of Sociology* 114: 1591-643.
- Kalleberg, Arne. 2009. «Precarious Work, Insecure Workers: Employment Relations in Transition.» *American Sociological Review* 74: 1-22.
- Kane, Emily. 2006. «'No Way My Boys Are Going to Be Like That!' Parents' Responses to Children's Gender Nonconformity.» *Gender & Society* 20(2): 149-76.
- Kangas, Olli E. 2007. «Welfare State, Retrenchment of.» Pp. 5247-49 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kanter, Rosabeth Moss. 1993. *Men and Women of the Corporation*. New York: Basic Books.
- Karmen, A. 1994. «Defining Deviancy Down: How Senator Moynihan's Misleading Praise About Criminal Justice Is Rapidly Being Incorporated Into Popular Culture.» *Journal of Criminal Justice and Popular Culture* (October): 99-127.
- Karon, Tony. 2001. «Why Courts Don't Deter France's Anti-McDonald's 'Astérix.'» *Time*, February 15. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.time.com/time/world/article/0,8599,99592,00.html>).
- Karpowitz, Christopher F., et al. 2011. «Tea Time in America? The Impact of the Tea Party Movement on the 2010 Midterm Elections.» *PS* (April): 303-309.
- Karraker, Meg Wilkes. 2008. *Global Families*. Boston: Pearson.
- Karstedt, Susanne. 2007. «Genocide.» Pp. 1909-13 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Karstedt, Suzanne. 2012. «Genocide.» Pp. 793-97 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Kasarda, John D. and Greg Lindsay. 2011. *Aerotropolis: The Way We'll Live Next*. New York: Farrar, Straus, Giroux.
- Kasten, Erich. 2004. *Properties of Culture, Culture as Property: Pathways to Reform in Post-Soviet Siberia*. Reimer.
- Katsulis, Yasmina. 2010. «'Living Like a King': Conspicuous Consumption, Virtual Communities, and the Social Construction of Paid Sexual Encounters by U.S. Sex Tourists.» *Men and Masculinities* 27: 1-18.
- Katz-Gerro, Tally and Mads Meier Jaeger. 2011. «Top of the Pops, Ascend of the Omnivores, Defeat of the Couch Potatoes: Cultural Consumption Profiles in Denmark 1975-2004.» *European Sociological Review*.
- Kaufman, M. T. 2003. «Robert K. Merton, Versatile Sociologist and Father of the Focus Group, Dies at 92.» *The New York Times Obituaries*, February 24. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2003/02/24/nyregion/robert-k-merton-versatile-sociologist-and-father-of-the-focus-group-dies-at-92.html?pagewanted=all&src=pm>).
- Kaufman, Jason and Orlando Patterson. 2005. «Cross-National Cultural Diffusion: The Global Spread of Cricket.» *American Sociological Review* 70: 82-110.
- Kaufman-Scarborough, Carol. 2006. «Time Use and the Impact of Technology: Examining Workspaces in the Home.» *Time & Society* 15(1): 57-80.
- Keane, John. 2003. *Global Civil Society*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press. «Keep the Borders Open.» 2008. *The Economist*, January 3. Retrieved March 7, 2012 (<http://www.economist.com/node/10430282>).
- Kefalas, Maria J., et al. 2011. «'Marriage Is More Than Being Together': The Meaning of Marriage for Young Adults.» *Journal of Family Issues* 32: 845-75.
- Kelishadi, Roya. 2007. «Childhood Overweight, Obesity, and the Metabolic Syndrome in Developing Countries.» *Epidemiologic Reviews* 29(1): 62-76.
- Keller, Bill. 1990. «Of Famous Arches, Been Meks and Rubles.» *The New York Times*, January 28, Section 1, p. 12.
- Kellerhals, Jean. 2007. «Family Conflict.» Pp. 1580-83 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kellner, Douglas and Tyson E. Lewis. 2007. «Cultural Critique.» Pp. 896-98 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kelly, Liz. 2007. «Sexual Violence and Rape.» Pp. 4249-54 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kelly, William W., ed. 2004. *Fanning the Flames: Fans and Consumer Culture in Contemporary Japan*. New York: SUNY Press.
- Kelly, William W. 2007. «Is Baseball a Global Sport? America's 'National

- Pastime' as a Global Field and International Sport.» Pp. 79-93 in *Globalization and Sport*, edited by Richard Giulianotti and Roland Robertson. Malden, MA: Blackwell. References: Comprehensive List C-21
- Kelso, Alicia. 2011. «NRA 2011: Mc Café Digital Menu Board Project Largest in World.» *QSR Web*. Retrieved May 25, 2011 (<http://www.qsrweb.com/article/181495/NRA-2011-McCaf-digital-menu-board-project-largest-in-world>).
- Kempadoo, Kamala and Jo Doezem, eds. 1998. *Global Sex Workers: Rights, Resistance, and Redefinition*. London: Routledge.
- Kemper, Theodore D. 1991. «Predicting Emotions From Social Relations.» *Social Psychology Quarterly* 54: 330-42.
- Kennedy, John. 2007. «China: Blogger Goes to Court.» *Global Voices*. Retrieved May 23, 2011 (<http://globalvoicesonline.org/2007/08/06/china-blogger-goes-to-court/>).
- Kennedy, M. Alexis, Carolin Klein, Jessica T.K. Bristowe, Barry S. Cooper, and John C. Yuille. 2007. «Routes of Recruitment: Pimps' Techniques and Other Circumstances That Lead to Street Prostitution.» *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment and Trauma* 15(2): 1-19.
- Kennedy, Randall. 2003. *Nigger: The Strange Career of a Troublesome Word*. New York: Vintage Books.
- Kerber, Linda K. 1988. «Separate Spheres, Female Worlds, Woman's Place: The Rhetoric of Women's History.» *The Journal of American History* 75(1), 9-39.
- Kerry L. Preibisch and Evelyn Encalada Grez. 2010. «The Other Side of el Otro Lado: Mexican Migrant Women and Labor Flexibility in Canadian Agriculture.» *Signs* 35(2): 289-316.
- Kershaw, Sarah. 2008. «Starving Themselves, Cocktail in Hand.» *The New York Times*, March 2. Retrieved January 1, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2008/03/02/fashion/02drunk.html>).
- Kestnbaum, Meyer. 2012. «Organized Coercion and Political Authority: Armed Conflict in a World of States.» Pp. 588-608 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Khan, Rana Ejaz Ali and Muhammad Zahir Faridi. 2008. «Impact of Globalization and Economic Growth on Income Distribution: A Case Study of Pakistan.» *IUB Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities* 6(2): 7-33.
- Khatchadourian, Raffi. 2007. «Neptune's Navy.» *The New Yorker*, November 5.
- Khondker, Habibul Haque. 2011. «Role of the New Media in Arab Spring.» *Globalizations* 8: 675-79.
- Kilgannon, Corey and Jeffrey E. Singer. 2010. «Stores' Treatment of Shoplifters Tests Rights.» *The New York Times*, June 21. Accessed December 20, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/06/22/nyregion/22shoplift.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Kim, Eunjung. 2011. «Asexuality in Disability Narratives.» *Sexualities* 24: 479-93.
- Kimmel, Michael. 2011. *The Gendered Society*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- King, Martin Luther Jr. [1958] 2010. *Stride Toward Freedom: The Montgomery Story*. Boston: Beacon Press (trad. it. *Marcia verso la libertà*, Palermo, Andò, 1968).
- King R., Ribas Mateos N. 2002. «Towards a diversity of migratory types and context in Southern Europe», in *Studi Emigrazione*, 34, n. 145, pp. 5-25.
- Kinney, William J. 2007. «Asch Experiments.» Pp. 189-91 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kirk, Roger E. 2007. «Experimental Design.» Pp. 1533-37 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kirton, Gill. 2007. «Gendered Enterprise.» Pp. 1888-91 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kivisto, Peter. 2012a. «Fundamentalism.» Pp. 709-13 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Kivisto, Peter. 2012b. «Refugees.» Pp. 1761-65 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Klein, Alan. 1993. *Little Big Men: Bodybuilding Subculture and Gender Construction*. Albany: SUNY Press.
- Klein, Naomi. [2000] 2010. *No Logo: Taking Aim at the Brand Bullies*. Toronto: Vintage, Canada (trad. it. *No Logo*, Milano, BUR Rizzoli, 2010).
- Kleinfeld, J. 1979. *Eskimo School on the Andreafsky: A Study of Effective Bi-cultural Education*. Praeger.
- Klinenberg, Eric. 2012. *Going Solo: The Extraordinary Rise and Surprising Appeal of Living Alone*. New York: Penguin.
- Klingmann, Anna. 2007. *Brandscapes: Architecture in the Experience Economy*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- KnorrCetina, Karin. 2012. «Financial Markets.» Pp. 653-64 in *The Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Koch, Jerome R., Alden E. Roberts, Myrna L. Armstrong, and Donna C. Owen. 2010. «Body Art, Deviance, and American College Students.» *The Social Science Journal* 47: 151-61.
- Kochel, Tammy Rinehart, David B. Wilson, and Stephen D. Mastrofski. 2011. «Effect of Suspect Race on Officers' Arrest Decisions.» *Criminology* 49: 473-512.
- Kocieniewski, David. 2010. «In Tax Cut Plan, Debate over the Definition of the Rich.» *The New York Times*, September 29. Accessed December 28, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/09/30/business/30rich.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Kohlberg, Lawrence. 1966. «A Cognitive-Development Analysis of Sex-Role Concepts and Attitudes.» In *The Development of Sex Differences*, edited by Eleanor Maccoby. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Kohm, Steve. 2009. «Naming, Shaming and Criminal Justice: Mass-mediated Humiliation as Entertainment and Punishment.» *Crime Media Culture* 5(2): 188-205.
- Kohn, Melvin L. (with Joanne Miller, Karen A. Miller, Carrie Schoenbach, and Ronald Schoenberg). 1983. *Work and Personality: An Inquiry into the Impact of Social Stratification*. Norwood, NJ: Albex.
- Kohrmann, M. 2008. «Smoking Among Doctors: Governmentality, Embodiment, and the Diversion of Blame in Contemporary China.» *Medical Anthropology* 27(1): 9-42.
- Kolata, Gina. 1999. *The Flu: The Story of the Great Influenza Pandemic of 1918 and the Search for the Virus that Caused It*. New York: Touchstone.
- Koller, Daphne. 2011. «Death Knell for the Lecture: Technology as a Passport

- to Personalized Education.» *The New York Times*, December 5.
- Kollmeyer, Christopher. 2009. «Explaining Deindustrialization: How Affluence, Productivity Growth, and Globalization Diminish Manufacturing Employment.» *American Journal of Sociology* 114: 1644-74.
- Kong, Travis. 2010. *Chinese Male Homosexualities*. London: Routledge.
- Konrad, Waleca. 2009. «Seeking the Best Medical Care Prices.» *The New York Times*, November 28, p. B5.
- Koppell, J.G.S. 2010. *World Rule: Accountability, Legitimacy and the Design of Global Governance*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Korenman, S.D. and D. Neumark. 1991. «Does Marriage Really Make Men More Productive?» *Journal of Human Resources* 26: 282-307.
- Kortenhaus, C.M. and J. Demarest. 1993. «Gender Role Stereotyping in Children's Literature: An Update.» *Sex Roles* 28: 219-32.
- Kosic, Ankica, Arie W. Kruglanski, Antonio Pierro, and Lucia Mannetti. 2004. «The Social Cognition of Immigrants' Acculturation: Effects of the Need for Closure and the Reference Group at Entry.» *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 86: 796-813.
- Kotarba, Joseph A. 2007. «Socialization, Adult.» Pp. 4563-66 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kottak, Conrad P. 2010. «What Is Hypodescent?» Human Diversity and «Race» Online Learning, McGraw-Hill. Retrieved April 15, 2011 (http://highered.mcgraw-hill.com/sites/0072500506/student_view0/chapter5/faqs.html).
- Kozinets, Robert V. 1998. «On Netnography: Initial Reflections on Consumer Research Investigations of Cyberculture.» Pp. 366-71 in *Advances in Consumer Research*, edited by Joseph Alba and Wesley Hutchinson. Provo, UT: Association for Consumer Research.
- Kozinets, Robert V. 2002. «The Field Behind the Screen: Using Netnography for Marketing Research in Online Communities.» *Journal of Marketing Research* 39: 61-72.
- Kozol, Jonathan. 1991. *Savage Inequalities: Children in America's Schools*. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Kozol, Jonathan. 2006. *The Shame of the Nation: The Restoration of Apartheid Schooling in America*. Broadway.
- Knowles J.H. 1997. «The Responsibility of the Individual», *Daedalus*, 106, n. 1, Winter 1997.
- Kramer, Andrew E. 2011. «Delivering on Demand: American Fast Food Meets a Warm Reception in Russia.» *The New York Times*, August 4, pp. B1, B4.
- Krass, Frauke, ed. 2012. *Megacities: Our Global Urban Future*. Springer.
- Krass, P. 1990. «The Dollars and Sense of Outsourcing.» *Information Week* 259 (February 26): 26-31.
- Krauss, Clifford. 2004. «Internet Drug Exporters Feel Pressure in Canada.» *The New York Times*, December 11. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://query.nytimes.com/gst/fullpage.html?res=9F04EED81131F932A25751C1A9629C8B63&&sc=4&sq=pharmaceutical%20purchase%20over%20internet&st=cse>).
- Kreager Derek. 2007. «Unnecessary Roughness? School Sports, Peer Networks, and Male Adolescent Violence.» *American Sociological Review* 72(5): 705-24.
- Krings, Torben, Alicja Bobek, Elaine Moriarty, Justyna Salamonska, and James Wickham. 2009. «Migration and Recession: Polish Migrants in Post-Celtic Tiger Ireland.» *Sociological Research Online* 14(2):9. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.socresonline.org.uk/14/2/9.html>).
- Kritz, Mary M. 2007. «Migration, International.» Pp. 3019-25 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kritz, Mary M. 2008. «International Migration.» In *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology Online*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Kritz, Mary M., L.I. Lim, and H. Zlotnik. 1992. *International Migration Systems: A Global Approach*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Kroen, Sheryl. 2006. «Negotiations With the American Way: The Consumer and The Social Contract in Post-war Europe.» Pp. 251-78 in *Consuming Cultures, Global Perspectives: Historical Trajectories, Transnational Exchanges*, edited by John Brewer and Frank Trentmann. Oxford: Berg.
- Kuhn, Thomas. [1962] 1970. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions*. 2nd ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (trad. it. *La struttura delle rivoluzioni scientifiche*, Torino, Einaudi, 1979).
- Kuhn, Thomas. 1985. *La tensione essenziale*. Torino: Einaudi.
- Kuisel, Richard. 1993. *Seducing the French: The Dilemma of Americanization*. Berkeley, CA: Berkeley University Press.
- Kulish, Nicholas. 2007. «Europe Fears That Meth Foothold Is Expanding.» *The New York Times*, November 23.
- Kurtz, Lester R. 2005. «From Heresies to Holy Wars: Toward a Theory of Religious Conflict.» *Ahimsa Nonviolence* 1(March-April): 143-57.
- Kurtz, Lester. 2012. *Gods in the Global Village*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage (trad. it. *Le religioni nell'era della globalizzazione: una prospettiva sociologica*, Bologna, il Mulino, 2000).
- Kurzban. 2006. «Post-Sept. 11, 2001.» Kurzban's Immigration Law Sourcebook (pp. xxi-xxiii). 10th ed. American Immigration Law Foundation.
- Kurzman, Charles. 2002. «Bin Laden and Other Thoroughly Modern Muslims.» *Contexts* Fall/Winter.
- Lacey, Marc. 2009. «Money Trickles North as Mexicans Help Relatives.» *The New York Times*, November 16, p. A1.
- Lacey, Marc. 2011. «Rift in Arizona as Latino Class Is Found Illegal.» *The New York Times*, January 7. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/08/us/08ethnic.html>).
- Lachance-Grzela, Mylene and Genevieve Bouchard. 2010. «Why Do Women Do the Lion's Share of Housework? A Decade of Research.» *Sex Roles: A Journal of Research* 63(11-12): 767-80.
- Lacharite, Jason. 2002. «Electronic Decentralisation in China: A Critical Analysis of Internet Filtering Policies in the People's Republic of China.» *Australian Journal of Political Science* 37(2): 333-46.
- Lacity, Mary Cecilia and R.A. Hirshheim. 1993. *Information Systems Outsourcing: Myths, Metaphors and Realities*. New York: Wiley.
- Lahelma, Eero. 2007. «Health and Social Class.» Pp. 2086-91 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lakoff, Andrew. 2008. «Diagnostic Liquidity: Mental Illness and the Global Trade in DNA.» Pp. 277-300 in *The Anthropology of Globalization: A Reader*, edited by Jonathan Xavier Inda

- and Renato Rosaldo. 2nd ed. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lal, Dinesh. 2008. *Indo-Tibet-China Conflict*. Delhi, India: Kalpaz Publications.
- Landler, Mark. 2008a. «Credit Cards Tighten Grip Outside US.» *The New York Times*, August 30, p. C1.
- Landler, Mark. 2008b. «At Tipping Point.» *The New York Times*, October 1.
- Landry, Bart. 1988. *The New Black Middle Class*. Berkeley: University of California Press. Landry, Bart and Kris Marsh. Forthcoming. «The Evolution of The New Black Middle Class.» *Annual Review of Sociology*.
- Lane, Harlan. *The Wild Boy of Aveyron*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1975.
- Lareau, Annette. [1989] 2000. *Home Advantage: Social Class and Parental Intervention in Elementary Education*. 2nd ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Lareau, Annette. 2003. *Unequal Childhoods: Class, Race, and Family Life*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Larsen, Ulla. 2007. «Gender, Health, and Morality.» Pp. 1864-67 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lash, Scott and Celia Lury. 2007. *Global Culture Industry*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Lauderdale, Pat. 2007. «Deviance, Moral Boundaries and.» Pp. 1114-16 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Laumann, Anne E. and Amy J. Derick. 2006. «Tattoos and Body Piercings in the United States: A National Data Set.» *Journal of the American Academy of Dermatology* 55: 413-21.
- Lauer, Sean and Carrie Yodanis. 2010. «The Deinstitutionalization of Marriage Revisited: A New Institutional Approach to Marriage.» *Journal of Family Theory & Review* 2: 58-72.
- Lauer, Sean and Carrie Yodanis. 2011. «Individualized Marriage and the Integration of Resources.» *Journal of Marriage and Family* 73: 669-83.
- Laurie, N., C. Dwyer, S. Holloway, and F. Smith. 1999. *Geographies of New Femininities*. London: Longman.
- Law, Ian. 2007. «Discrimination.» Pp. 1182-84 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Law, Ian. 2010. *Racism and Ethnicity: Global Debates, Dilemmas*. London: Pearson.
- Law, Ian. 2012a. «Race.» Pp. 1737-43 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Law, Ian. 2012b. «Racism.» Pp. 1743-46 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Law, John and John Hassard, eds. 1999. *Actor Network Theory and After*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- Le Gales, Patrick. 2007. «Cities in Europe.» Pp. 493-97 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Le Goff, Jacq. (a cura di). 1987. *L'uomo medievale*. Bari: Laterza.
- Leavitt, Alex and Tim Hwang. 2010. «ChatRoulette: An Initial Survey.» *Web Ecology Project*, March 1. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (http://www.sli-deshare.net/GuiM/_chatroulette-an-initial-survey).
- Leavitt, Judith Walzer. 1986. *Brought to Bed: Childbearing in America*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lechner, Frank J. 1993. «Global Fundamentalism.» In *A Future for Religion?* edited by William H. Swatos. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Lechner, Frank. 2008. *The Netherlands: Globalization and National Identity*. New York: Routledge.
- Lechner, Frank and John Boli. 2005. *World Culture: Origins and Consequences*. Oxford, UK: Blackwell.
- Lee, Ching Kwan. 1999. *Gender and the South China Miracle*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Lee, Ronald D. 2007. *Global Population Aging and Its Economic Consequences*. Washington, DC: American Enterprise Institute Press.
- Lee, Susan Hagood. 2007. «Female Genital Mutilation.» Pp. 1653-57 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lee, Susan Hagood. 2012a. «Genital Mutilation.» Pp. 791-93 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lee, Susan Hagood. 2012b. «Sex Trafficking.» In *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lees, Loretta, Tom Slater, and Elvin Wyly, eds. 2010. *The Gentrification Reader*. New York: Routledge.
- Leicht, Kevin and Scott Fitzgerald. 2006. *Postindustrial Peasants: The Illusion of Middle-Class Prosperity*. New York: Worth.
- Leidner, Robin. 1993. *Fast Food, Fast Talk*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Leitch, Allison. 2003. «Slow Food and the Politics of Pork Fat: Italian Food and European Identity.» *Ethnos* 68(4): 437-62.
- Leitch, Alison. 2010. «Slow Food and the Politics of 'Virtuous Globalization.'» Pp. 45-64 in *The Globalization of Food*, edited by David Inglis and Debra Gimlin. Oxford, UK: Berg.
- Lemert, Charles and Anthony Elliott. 2006. *Deadly Worlds: The Emotional Costs of Globalization*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield (trad. it., *Il nuovo individualismo: i costi emozionali della globalizzazione*, Torino, Einaudi, 2007).
- Lengermann, Patricia Madoo and Gillian Niebrugge. 2008. «Contemporary Feminist Theory.» Pp. 450-97 in George Ritzer, *Sociological Theory*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Lenhart, A., R. Ling, S. Campbell, and K. Purcell. 2010. «Teens and Mobile Phones.» *Pew Research Center, Pew Internet and American Life Project*, April 20.
- Lenin, Vladimir. [1917] 1939. *Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism*. New York: International Publishers.
- Lenski, Gerhard. 1954. «Status Crystallization: A Non-vertical Dimension of Stratification.» *American Sociological Review* 19: 405-13.
- Lesthaeghe, Ron J. 2007. «Second Demographic.» Pp. 4123-27 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lesthaeghe, Ron. 2010. «The Unfolding Story of the Second Demographic Transition.» *Population and Development Review* 36: 211-51.
- Lesthaeghe, Ron and D.J. van de Kaa. 1986. «Twee Demografische Transities?» Pp. 9-24 in *Bevolking: Groei en Krimp, Mens en Maatschappij (Book Supplement)*, edited by Ron Lesthaeghe and D.J. van de Kaa. Deventer: Van Loghum, Slaterus.
- Levin, Jack. 2007. «Hate Crimes.» Pp. 2048-50 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia*.

- dia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Levitt, Peggy. 2001. *The Transnational Villagers*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Levitt, Steven. 1998. «The Relationship Between Crime Reporting and Police: Implications for the Use of Uniform Crime Reports.» *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 14(1). Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://pricetheory.uchicago.edu/levitt/Papers/LevittTheRelationshipBetweenCrime1998.pdf>).
- Levitt, Steven D. and Stephen J. Dubner. 2005. *Freakonomics: A Rogue Economist Explores the Hidden Side of Everything*. New York: HarperCollins.
- Levitt, Steven D. and S.A. Venkatesh. 2000. «An Economic Analysis of a Drug-selling Gang's Finances.» *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 115(3): 755-89.
- Levy, Frank. 1987. *Dollars and Dreams: Changing American Income Distribution*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Levy, Frank. 1999. *The New Dollars and Dreams: American Incomes and Economic Change*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Levy, Steven. 2010. *Hackers: Heroes of the Computer Revolution*. 25th anniversary ed. O'Reilly Media.
- Lewin, Tamar. 2010. «Children Awake? Then They're Probably Online.» *The New York Times*, January 20, pp. A1, A3.
- Lewin, Tamar. 2008a. «Oil Money Cultivates a Mideast Ivy League.» *The New York Times*, February 11, p. A12.
- Lewin, Tamar. 2008b. «Universities Rush to Set Up Outposts Abroad.» *The New York Times*, February 10, pp. 1-8.
- Lewin, Tamar. 2008c. «U.S. Universities Join Saudis in Partnerships.» *The New York Times*, March 6, p. A19.
- Lewis, C.S. 1960. *The Four Loves*. New York: Harcourt, Brace.
- Lewis, Melissa A., Hollie Granato, Jessica A. Blayne, Ty W. Lostutter, and Jason R. Kilmer. 2011. «Predictors of Hooking Up Sexual Behaviors and Emotional Reactions Among U.S. College Students.» *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, Online FirstTM, July 28.
- Lichtblau, Eric. 2011. «With Lobbying Blitz, Profit-making Colleges Diluted New Rules.» *The New York Times*, December 10, pp. A1, A3.
- Lichter, Daniel T. 2007. «Family Structure and Poverty.» Pp. 1463-65 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lichtmann, A.J. 2003. «What Really Happened in Florida's 2000 Presidential Election?» *Journal of Legal Studies* 32(1): 221-43.
- Liebow, Elliot. 1967. *Tally's Corner: A Study of Negro Streetcorner Men*. New York: Little, Brown.
- Liftin, Karen T. 2007. «Ozone Depletion.» Pp. 927-30 *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Ronald Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Light, Donald W. 2007. «Professional Dominance in Medicine.» Pp. 3656-60 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lin, Jan. 2012. «World Cities.» Pp. 2254-62 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lin, N. 1999. «Social Networks and Status Attainment.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 25: 467-87.
- Lin, N. and Y.J. Bian. 1991. «Getting Ahead in Urban China.» *American Journal of Sociology* 97: 657-88.
- Lin, N., W.M. Ensel, and J.C. Vaughn. 1981. «Social Resources and Strength of Ties: Structural Factors in Occupational-Status Attainment.» *American Sociological Review* 46: 393-403.
- Lind, Amy. 2007. «Femininities/Masculinities.» Pp. 1662-66 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Linn, James G. and Debra Rose Wilson. 2012. «Health.» Pp. 910-23 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lipovetsky, Gilles. [1987] 2002. *The Empire of Fashion: Dressing Modern Democracy*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press (trad. it. *L'impero dell'effimero: la moda nelle società moderne*, Milano, Garzanti, 1989).
- Lipovetsky, Gilles. 2005. *Hypermodern Times*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Lipset, Seymour M. 1981. *Political Man*. Expanded ed. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Little, Craig B. 2007. «Deviance, Absolutist Definitions of.» Pp. 1082-84 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Livermore, Michelle, Rebecca S. Powers, Belinda Creel Davis, and Younghee Lim. 2011. «Failing to Make Ends Meet: Dubious Financial Success Among Employed Former Welfare to Work Program Participants.» *Journal of Family Economic Issues* 32: 73-83.
- Loewen, James. 1996. *Lies My Teacher Told Me*. Touchstone.
- Logan, John, Richard Alba, and Wenquan Zhang. 2002. «Immigrant Enclaves and Ethnic Communities in New York and Los Angeles.» *American Sociological Review* 67(2): 299-322.
- Lohr, Steve. 2009. «A Web Site Devoted to Your Health.» *The New York Times*, October 6.
- Lopez, Steven H., Randy Hodson, and Vincent J. Roscigno. 2009. «Power, Status, and Abuse at Work: General and Sexual Harassment Compared.» *The Sociological Quarterly* 50: 3-27.
- Lorber, Judith. 1967. «Deviance as Performance: The Case of Illness.» *Social Problems* 14: 302-10.
- Lorber, Judith. 1994. *Paradoxes of Gender*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press (trad. it., *L'invenzione dei sessi*, Milano, Il saggiatore, 1995).
- Lorber, Judith. 2000. «Using Gender to Undo Gender: A Feminist Degendering Movement.» *Feminist Theory* 1(1): 79-95.
- Lorber, Judith and Lisa Jean Moore. 2002. *Gender and the Social Construction of Illness*. Altamira Press.
- Lorenz, Edward. 1995. *The Essence of Chaos*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Lovell, David W. 2007. «Communism.» Pp. 612-17 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Low, Setha. 2003. *Behind the Gates: Life, Security, and the Pursuit of Happiness in Fortress America*. New York: Routledge.
- Lowe, Brian. 2002. «Hearts and Minds and Morality: Analyzing Moral Vocabularies in Qualitative Studies.» *Qualitative Sociology* 25(1): 105-12.
- Lowell, B., Lindsay, Micah Bump, and Susan Martin. 2007. «Foreign Students Coming to America: The Impact of Policy, Procedures, and Economic Competition.» Retrieved May 31, 2011 (<http://www12.georgetown.edu/sfs/isim/Publications/SloanMaterials/Foreign%20Students%20Coming%20to%20America.pdf>).
- Lowell, Rebecca. 1998. «Modular Homes Move Up.» *The Wall Street Journal*, October 23, p. W10.
- Loyal, Steve. 2007. «Refugees.» Pp. 3837-38 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

- Lubienski, Christopher. 2006. «School Sector and Academic Achievement: A Multilevel Analysis of NAEP Mathematics Data.» *American Educational Research Journal* 43: 651-98.
- Lucas, J.W., C. Graif, and M.J. Lovaglia. 2008. «Can You Study a Legal System in a Laboratory?» Pp. 119-36 in *Experiments in Criminology and Law: A Research Revolution*, edited by C. Horne and M.J. Lovaglia. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Lukacs, George. [1922] 1968. *History and Class Consciousness*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press (trad. it. *Storia e coscienza di classe*, Milano, Mondadori, 1973).
- Lukes, S. 1974. *Power: A Radical View*. London: Macmillan.
- Lutsey, K. and J. Mortimer. 2006. «Development and Socialization Through the Adult Life Course.» In *Handbook of Social Psychology*, edited by John Delamater. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.
- Lunneborg, Clifford E. 2007. «Convenience Sample.» Pp. 788-90 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Luo, Michael. 2010. «At Closing Plant, Ordeal Included Heart Attacks.» *The New York Times*, February 24.
- Lupton, Deborah. 2007. «Health Risk Behavior.» Pp. 2083-85 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Lüthi, Dieter, Martine Le Floch, Bernhard Bereiter, Thomas Blunier, Jean-Marc Barnola, Urs Siegenthaler, Dominique Raynaud, Jean Jouzel, Hubertus Fischer, Kenji Kawamura, and Thomas F. Stocker. 2008. «High-Resolution Carbon Dioxide Concentration Record 650,000-800,000 Years before Present.» *Nature* 453: 379-82.
- Luttrell, M. 2010. «Never-ending iTunes Sales Tally Hits 10 Billion.» *TG Daily*. Retrieved November 6, 2011 (<http://www.tgdaily.com/consumer-electronics-brief/48578-never-ending-itunes-sales-tally-hits-10-billion>).
- Luxton, David D., Jennifer D. June, and Julie T. Kinn. 2011. «Technology-based Suicide Prevention: Current Applications and Future Directions.» *Telemedicine and e-Health* 17(1): 50-54.
- «Luxury: Cheaper Suites and Empty Beds.» 2009. *Executive*, July. Retrieved September 6, 2011 from (<http://www.executive-magazine.com/getarticle.php?article=12045>).
- Lyall, Sarah. 2011. «Scandal Shifts British Media's and Political Landscape.» *The New York Times*, July 7.
- Lydaki, Anna. 2012. «Gypsies.» In *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology Online*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lyotard, Jean-Francois. [1979] 2002. *La condizione postmoderna. Rapporto sul sapere*, Milano, Feltrinelli. [1979]
1984. *The Postmodern Condition: A Report on Knowledge*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Maahs, Jeff. 2007. «Juvenile Delinquency.» Pp. 2454-55 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- MacDonald, Keith and George Ritzer. 1988. «The Sociology of the Professions: Dead or Alive?» *Work and Occupations* (August): 251-72.
- MacDonald, Neil. 2010. «The Tea Party's Freak Show.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.cbc.ca/news/world/story/2010/09/24/f-rfa-macdonald.html>).
- MacFarquhar, Neil. 2008. «To Muslim Girls, Scouts Offer a Chance to Fit In.» *The New York Times*, November 28.
- MacFarquhar, Neil. 2011. «In a Scattered Protest, Saudi Women Take the Wheel.» *The New York Times*, June 17. Retrieved October 13, 2011 (http://www.nytimes.com/2011/06/18/world/middleeast/18saudi.html?_r=2).
- Mackenzie, Adrian. 2005. «The Problem of the Attractor: A Singular Generality between Sciences and Social Theory.» *Theory, Culture and Society*: 45-65.
- Madan, T. N. 2007. «Hinduism.» Pp. 571-73 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Madood, Tariq. 2007. «Multiculturalism.» Pp. 3105-108 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Maguire, Jennifer and Kim Stanway. 2008. «Looking Good: Consumption and the Problems of Self-production.» *European Journal of Cultural Studies* 11: 63.
- Mahoney, James, and Dietrich Rueschmeyer. 2003. *Comparative Historical Analysis in the Social Sciences*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press.
- Maiba, Herman. 2005. «Grassroots Transnational Social Movement Activism: The Case of Peoples' Global Action.» *Sociological Focus* 38(1): 41-63.
- Maines, Rachel. 2001. *The Technology of Orgasm: «Hysteria, the Vibrator and Women's Sexual Satisfaction»*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Maino F. 2001. *La politica sanitaria*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Majora Carter Group. 2009. «Majora Carter Group.» Retrieved February 28, 2012 (<http://www.majoracartergroup.com>).
- Malik, Ved. 2011. «Too Close for Comfort.» *Hindustan Times*, April 7. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://www.hindustantimes.com/News-Feed/columns/Too-close-for-comfort/Article1-682474.aspx>).
- Malkin, Elisabeth. 2011. «Mexico's Universal Health Care Is Work in Progress.» *The New York Times*, January 29. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/30/world/americas/30mexico.html?pagewanted=all>).
- Mall of the Emirates. 2010. «About Mall of the Emirates.» Retrieved May 19, 2011 (<http://www.malloftheemirates.com/MOE/En/MainMenu/AboutMOE/tabid/64/Default.aspx>).
- Mamo, Laura. 2007. *Queering Reproduction: Achieving Pregnancy in the Age of Technoscience*. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Mampaey, Luc and Jean-Philippe Renaud. 2000. *Prison Technologies: An Appraisal of Technologies of Political Control*. European Parliament.
- Manicas, Peter. 2007. «Globalization and Higher Education.» In *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell: 461-77.
- Manekar, Purnima. 2005. «'India Shopping': Indian Grocery Stores and Transnational Configurations of Belonging.» Pp. 197-214 in *The Cultural Politics of Food and Eating: A Reader*, edited by James L. Watson and Melissa L. Caldwell. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Mannheim, Karl. [1931] 1936. *Ideology and Utopia*. New York: Harcourt, Brace, and World (trad. it. *Ideologia e utopia*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1957).
- Manning, Peter. 2005. «Impression Management.» Pp. 397-99 in *The Encyclopedia of Social Theory*, edited by George Ritzer. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Manning, Peter. 2007. «Dramaturgy.»

- Pp. 1226-29 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Manning, Robert D. 2001. *Credit Card Nation: The Consequences of America's Addiction to Debt*. New York: Basic Books.
- Manning, Wendy Peggy Giordano, and Monica Longmore. 2006. «Hooking Up: The Relationship Contexts of 'Non-Relationship' Sex.» *Journal of Adolescent Research* 21: 459-83.
- Mansfield, Louise. 2007. «Gender, Sport and.» Pp. 1875-80 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Mantoux, Paul. [1905] 1971. *La rivoluzione industriale*. Roma: Editori Riuniti.
- Manzo, John. 2010. «Coffee, Connoisseurship, and an Ethnomethodologically Informed Sociology of Taste.» *Human Studies* 33(2): 141-55.
- Mapelli V. 1999. *Il sistema sanitario italiano*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Marger, Martin. 2008. *Social Inequality: Patterns and Processes*. Boston: McGraw-Hill.
- Margolin, Leslie. 1994. *Goodness Personified: The Emergence of Gifted Children*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Markoff, John. 2007. «Comparative Analysis.» Pp. 193-96 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Marmor, Michael. 2005. *The Status Syndrome: How Social Standing Affects Our Health and Longevity*. New York: Holt.
- Maroto, Michelle Lee. 2011. «Professionalizing Body Art: A Marginalized Occupational Group's Use of Informal and Formal Strategies of Control.» *Work and Occupations* 38: 101-38.
- Marre, Diana and Laura Briggs. 2009. *International Adoption: Global Inequalities and the Circulation of Children*. New York: New York University Press.
- Marron, Donncha. 2009. *Consumer Credit in the United States: A Sociological Perspective From the 19th Century to the Present*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Marsden, Peter V. and Elizabeth H. Gordon. 2001. «Social Networks, Job Changes, and Recruitment.» Pp. 467-502 in *Sourcebook on Labor Markets: Evolving Structures and Processes*, edited by I. Berg and A. L. Kalleberg. New York: Kluwer Academic/ Plenum Publishers.
- Marshall, Catherine and Gretchen Rosman. 2010. *Designing Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Martin, Andrew. 2008. «Mideast Facing Difficult Choice, Crops or Water.» *The New York Times*, July 21.
- Marx Ferree, Myra and Aili Mari Tripp. 2006. «Preface.» Pp. vii-ix in *Global Feminism: Transnational Women's Activism, Organizing, and Human Rights*, edited by Myra Marx Ferree and Aili Mari Tripp. New York: New York University Press.
- Marx, Karl. [1842] 1977. «Communism and the Augsburger Allegemeine Zeitung.» P. 20 in *Karl Marx: Selected Writings*, edited by David McLellan. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Marx, Karl. [1843] 1970. «A Contribution to the Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right.» Pp. 3-129 in *Marx/Engels Collected Works (Vol. 3)*. New York: International Publishers.
- Marx, Karl. [1857-1858] 1964. *Pre-capitalist Economic Formations*. New York: International Publishers.
- Marx, Karl. [1859] 1970. *A Contribution to the Critique of Political Economy*. New York: International Publishers (trad. it. *Per la critica dell'economia politica*). Roma, Editori Riuniti, 1971).
- Marx, Karl. [1867] 1968. *Il capitale*. vol. 1, Roma: Editori Riuniti.
- Marx, Karl. [1885] 1968, *Il capitale*. vol. 2, Roma: Editori Riuniti.
- Marx, Karl. [1894] 1968. *Il capitale*. vol. 3, Roma: Editori Riuniti.
- Marx, Karl. 1938. *Critique of the Gotha Programme*. New York: International Publishers (trad. it. *Critica al programma di Gotha*, Roma, Editori riuniti, 1990).
- Marx, Karl and Friedrich Engels. 1848. *The Communist Manifesto*. London: Communist League.
- Massaro, Vanessa A. and Emma Gaalaas Mullaney. 2011. «Philly's 'Flash Mob Riots' and the Banality of Post-9/11 Securitization.» *City* 15: 591-604.
- Massey, Douglas. 2003. *Beyond Smoke and Mirrors: Mexican Immigration in an Era of Economic Integration*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Mastekaasa, Arne. 1994. «Marital Status, Distress, and Well-Being: An International Comparison.» *Journal of Comparative Family Studies* 23: 183-206.
- Mather, Mark. 2009. *Reports on America; Children in Immigrant Families Chart New Path*. Washington, DC: Population Reference Bureau.
- Matza, David. 1966. «The Disreputable Poor.» Pp. 289-302 in *Class, Status, and Power: Social Stratification in Comparative Perspective*, edited by Reinhard Bendix and Seymour M. Lipset. 2nd ed. New York: Free Press.
- Mawatari, Anne. 2010. «Haunted by Congo Rape Dilemma.» *BBC News*, May 15. Retrieved January 29, 2012 (<http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/africa/8677637.stm>).
- Mayer Brown. 2010. «The United States Blocks on National Security Grounds a Chinese Investment in a US Telecommunications and Solar Technology Firm.» Retrieved December 3, 2011 (<http://www.mayerbrown.com/publications/articleasp?id=9297&nid=6>).
- McAdams, Dan P., Michelle Albaugh, Emily Farber, Jennifer Daniels, Regina L. Logan, and Brad Olson. 2008. «Family Metaphors and Moral Intuitions: How Conservatives and Liberals Narrate Their Lives.» *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 95: 978-90.
- McBride, Sarah and Ethan Smith. 2008. «Music Industry to Abandon Mass Suits.» *The Wall Street Journal*, December 19.
- McCann, Eugene and Kevin Ward, eds. 2011. *Mobile Urbanism: Cities and Policymaking in the Global Age*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- McCann, P.J. and Peter Conrad. 2007. «Deviance, Medicalization of.» Pp. 1110-13 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- McChesney, R.W. 1999. *Rich Media, Poor Democracy: Communication Politics in Dubious Times*. New York: New Press.
- McChesney, Robert. 2003. «The New Global Media.» Pp. 260-68 in *The Global Transformations Reader*, edited by David Held and Anthony G. McGrew. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- McCormick, Ken. 2011. «Thorstein Veblen.» Pp. 185-204 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- McCurdy, David W. and James P. Spradley, eds. 1979. *Issues in Cultural Anthropology: Selected Readings*. Boston: Little, Brown.
- McDonald, Michael. 2010. «Voter Tur-

- nout.» *U.S. Elections Project*. Retrieved September 14, 2011 (http://elections.gmu.edu/voter_turnout.htm).
- McDonald, Michael. 2011. «2010 General Election Turnout Rates.» *U.S. Elections Project*, January 28. Retrieved September 14, 2011 (http://elections.gmu.edu/Turnout_2010G.html).
- McDonald's. 2010. «Financial Highlights.» Retrieved August 24, 2011 (http://www.aboutmcdonalds.com/mcd/investors/publications/2010_Financial_Highlights.html).
- McEwen, Krista and Kevin Young. 2011. «Ballet and Pain: Reflections from a Risk-Dance Culture.» Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Pacific Sociological Association, Seattle, March 10-13.
- McGrew, Ken. 2011. «A Review of Class-Based Theories of Student Resistance in Education.» *Review of Educational Research* 81: 234-66.
- McHale, Susan, Ann C. Crouter, and Shawn D. Whiteman. 2003. «The Family Contexts of Gender Development in Childhood and Adolescence Social Development.» *Social Development* 12: 125-48.
- McIntosh, Peggy. 2010. «White Privilege: Unpacking the Invisible Knapsack.» Pp. 172-77 in *Race, Class and Gender in the United States*, edited by Paula S. Rothenberg. 8th ed. New York: Worth.
- McKinlay, John B. and Joan Arches. 1985. «Towards the Proletarianization of Physicians.» *International Journal of Health Services* 15(2).
- McKinley, James C., Jr. 2008. «Cyber-Rebels in Cuba Defy State's Limits.» *The New York Times*, March 6.
- McKinley, James C., Jr. 2010. «Fleeing Drug Violence, Mexicans Pour Into U.S.» *The New York Times*, April 17.
- McKnight, David. 2011. «'You're All a Bunch of Pinkos': Rupert Murdoch and the Politics of HarperCollins.» *Media Culture Society* 33: 835-50.
- McLanahan, S. 1999. «Father Absence and the Welfare of Children.» In *Coping With Divorce, Single Parenting and Remarriage*, edited by E.M. Hetherington. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- McLanahan, Sara S. and Erin L. Kelly. 1999. «The Feminization of Poverty: Past and Future.» Pp. 127-45 in *Handbook of the Sociology of Gender*, edited by Janet Saltzman Chafetz. New York: Kluwer Academic/Pleum.
- McNair, B. 2002. *Striptease Culture: Sex, Media and the Democratization of Desire*. London: Routledge.
- McNeil, Donald G., Jr. 2008a. «A Pandemic That Wasn't But Might Be.» *The New York Times*, January 22, pp. D1, D4.
- McNeil, Donald G., Jr. 2008b. «W.H.O Official Complains of Gates Foundation Dominance in *Malaria Research*.» *The New York Times*, February 16, p. A6.
- McNeil, Donald G., Jr. 2009. «New Web Site Seeks to Fight Myths about Circumcision and H.I.V.» *The New York Times*, March 3.
- McNeil, Donald G., Jr. 2010. «At Front Lines, Global War on AIDS Is Falling Apart.» *The New York Times*, May 10.
- McNichol, Tom. 2011. «Mint That Kills: The Curious Life of Menthol Cigarettes.» *The Atlantic Monthly*, March 25.
- McPhail, Clark. 2007. «Crowd Behavior.» Pp. 880-83 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- McQueeney, Kerry. 2011. «Welcome to a Very Full World, Danica: Was This the World's Seven Billionth Baby?» *The Daily Mail Online*. Retrieved November 17, 2011 (<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2055419/Danica-Camacho-Seven-billionth-baby-born-Philippines.html>).
- McShane, Marilyn D. and Frank P. Williams. 2007. «Beccaria, Cesare (1738-94).» Pp. 255-56 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology* (Vol. 1), edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- McVeigh, R. and C. Smith. 1999. «Who Protests in America: An Analysis of Three Political Alternatives-Inaction, Institutionalized Politics, or Protest.» *Sociological Forum* 14(4): 685-702.
- McVeigh, Tracy. 2011. «Charity President Says Aid Groups Are Misleading the Public on Somalia.» *The Guardian*, September 3. Retrieved March 30, 2012 (<http://www.guardian.co.uk/global-development/2011/sep/03/charity-aid-groups-misleading-somalia>).
- Mead, George Herbert. [1934] 1962. *Mind, Self, and Society: From the Standpoint of a Social Behaviorist*. Chicago: University of Chicago (trad. it., *Mente, sé e società*, Firenze, Giunti, 2010).
- Meier, Robert F. 2007. «Deviance, Normative Definitions of.» Pp. 1116-17 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Meier, Robert F. 2007. «Deviance, Positivist Theories of.» Pp. 1117-21 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Meikle, James. 2009. «Fast Food Firms Taken to Task After Survey of Street Litter.» *The Guardian*, January 13.
- Melde, Chris, Terrance J. Taylor, and Finn Aage Esbensen. 2009. «'I Got Your Back': An Examination of the Protective Function of Gang Membership in Adolescence.» *Criminology* 47(2): 565-94.
- Menkes, Suzy. 2008. «Is Fast Fashion Going Out of Fashion?» *The New York Times*, September 21.
- Merriam-Webster. 2008. *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary*. 11th ed. Merriam-Webster, Inc.
- Mersland, Roy, and R. Øystein Strøm. 2010. «Microfinance Mission Drift?» *World Development* 38(1):28.
- Merton, Robert. 1938. «Social Structure and Anomie.» *American Sociological Review* 3: 672-82.
- Merton, Robert. [1949] 1968. *Social Theory and Social Structure*. 3rd ed. New York: Free Press (trad. it., *Teoria e struttura sociale*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1971).
- Merton, Robert K. [1938] 1975. *Scienza, tecnologia e società nell'Inghilterra del XVII secolo*. Milano: Franco Angeli.
- Merton, Robert K. 1957. *Social Theory and Social Structure*. Rev. ed. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Merton, Robert and Alice S. Kitt. 1950. «Contributions to the Theory of Reference Group Behavior.» In *Continuities in Social Research*, edited by Robert K. Merton and Paul F. Lazarsfeld. Glencoe, IL: Free Press.
- Messerschmidt, James W. 2007. «Masculinities, Crime and.» Pp. 2818-21 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Meszaros, Istvan. 2006. *Marx's Theory of Alienation*. Merlin Press.
- Metzl, Jonathan. 2009. *The Protest Psychosis*. Beacon Press.
- Meyer, John, J. Boli, and F. Ramirez. 1997. «World Society and the Nation State.» *American Journal of Sociology* 103: 144-81.
- Michael I. Norton and Dan Ariely. 2011. «Building a Better America-One Wealth Quintile at a Time.» *Perspectives*

- on *Psychological Science* January: 9-12.
- Michels, Robert. [1915] 1962. *Political Parties*. New York: Collier Books (trad. it. *La sociologia del partito politico nella democrazia moderna*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1966).
- Miles, Andrew, Mike Savage, and Felix Bühlmann. 2011. «Telling a Modest Story: Accounts of Men's Upward Mobility from the National Child Development Study.» *The British Journal of Sociology* 62: 418-41.
- Milgram, Stanley. 1974. *Obedience to Authority: An Experimental View*. New York: Harper & Row, (trad. it. *Obbedienza all'autorità: uno sguardo sperimentale*, Torino, Einaudi, 2003).
- Milibrandt, Tara and Frank Pearce. 2011. «Emile Durkheim.» Pp. 236-82 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Vol. 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Miller, Amanda and Sharon Sassler. 2010. «Stability and Change in the Division of Labor among Cohabiting Couples.» *Sociological Forum* 25(4): 677-702.
- Miller, Claire Cain. 2009. «The Virtual Visit May Expand Access to Doctors.» *The New York Times*, December 21, p. B4.
- Miller, Daniel. 1998. *A Theory of Shopping*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Miller, Daniel and Donald Slater. 2000. *The Internet: An Ethnographic Approach*. London: Berg.
- Miller, Gale and James A. Holstein, eds. 1993. *Constructionist Controversies: Issues in Social Problems Theory*. New York: Aldine De Gruyter.
- Miller, J. Mitchell and Richard Tewksbury, eds. 2001. *Extreme Methods: Innovative Approaches to Social Science Research*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Miller, Jody. 2001. *One of the Guys: Girls, Gangs and Gender*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Miller, Robert. 2001. «The Industrial Context of Occupational Mobility: Change in Structure.» *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 18: 313-53.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1951. *White Collar*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1956. *The Power Elite*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1959. *The Sociological Imagination*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mindlin, Alex. 2006. «Seems Somebody Is Clicking on That Spam.» *The New York Times*, July 3.
- Mirchandani, Kiran. 2004. «Practices of Global Capital: Gaps, Cracks and Ironies in Transnational Call Centres in India.» *Global Networks* 4(4): 355-73.
- Mishell, Lawrence and Josh Bivens. 2011. «Occupy Wall Streeters Are Right About Skewed Economic Rewards in the United States.» *Economic Policy Institute Briefing Paper #331*, October 26. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.epi.org/files/BriefingPaper331.pdf>).
- Mitchell, Juliet. 1975. *Psychoanalysis and Feminism*. New York: Random House (trad. it. *Psicoanalisi e femminismo: Freud, Reich, Laing e altri punti di vista sulla donna*, Torino, Einaudi, 1976).
- Mitford, Jessica. 1993. *The American Way of Birth*. New York: Plume.
- «Mixed Views of Obama at Year's End.» 2009. *Pew Research Center for the People and the Press*, December 16. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://people-press.org/report/572/mixed-vie ws-of-obama-at-year-end>).
- Modood, Tariq. 2007. «Multiculturalism.» Pp. 3105-108 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Moffitt, Terrie E. 1993. «'Life Course-Persistent' and 'Adolescence-Limited' Antisocial Behavior: A Developmental Taxonomy.» *Psychological Review* 100: 674-701.
- Moghadam, Valentine. «Gender and Globalization: Female Labor and Women's Mobilization.» *Journal of World-Systems Research* 5, 2, 1999.
- Molm, Linda D. 2007. «Power-Dependence Theory.» Pp. 3598-602 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Molm, Linda D. and Karen S. Cook. 1995. «Social Exchange and Exchange Networks.» Pp. 209-235 in *Sociological Perspective on Social Psychology*, edited by K.S. Cook, G.A. Fine, and J.S. House. Bostyon: Allyn and Bacon.
- Molotch, Harvey. 2003. *Where Stuff Comes From*. New York: Routledge.
- Monaghan, Lee F. 2007. «McDonaldizing Men's Bodies? Slimming, Associated (Ir)Rationalities and Resistances.» *Body & Society* 13: 67-93.
- Monaghan, Lee F. Robert Hollands and Gary Pritchard. 2010. «Obesity Epidemic Entrepreneurs: Types, Practices and Interests.» *Body & Society* 16: 37-71.
- Montbiot, George and Todd Gitlin. 2011. «How to Be Radical? An Interview With Todd Gitlin and George Monbiot.» *OpenDemocracy*, April 5. Retrieved November 9, 2011 (http://www.opendemocracy.net/democracy-vision_reflections/article_1462.jsp).
- Montt, Guillermo. 2011. «Cross-national Differences in Educational Inequality.» *Sociology of Education* 84: 49-68.
- Montaigne, Fen. 2009. «The Ice Retreat: Global Warming and the Adelie Penguin.» *The New Yorker*, December 21, p. 72.
- Montopoli, Brian. 2010. «Jon Stewart Rally Attracts Estimated 215,000.» *CBS News*, October 30. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-503544_162-20021284-503544.html).
- Montoya, I.D. 2005. «Effect of Peers on Employment and Implications for Drug Treatment.» *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse* 31: 657-68.
- Moore, D. 1995. «Role Conflict: Not Only for Women? A Comparative Analysis of 5 Nations.» *International Journal of Comparative Sociology* 36(1-2): 17-35.
- Moore, Lisa Jean and Mary Kosut, eds. 2010. *The Body Reader: Essential Social and Cultural Readings*. New York: New York University Press.
- Moore, Elizabeth Armstrong. 2010. «Harvard Health Expert Calls Facebook 'Wild West.'» *CNET News*. Retrieved February 27, 2012 (http://news.cnet.com/8301-27083_3-20021519-247.html).
- Moore, R. Laurence. 1997. *Selling God: American Religion in the Marketplace of Culture*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Moran, Mary, Javier Guzman, Anne-Laurie Ropars, Alina McDonald, Nicole Jameson, Brenda Omune, Sam Ryan, and Lindsey Wu. 2009. «Neglected Disease Research and Development: How Much Are We Really Spending?» *PLoS Med* 6(2): e1000030.
- Morelli, M. 1983. «Milgram's Dilemma of Obedience.» *Metaphilosophy* 14: 183.
- Morgan, David H.J. 2007. «Marriage.» Pp. 2789-91 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

- Morgan, S. Philip. 2007. «Fertility, Low.» Pp. 1729-33 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Morgan, Stephen G. 2007. «Direct-to-consumer Advertising and Expenditures on Prescription Drugs: A Comparison of Experiences in the United States and Canada.» *Open Medicine* 1(1): e37-e45.
- Mori M. 1997. «Gli scopi della medicina: nuove priorità. Rapporto dell'Hasting Center», in *Notizie di Politeia*, XIII, n. 45, 1997, pp. 9-52.
- Moriarty, Sandra and Mark Popovich. 1989. «Newsmagazine Visual and the 1988 Presidential Election.» Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication, Washington, DC, August 10-13.
- Morozov, Evgeny. 2011. *The Net Delusion: The Dark Side of Internet Freedom*. Public Affairs.
- Morris, Alex. 2010. «They Know What Boys Want: Why Learning About Sex From the Web Comes With Drawbacks.» *New York Magazine*. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://nymag.com/news/features/70977/>).
- Morris, Aldon. 1984. *The Origins of the Civil Rights Movement: Black Communities Organizing for Change*. New York: Free Press.
- Morris, Aldon. 2007. «Civil Rights Movement.» Pp. 507-12 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Morris E.W. 2005. «Tuck in That Shirt!» Race, Class, Gender and Discipline in an Urban School.» *Sociological Perspectives* 48: 25-48.
- Morris, Edward. 2008. «'Rednecks,' 'Rutters,' and 'Rithmetic': Social Class, Masculinity, and Schooling in a Rural Context.» *Gender & Society* 22(6): 728-51.
- Moses, Jonathon W. 2006. *International Migration: Globalization's Last Frontier*. London: Zed Books.
- Mugarask, Larry. 2011. *Buffalo Law Review* 83(1): 1.
- Munford, Monty. 2010. «India Digs a Tunnel at the Top of the World as China Bids Its Time.» *The Telegraph*, August 11. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://blogs.telegraph.co.uk/news/montymunford/1/100050206/india-digs-a-tunnel-at-the-top-of-the-world-as-china-bides-its-time/>).
- Muniz, Albert M., Jr. 2007. «Brands and Branding.» Pp. 357-60 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Muniz, Albert M., Jr., and Thomas C. O'Guinn. 2001. «Brand Community.» *Journal of Consumer Research* 27: 412-32.
- Munton, Don and Ken Wilkening. 2007. «Acid Rain.» In *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Ronald Robertson, eds. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Murray, Graham. 2006. «France: The Riots and the Republic.» *Race and Class* 47: 26-45.
- Murray, Sara. 2011. «About 1 in 7 in US Receive Food Stamps.» *The Wall Street Journal*, May 3. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://blogs.wsj.com/economics/2011/05/03/about-1-in-7-americans-receive-food-stamps/>).
- Murthy, Dhiraj. 2008. «Digital Ethnography: An Examination of the Use of New Technologies for Social Research.» *Sociology* 42: 837-55.
- Musick, Kelly. 2007. «Fertility: Nonmarital.» Pp. 1734-37 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Mydans, Seth. 2008. «Indonesian Chickens, and People, Hard Hit by Bird Flu.» *The New York Times*, February 1, p. A3.
- Myers, Daniel J. 2007. «Riots.» Pp. 3921-26 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Nakano-Glenn, Evelyn. 2000. «The Social Construction and Institutionalization of Gender and Race.» Pp. 3-43 in *Revisioning Gender*, edited by M.M. Ferree, J. Lorber, and B.B. Hess. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Napoli, Lisa. 1999. «Dispensing of Drugs on Internet Stirs Debate.» *The New York Times*, April 6. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://query.nytimes.com/gst/fullpage.html?res=9B02E1D61139F935A35757C0A96F958260&scp=8&sq=pharmaceutical%20purchase%20over%20internet&st=cse>).
- Naquin, Charles E., Terri R. Kurtzberg, and Liuba Y. Belkin. 2008. «E-mail Communication and Group Cooperation in Mixed Motive Contexts.» *Social Justice Research* 21: 470-89.
- Nanda, Serena. 1999. *Neither Man Nor Woman: The Hijras of India*. 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Naples, Nancy A. 2009. «Presidential Address: Crossing Borders: Communi-
- nity Activism, Globalization, and Social Justice.» *Social Problems* 56: 2-20.
- Naples, Nancy A. and Manisha Desai. 2002. «Women's Local and Transnational Responses: An Introduction to the Volume.» In *Women's Activism and Globalization: Linking Local Struggles and Transnational Politics*, edited by Nancy A. Naples and Manisha Desai. New York: Routledge.
- Naples, Nancy A. and Barbara Gurr. 2012. «Genders and Sexualities in Global Context: An Intersectional Assessment of Contemporary Scholarship.» Pp. 304-32 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Nasar, Jack L., Jennifer S. Evans-Cowley, and Vicente Mantero. 2007. «McMansions: The Extent and Regulation of Supersized Houses.» *Journal of Urban Design* 12: 339-58.
- National Center for Health Statistics. 2011. «Health, United States, 2010.» *U.S. Department of Health and Human Services*. Retrieved February 28, 2012 (<http://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/hus/hus10.pdf>).
- National Committee on Pay Equity. 2010. «The Wage Gap Over Time: In Real Dollars, Women See a Continuing Gap.» Retrieved May 7, 2011 (<http://www.pay-equity.org/info-time.html>).
- National Institutes of Health. 2011. «Human Genome Project.» Retrieved April 15, 2011 (<http://report.nih.gov/NIHfactsheets/ViewFactSheet.aspx?csid=45&key=H#H>).
- National Poverty Center. 2011. «Poverty in the United States.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://npo.umich.edu/poverty/>).
- Navarro, Mireya. 2006. «For Divided Family, Border Is Sorrowful Barrier.» *The New York Times*, December 21.
- Nayyer, Deepak. 2010. «China, India, Brazil, and South Africa in the World Economy: Engines of Growth?» In *Southern Engines of Global Growth*, edited by Amelie U. Santos-Paulino and Guanghua Wan. Oxford.
- Nederveen Pieterse, Jan. 2009. *Globalization and Culture: Global Melange*. 2nd ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- «Netherlands: High-Grade Marijuana to Be Declassified.» 2011. *The New York Times*, October 7. Accessed December 20, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/10/08/world/europe/ne>

- therlands-high-grade-marijuana-to-be-reclassified.html).
- Neuendorf, Kimberly A. Thomas D. Gore, Amy Dalessandro, Patricie Janstova, and Sharon Snyder-Suh. 2009. «Shaken and Stirred: A Content Analysis of Women's Portrayals in James Bond Film.» *Sex Roles* 62: 747-76.
- Newirth, Robert. 2011. *Stealth of Nations: The Global Rise of the Informal Economy*. New York: Pantheon.
- Newcomb, Alyssa. 2011. «7 Billion People: What Number Are You?» *ABC News*. Retrieved November 17, 2011 (<http://abcnews.go.com/blogs/headlines/2011/10/7-billion-people-what-number-are-you/>).
- Newman, Andy. 2011. «Go Hands-Free, or Risk Points on Your License.» *The New York Times*, February 16. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://cityroom.blogs.nytimes.com/2011/02/16/go-hands-free-or-risk-points-on-your-license/?ref=andynewman&gwh=E21FA99531426B5BDF47E03EBF34EAF7>).
- Newman, Jerry. 2007. *My Secret Life on the McJob: Lessons From Behind the Counter Guaranteed to Supersize Any Management Style*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Newman, Otto. 1968. «The Sociology of the Betting Shop.» *The British Journal of Sociology* 19(1): 17-33.
- Newsweek. 2010. «Why the Palace Fell: Lessons Learned From the Destruction of Haiti's Presidential Home.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.thedailybeast.com/newsweek/2010/01/20/why-the-palace-fell.html>).
- Newton, Isaac (with Stephen Hawking). [1687] 2005. *Principia (On the Shoulders of Giants)*. Philadelphia: Running Press.
- Newton, David E. 2009. *Gay and Lesbian Rights: A Reference Handbook*. ABC-CLIO.
- Newton, Michael. 2002. *Savage Girls and Wild Boys: A History of Feral Children*. London: Faber and Faber.
- New York University Institute for Public Knowledge. 2011. «Arjun Appadurai: IPK Senior Fellow.» Retrieved December 3, 2011 (<http://www.nyu.edu/ipk/people/arjun-appadurai>).
- New York University Steinhardt School of Culture, Education, and Human Development. 2012. «Arjun Appadurai.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (http://steinhardt.nyu.edu/faculty_bios/view/Arjun_Appadurai).
- Nguyen, Tomson H. and Henry N. Pon-
- tell. 2011. «Fraud and Inequality in the Subprime Mortgage Crisis.» Pp. 3-24 in *Economic Crisis and Crime (Sociology of Crime Law and Deviance, Volume 16)*, edited by Mathieu Deflem. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group.
- Nichols, Brian J. 2012. «Buddhism.» Pp. 142-45 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Nicholson, Linda. 2008. *Identity Before Identity Politics*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Niebuhr, Gustav. 1995. «Where Shopping-Mall Culture Gets a Big Dose of Religion.» *The New York Times*, April 16, pp. 1, 14.
- Ninomiya, Akira, Jane Knight, and Aya Watanabe. 2009. «The Past, Present, and Future of Internationalization in Japan.» *Journal of Studies in International Education* 13(2): 117-24.
- Noble, David F. 2011. *Forces of Production: A Social History of Industrial Automation*. Transaction.
- Nobles, Jenna. 2011. «Parenting From Abroad: Migration, Nonresident Father Involvement, and Children's Education in Mexico.» *Journal of Marriage & Family* 73: 729-46.
- Nolan, Stephanie. 2006. «The African State: An AIDS Survivor.» *The Globe and Mail* (Toronto), August 10, p. A7.
- Nordenmark, Mikael. 2007. «Unemployment.» Pp. 5090-91 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Nordland, Rod. 2010. «Taliban Order Stoning Deaths in Bold Display.» *The New York Times*, August 17, pp. A1, A10.
- Nordland, Rod and Taimoor Shah. 2010. «Arrest Made in Afghan Disfigurement Case.» *The New York Times*, December 7. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/12/08/world/asia/08afghan.html>).
- Nordstrom, Carolyn. 2007. *Global Outlaws: Crime, Money, and Power in the Contemporary World*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Norris, Dawn. 2011. «Interactions That Trigger Self-labeling: The Case of Older Undergraduates.» *Symbolic Interaction* 34: 173-97.
- Norris, Pippa. 2001. «Global Governance and Cosmopolitan Citizens.» Pp. 155-77 in *Governance in a Globalizing World*, edited by Joseph S. Nye and John D. Donahue. Washington, DC: Brookings University Press.
- Norris, Pippa. 2010. *Public Sentinel: News Media and Governance Reform*. Washington, DC: World Bank Publications.
- Norris, Trevor. 2011a. *Consuming Schools: Commercialism and the End of Politics*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Norris, Trevor. 2011b. «Response to David Waddington's Review of Consuming Schools: Commercialization and the End of Politics.» *Studies in the Philosophy of Education* 30: 93-96.
- Nossiter, Adam. 2010. «Shaken by a Promise of Riches.» *International Herald Tribune*, August 20, p. 2.
- Novek, Joel. 1992. «The Labour Process and Workplace Injuries in the Canadian Meatpacking Industry.» *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 29(1): 17-37.
- Nuland, Sherwin. 1994. *How We Die: Reflections on Life's Final Chapter*. New York: Knopf.
- Nunn, Samuel. 2007. «Cybercrime.» Pp. 960-61 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Nuru-Jeter, Amani, Tyan Parker Dominguez, Wizdom Powell Hammond, Janxin Leu, Marilyn Skaff, Susan Egerter, Camara P. Jones, and Paula Braveman. 2008. «It's the Skin You're In: African American Women Talk About Their Experiences of Racism. An Exploratory Study to Develop Measures of Racism for Birth Outcome Studies.» *Maternal Child Health Journal*.
- Nyden, Philip W., Leslie H. Hossfeld, and Gwendolyn E. Nyden. 2011. *Public Sociology: Research, Action, and Change*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- O'Byrne, Darren and Alexander Hensby. 2011. *Theorizing Global Studies*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- O'Connell Davidson, Julia. 2005. *Children in Global Sex Trade*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- O'Connor, Brendan and Martin Griffiths. 2005. *The Rise of Anti-Americanism*. London: Routledge.
- O'Dell, Jolie. 2010. «12 Chatroulette Clones You Should Try.» *Mashable*. Retrieved April 27, 2011 (<http://mashable.com/2010/04/12/12-chatroulette-clones-you-should-try/>).
- O'Leary, Ann. 1985. «Self-Efficacy and Health.» *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 23(4): 437-51.
- O'Reilly, Tim. 2005. «What Is Web 2.0?» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.oreillynet.com/pub/a/>).

- oreilly/tim/news/2005/09/30/what-is-web-20.html).
- Oakes, Jennie. 2005. *Keeping Track: How Schools Structure Inequality*. 2nd ed. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Oakes, J. and G. Guiton. 1995. «The Dynamics of High School Tracking Decisions.» *American Educational Research Journal* 32: 3-33.
- Oberschall, Anthony. 2012. «Ethnic Cleansing.» Pp. 547-51 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ocloo, Josephine Enyonam. 2010. «Harmed Patients Gaining Voice: Challenging Dominant Perspectives in the Construction of Medical Harm and Patient Safety Reforms.» *Social Science & Medicine* 71: 510-16.
- Offutt, Michael. 2012. «Microfinance.» Pp. 1373-77 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- O'Guinn, Thomas C. and Russel W. Belk. 1989. «Heaven on Earth: Consumption at Heritage Village, USA.» *Journal of Consumer Research* 16: 227-38.
- Ogburn, William F. 1922. *Social Change*. New York: The Viking Press.
- Ohlsson-Wijk, Sofi. 2011. «Sweden's Marriage Revival: An Analysis of the New-millennium Switch from Long-term Decline to Increasing Popularity.» *Population Studies* 65: 183-200.
- Olson, Lynn. 2002. *Freedom's Daughters: The Unsung Heroines of the Civil Rights Movements from 1830 to 1970*. New York: Scribner.
- Omi, Michael and Howard Winant. 1994. *Racial Formation in the United States: From the 1960s to the 1990s*. New York: Routledge.
- Ong, Aihwa. 2003. «Cyberpublics and Diaspora Politics Among Transnational Chinese.» *Interventions* 5(1): 82-100.
- Ong, Paul. 2007. «Bovine Spongiform Encephalopathy.» Pp. 102-106 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Onishi, Norimitsu. 2010. «Toiling Far From Home for Philippine Dreams.» *The New York Times*, September 19, p. 5.
- Oreskes, Naomi. 2004. «The Scientific Consensus on Climate Change.» *Science*, December. Retrieved June 15, 2011 (<http://www.sciencemag.org/content/306/5702/1686.full>).
- Orkin, Haris. 2011. «Did Dead Island's Powerful Announcement Trailer Misrepresent the Highly Anticipated Video Game?» *PRWeb*. Retrieved May 27, 2011 (<http://www.prweb.com/releases/prweb2011/5/prweb8482799.htm>).
- Orlikowski, Wanda J. 2010. «Technology and Organization: Contingency All the Way Down.» Pp. 239-46 in *Technology and Organization: Essays in Honour of Joan Woodward (Research in the Sociology of Organizations, Volume 29)*, edited by Nelson Phillips, Graham Sewell, Dorothy Griffiths. Emerald Group.
- Orloff, Ann S. 1993. *The Politics of Pensions: A Comparative Analysis of Britain, Canada and the United States, 1880s-1940*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Orr, Martin. 2012. «Great Recession.» Pp. 890-91 in *The Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ortiz, S.Y. and V.J. Roscigno. 2009. «Discrimination, Women, and Work: Processes and Variations by Race and Class.» *The Sociological Quarterly* 50(2): 336-59.
- Orum, Anthony M. 2007. «Urbanization.» Pp. 5151-54 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Orwell, George. 1949. *Nineteen Eighty-Four*. London: Secker and Warburg.
- Oshri, Ilan, Julia Kotlarsky, and Leslie Willcocks. 2009. *The Handbook of Global Outsourcing and Offshoring*. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Osman, Suleiman. 2011. *The Invention of Brownstone Brooklyn: Gentrification and the Search for Authenticity in Postwar New York*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ousey, Graham C. and Matthew R. Lee. 2008. «Racial Disparity in Formal Social Control: An Investigation of Alternative Explanations of Arrest Rate Inequality.» *Research in Crime and Delinquency* 45: 322-55.
- Ovaska, Tomi and Ryo Takashima. 2010. «Does a Rising Tide Lift All the Boats? Explaining the National Inequality of Happiness.» *Journal of Economic Issues* XLIV(1): 205-23.
- Pace, Julie. 2010. «Obama Takes on Election-year Fears Over Big Debt.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2010/09/19/national/main6881308.shtml>).
- Packer, George. 2006. «The Megacity: Decoding the Chaos of Lagos.» *The New Yorker*, November 12. Pager, D. 2003. «The Mark of a Criminal Record.» *American Journal of Sociology* 93: 937-975.
- Pager, Devah. 2009. *Marked: Race, Crime, and Finding Work in an Era of Mass Incarceration*. Chicago: University of Chicago.
- Pager, D., B. Western, and B. Bonikowski. 2009. «Discrimination in a Low-Wage Labor Market: A Field Experiment.» *American Sociological Review* 74(5): 777-99.
- Panitch, Leo. 2009. «Thoroughly Modern Marx.» *Foreign Policy*, April 15.
- Park, Julie and Dowell Myers. 2010. «Intergenerational Mobility in the Post-1965 Immigration Era: Estimates by an Immigrant Generation Cohort Method.» *Demography* 47: 369-92.
- Park, Robert E. [1927] 1973. «Life History.» *American Journal of Sociology* 79: 251-60.
- Park, Robert, Ernest Burgess, and R. D. McKenzie. [1925] 1967. *The City: Suggestions for Investigation of Human Behavior in the Urban Environment*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (trad.it. *La città*, Milano, Edizioni di Comunità, 1979).
- Parker, David and Miri Song. 2006. «New Ethnicities Online: Reflexive Racialisaton and the Internet.» *The Sociological Review* 54: 575-94.
- Parker, Stanley. 1971. *The Future of Work and Leisure*. London: MacGibbon and Kee.
- Parreñas, Rhacel. 2001. *Servants of Globalization: Women, Migration, and Domestic Work*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Parrillo, Vincent N. 2007. «Urban.» Pp. 5101-104 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Parsons, Talcott. 1943. «The Kinship System of the Contemporary United States.» *American Anthropologist* 43: 22-38.
- Parsons, Talcott. 1951. *The Social System*. Glencoe, IL: Free Press (trad.it. *Il sistema sociale*, Milano, Edizioni di Comunità, 1965).
- Parsons, Talcott. 1966. *Societies*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Pascoe, C.J. 2007. *Dude, You're a Fag*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Pasini N. a cura di. 2011. *Confini irregolare*.

- lari. *Cittadinanza sanitaria in prospettiva comparata e multilivello*. Milano: FrancoAngeli.
- Pasini N., Reichlin M. «Solidarity and the Role of the State in Italian Health Care», in *Health Care Analysis* 8, pp. 341-354.
- Passel, Jeffrey. 2010. «Race and the Census: The 'Negro' Controversy.» *Pew Research Center Online*, January 21. Retrieved January 16, 2012 (<http://www.pewsocialtrends.org/2010/01/21/race-and-the-census-the-%E2%80%9Cnegro%E2%80%9D-controversy/>).
- Patch, Jason and Neil Brenner. 2007. «Gentrification.» Pp. 1917-20 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Patchin, Justin W. and Sameer Hinduja. 2011. «Traditional and Nontraditional Bullying Among Youth: A Test of General Strain Theory.» *Youth Society* 43: 727-51.
- Patchin, Justin W. and Sameer Hinduja. 2010. «Trends in Online Social Networking: Adolescent Use of MySpace Over Time.» *New Media and Society* 12: 197-216.
- Patel, Reena. 2010. *Working the Night Shift: Women in India's Call Centers*. Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Paternoster, Raymond. 1992. *Capital Punishment in America*. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books.
- Paternoster, Ray. 2007. «Capital Punishment.» Pp. 385-88 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology* (Vol. 2), edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Paternoster, Raymond, Robert Brane and Sarah Bacon. 2007. *The Death Penalty: America's Experience with Capital Punishment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Patterson, Maurice and Jonathan Schroefer. 2010. «Borderlines: Skin, Tattoos and Consumer Culture Theory.» *Marketing Theory* 10: 253-67.
- Patton, Peter L. 1998. «The Gangstas in Our Midst.» *Urban Review* 30: 49-76.
- Pavalko, E.K and G.H. Elder. 1990. «World War II and Divorce: A Life-Course Perspective.» *American Journal of Sociology* 95: 1213-34.
- Paynter, Ben. 2011. «The Big Business of Synthetic Highs.» *Bloomberg Businessweek*. Retrieved November 22, 2011 (http://www.businessweek.com/print/magazine/content/11_26/b4234058348635.htm).
- Payton, Andrew and Peggy A. Thoits. 2011. «Medicalization, Direct-to-Consumer Advertising, and Mental Illness Stigma.» *Society and Mental Health* 1: 55-70.
- PBS. 2010. Frontline: Digital Nation. Retrieved May 25, 2011 (http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/digital_nation/view/).
- PBS. 2011. «Lance Loud! A Death in An American Family.» Retrieved November 18, 2011 (<http://www.pbs.org/lanceloud/americana/>).
- PBS NewsHour. 2006. «Tracking Nuclear Proliferation: Country Profiles.» Retrieved May 26, 2011 (http://www.pbs.org/newshour/indepth_coverage/military/proliferation/profiles.html).
- Pearce, Diane. 1978. «The Feminization of Poverty: Women, Work, and Welfare.» *Urban and Social Change Review* 11: 28-36.
- Pearlin, Leonard I. 1989. «The Sociological Study of Stress.» *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 30: 241-56.
- Pearson, Ruth. 1992. «Gender Issues in Industrialization.» In *Industrialization and Development*, edited by T. Hewitt, J. Johnson, and D. Wield. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pearson, Ruth. 2000. «Moving the Goalposts: Gender and Globalization in the Twenty-first Century.» *Gender and Development* 8(1): 10-19.
- Pegg, Rayne. 2010. «Survey Says: Farmers Markets on the Rise.» *USDA Blog*. Retrieved May 27, 2011 (<http://blogs.usda.gov/2010/08/04/survey-says-farmers-markets-on-the-rise/>).
- People v. Hall 4 Cal. 399. 1854. Supreme Court of the State of California.
- Peoples, Clayton D. 2012. «Welfare State.» Pp. 2218-21 in *The Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Pepitone, Julianne. 2011. «How Occupy Wall Street Has Evolved.» *CNN Money*. Retrieved November 23, 2011 (http://money.cnn.com/2011/10/06/technology/occupy_wall_street/index.htm).
- Perchel, Harland. 2007. «Taylorism.» Pp. 4939-40 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Perkins, Harvey C. and David C. Thorns. 2001. «Gazing or Performing? Reflections on Urry's Tourist Gaze in the Context of Contemporary Experience in the Antipodes.» *International Sociology* 16(2): 185-204.
- Perloff, Richard M., Bette Bonder, George B. Ray, Eileen Berlin Ray, and Laura A Siminoff. 2006. «Doctor-Patient Communication, Cultural Competence, and Minority Health: Theoretical and Empirical Perspectives.» *American Behavioral Scientist* 49(6): 835-52.
- Perna, Laura W. 2006. «Studying College Access and Choice: A Proposed Conceptual Model.» Pp. 99-157 in *Higher Education: Handbook of Theory and Research* (Vol. 21), edited by Jean Smart. The Netherlands: Springer.
- Perrin, Robin D. 2007. «Deviant Beliefs/Cognitive Deviance.» Pp. 1140-42 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Perrow, Charles. 1999. *Normal Accidents*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Pescosolido, B.A., E. Grauerholz, and M.A. Milkie. 1997. «Culture and Conflict: The Portrayal of Blacks in U.S. Children's Picture Books Through the Mid- and Late-twentieth Century.» *American Sociological Review* 443-64.
- Peterson, Richard A. and Roger M. Kern. 1996. «Changing Highbrow Taste: From Snob to Omnivore.» *American Sociological Review* 61: 900-907.
- Petit, Becky and Bruce Western. 2004. «Mass Imprisonment and the Life Course: Race and Class Inequality in U.S. Incarceration.» *American Sociological Review* 69: 151-69.
- Pew Research Center for the People and the Press. 2009. «Public More Optimistic About the Economy, But Still Reluctant to Spend.» June 19. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://pewresearch.org/pubs/1260/more-optimistic-about-economy-but-reluctant-to-spend>).
- Pfeffer, Max J. and Pilar A. Parra. 2009. «Strong Ties, Weak Ties, and Human Capital: Latino Immigrant Employment Outside the Enclave.» *Rural Sociology* 74(2): 241-69.
- Phelan, Jo C., et al. 2004. «'Fundamental Causes' of Social Inequalities in Mortality: A Test of the Theory.» *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 45: 265-85.
- Phelan, Jo C., Bruce G. Link, and Parisa Tehraniifar. 2010. «Social Conditions as Fundamental Causes of Health Inequalities: Theory, Evidence, and Policy Implications.» *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51: S28-S40.
- Phelps, Michelle S. 2011. «Rehabilitation in the Punitive Era: The Gap Between

- Rhetoric and Reality in U.S. Prison Programs.» *Law & Society Review* 45: 33-68.
- Phelps, Nicholas and Andrew M. Wood. 2011. «The New Post-suburban Politics?» *Urban Studies* 48: 2591-610.
- Phillips, Leigh, Kate Connolly, and Lizzy Davies. 2010. «EU Turning Blind Eye to Discrimination Against Roma, Say Human Rights Groups.» *The Guardian*, July 30. Retrieved November 29, 2011 (<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2010/jul/30/european-union-roma-human-rights>).
- Piaget, Jean and Barbel Inhelder. 1972. *The Psychology of the Child*. New York: Basic Books (trad. it., *La psicologia del bambino*, Torino, Einaudi, 1971).
- Picca, Leslie H. and Joe R. Feagin. 2007. *Two-Faced Racism: Whites in the Backstage and Frontstage*. New York: Routledge.
- Pickering, Mary. 2011. «Auguste Comte.» Pp. 30-60 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Pinker, Stephen. 2009. «Book Review: 'What the Dog Saw-And Other Adventures,' by Malcolm Gladwell.» *The New York Times* Book Review, November 9, p. 12.
- Piquero, Alex R. and Zenta Gomez-Smith. 2007. «Crime, Life Course Theory of.» Pp. 830-33 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Piquero, Alex R., Raymond Paternoster, Greg Pogarsky, and Thomas Lougahan. 2011. «Elaborating the Individual Difference Component in Deterrence Theory.» *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 7: 335-60.
- Piquero, A.R., T.P. Thornberry, M.D. Krohn, A.J. Lizotte, and N. Leeper Piquero. 2012. *Measuring Crime and Delinquency Over the Life Course*. Springer.
- Pitts, Victoria. 2003. *In the Flesh: The Cultural Politics of Body Modification*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Plant, Rebecca F. and Kimmel, Michael S. 2007. «Sexuality, Masculinity and.» Pp. 4272-75 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Pleyers, Geoffrey. 2010. *Alter-Globalization: Becoming Actors in the Global Age*. Cambridge, UK: Polity.
- Plummer, Ken. 1975. *Sexual Stigma: An Interactionist Account*. London: Routledge.
- Plummer, Ken. 1992. *Modern Homosexualities: Fragments of Lesbian and Gay Experience*. New York: Routledge.
- Plummer, Ken. 2007a. «Sexual Identities.» Pp. 4238-42 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Plummer, Ken. 2007b. «Sexual Markets, Commodification, and Consumption.» Pp. 4242-44 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Plummer, Ken. 2012. «Critical Sexuality Studies.» Pp. 243-68 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Pocock, Emil. 2011. «World's Largest Shopping Malls.» *Shopping Center Studies at Eastern Connecticut State University*. Retrieved May 19, 2011 (www.easternct.edu/~pocock/Malls_World.htm).
- Poff, Deborah. 2010. «Ethical Leadership and Global Citizenship: Considerations for a Just and Sustainable Future.» *Journal of Business Ethics* 93: 9-14.
- Polgreen, Lydia. 2010a. «India Digs Under the Top of the World to Match a Rival.» *The New York Times*, August 1. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/08/01/world/asia/01pass.html>).
- Polgreen, Lydia. 2010b. «New Business Class Rises in Ashes of South India's Caste System.» *The New York Times*, September 11, p. A4.
- Polgreen, Lydia. 2010c. «One Bride for Multiple Brothers: A Himalayan Custom Fades.» *The New York Times*, July 17, pp. A4, A6.
- Pollack, Andrew. 2010. «Firm Brings Gene Tests to Masses.» *The New York Times*, January 29.
- Pollock, Jocelyn M. 2001. *Women, Prison & Crime*. New York: Wadsworth.
- Polonko, Karen. 2007. «Child Abuse.» Pp. 448-51 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Pontell, Henry L. 2007. «Deviance, Reactivist Definitions of.» Pp. 1123-26 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Popenoe, David. 1993. «American Family Decline, 1960-1990: A Review and Appraisal.» *Journal of Marriage and Family* 55: 527-42.
- Popenoe, David. 2009. «Cohabitation, Marriage, and Child Wellbeing: A Cross-National Perspective.» *Society* 46: 429-36.
- Popham, James and Sirotnik, Kenneth. 1973. *Educational Statistics: Use and Interpretation*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Population Reference Bureau. 2010. «World Population Data Sheet.» Retrieved October 28, 2010 (www.prb.org/Publications/Datasheets/2010/2010wpds.aspx).
- Portes, Alejandro. 1993. «The New Second Generation: Segmented Assimilation and Its Variants.» *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 530: 7-56.
- Poster, Winnifred. 2007. «Who's on the Line? Indian Call Center Agents Pose as Americans for U.S.-Outsourced Firms.» *Industrial Relations: A Journal of Economy and Society* 46(2): 271-304.
- Postmes, T. and R. Spears. 1998. «Deindividuation and Anti-Normative Behavior.» *Psychological Bulletin* 123: 238-59.
- Povoledo, Elisabetta. 2010. «Behind Venice's Walls of Ads, the Restoration of Heritage.» *The New York Times*, September 19, p. 18.
- Powell, Brian, Catherine Bolzendahl, Claudia Geist, and Lala Carr Steelman. 2010. *Counted Out: Same-sex Relations and Americans' Definitions of Family*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Powell, Joe and Karen Branden. 2007. «Family, Sociology of.» Pp. 1614-18 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Prall, Kevin H. 2011. *Rupert Murdoch and the News International Phone Hacking Scandal: How It All Went Down*. Kindle Edition.
- Prechel, Harlan. 2007. «Taylorism.» Pp. 4939-40 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Preibisch, Kerry L. and Evelyn Encalada Grez. 2010. «The Other Side of el Otro Lado: Mexican Migrant Women

- and Labor Flexibility in Canadian Agriculture.» *Signs* 35(2): 289-316.
- Preisendorfer, Peter and Andreas Diekmann. 2007. «Ecological Problems.» Pp. 1281-86 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Prell, C., M. Reed, L. Racin, and K. Hubacek. 2010. «Competing Structure, Competing Views: The Role of Formal and Informal Social Structures in Shaping Stakeholder Perceptions.» *Ecology and Society* 15(4): 34.
- Premack, David. 2007. «Human and Animal Cognition: Continuity and Discontinuity.» *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 104: 13861-67.
- Prentice, Andrew. 2006. «The Emerging Epidemic of Obesity in Developing Countries.» *International Journal of Epidemiology* 35(1): 93-99.
- Presser, Harriet B. 2005. *Working in a 24/7 Economy*. New York: Russell Sage.
- Presser, Stanley. 1995. «Informed Consent and Confidentiality in Survey Research.» *Public Opinion Quarterly* 58: 446-59.
- Preston, Julia. 2006a. «Low-Wage Workers From Mexico Dominate Latest Great Wave of Immigrants.» *The New York Times*, December 19.
- Preston, Julia. 2006b. «Making a Life in the United States, but Feeling Mexico's Tug.» *The New York Times*, December 19.
- Prevost, Gary and Carlos Oliva Campos, eds. 2011. *Cuban-Latin American Relations in the Context of a Changing Hemisphere*. Cambria Press.
- Prior, Nick. 2011. «Critique and Renewal in the Sociology of Music: Bourdieu and Beyond.» *Cultural Sociology* 5: 121-38.
- Prokos, Anastasia, and Irene Padavic. 2005. «An Examination of Competing Explanations for the Pay Gap Among Scientists and Engineers.» *Gender and Society* 19(4): 523-43.
- Public Culture. 2011. «Arjun Appadurai.» Accessed December 3, 2011 (<http://publicculture.org/people/view/arjun-appadurai>).
- Pugh, Allison. 2009. *Longing and Belonging: Parents, Children and Consumer Culture*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Pugh, Derek S., David Hickson, C.R. Hinnings, and C. Turner. 1968. «The Context of Organizational Structures.» *Administrative Science Quarterly* 14: 91-114.
- Pugliese Enrico. 2006. *L'Italia tra migrazioni internazionali e migrazioni interne*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Pun, Nagi. 1995. «Theoretical Discussions on The Impact of Industrial Restructuring in Asia.» In *Silk and Steel: Asia Women Workers Confront Challenges of Industrial Restructuring*. Hong Kong: CAW.
- Putnam, Robert. 2001. *Bowling Alone*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Qian, Zhenchao and Daniel T. Lichter. 2011. «Changing Patterns of Interracial Marriage in a Multiracial Society.» *Journal of Marriage and Family* 73: 1065-84.
- Quadagno Jill, and Deana Rohlinger. 2009. «Religious Conservatives in U.S. Welfare State Politics.» Pp. 236-66 in *The Western Welfare State and Its Religious Roots*, edited by K. van Kersbergen and P. Manow. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Rabin, Roni Caryn. 2009. «Tool to Offer Fast Help for H.I.V. Exposure.» *The New York Times*, September 8.
- Raby, C.R., D.M. Alexis, A. Dickenson, and N.S. Clayton. 2007. «Planning for the Future by Western Planning for the future by Western Scrub-Jays.» *Nature* 445: 919-21.
- Racial Integrity Act of 1924, Article 5. State of Virginia.
- Radcliff, B. 2001. «Organized Labor and Electoral Participation in American National Elections.» *Journal of Labor Research* 22(2): 405-14.
- Rafferty, Y. 2007. «Children for Sale: Child Trafficking in Southeast Asia.» *Child Abuse Review* 16: 401-22.
- Ragin, Charles. 1987. *The Comparative Method: Moving Beyond Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Raley, Sara. 2010. «McDonaldization and the Family.» Pp. 138-48 in *McDonaldization: The Reader*, edited by George Ritzer. 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Ram, Uri. 2007. *The Globalization of Israel: McWorld in Tel Aviv, Jihad in Jerusalem*. London: Routledge.
- Raman, Anuradha. 2011. «Dalit Caste: The Other Temple Entry.» *Outlook*, May 2. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.outlookindia.com/article.aspx?271501>).
- Ramella, Francesco. 2007. «Political Economy.» Pp. 3433-36 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Ramirez, Francisco O., Yasemin Soysal, and Suzanne Shanahan. 1997. «The Changing Logic of Political Citizenship: Cross-National Acquisition of Women's Suffrage Rights, 1890-1990.» *American Sociological Review* 62: 735-45.
- Rankin, James and Kyle Brown. 2011. «Personal Income and Outlays, April 2011.» *Bureau of Economic Analysis*, May 27. Accessed June 22, 2011 (<http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/national/pi/pinewsrelease.htm>).
- Rao, Leena. 2010. «TinyChat Launches Grouped Version of Chatroulette.» *TechCrunch*. Retrieved May 27, 2011 (<http://techcrunch.com/2010/02/16/tinychat-launches-grouped-version-of-chatroulette/>).
- Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network. 2009a. «Marital Rape.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.rainn.org/public-policy/sexual-assault-issues/marital-rape>).
- Rape, Abuse, and Incest National Network. 2009b. «Who Are the Victims?» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.rainn.org/get-information/statistics/sexual-assault-victims>).
- Ratha, Dilip and Sanket Mohapatra. 2012. «Remittances and Development.» Pp. 1782-92 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Rauscher, Lauren. 2007. «Gendered Organizations/ Institutions.» Pp. 1892-95 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Rawls, Anne. 2011. «Harold Garfinkel.» Pp. 89-124 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume II. Contemporary Sociological Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeff Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ray, Larry. 2007. «Civil Society.» Pp. 512-13 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Reardon, Sean F. and Claudia Galindo. 2008. «The Hispanic-White Achievement Gap in Math and Reading in the Elementary Grades» (Working Paper No. 2008-01). *Stanford University, Institute for Research on Education Policy & Practice*.
- Recording Industry Association of America (RIAA). 2012. «Piracy Online Facts.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (http://www.riaa.com/physicalpiracy.php?content_selector=piracy-online-scope-of-the-problem).

- Reger, Jo. 2007. «Feminism, First, Second, and Third Waves.» Pp. 1672-81 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Regnerus, Mark and Jeremy Uecker. 2011. *Premarital Sex in America: How Young Americans Meet, Mate, and Think about Marrying*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- de Regt, Marina. 2009. «Preferences and Prejudices: Employers' Views on Domestic Workers in the Republic of Yemen.» *Signs* 34(3): 559-81.
- Reid, Colleen. 2004. «Advancing Women's Social Justice Agendas: A Feminist Action Research Framework.» *International Journal of Qualitative Methods* 3(3): 1-15.
- Reiman, Jeffrey H. and Paul Leighton. 2009. *The Rich Get Richer and the Poor Get Prison: Ideology, Class, and Criminal Justice*. 9th ed. Boston: Prentice Hall.
- Reinberg, Steven. 2011. «Survey Finds Many Young Adults Oblivious to Heart Health.» *U.S. News & World Report*, May 2. Retrieved May 23, 2011 (<http://health.usnews.com/health-news/family-health/heart/articles/2011/05/02/survey-finds-many-young-adults-oblivious-to-heart-health>).
- Reuters. 2011. «S&P May Lower Outlook on France's Credit Rating.» *The Chicago Tribune*, November 29. Retrieved November 30, 2011 (<http://www.chicagotribune.com/business/breaking/chi-sp-may-lower-outlook-on-frances-credit-rating-20111129,0,7620009.story>).
- Reuveny, Rafael and William R. Thompson. 2001. «Leading Sectors, Lead Economies and Economic Growth.» *Review of International Political Economy* 8(4): 689-719.
- Reverby, Susan. 2009. *Examining Tuskegee: The Infamous Syphilis Study and Its Legacy*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Reyhner, J.A. and J.M.O. Eder. 2006. *American Indian Education: A History*. University of Oklahoma Press.
- Rhinoplasty Online. 2011. «African American (Black) Rhinoplasty.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.rhinoplastyonline.com/africanamerican.html>).
- Richtel, Matt. 2007. «For Pornographers, Internet's Virtues Turn to Vices.» *The New York Times*, June 2.
- Richtel, Matt. 2010a. «Attached to Technology and Paying a Price.» *The New York Times*, June 6.
- Richtel, Matt. 2010b. «Hooked on Gadgets, and Paying a Mental Price.» *The New York Times*, June 7, pp. A1, A12-13.
- Richtel, Matt. 2011. «In Classroom of the Future, Stagnant Scores.» *The New York Times*, September 3.
- Richtel, Matt. 2011a. «In Classroom of the Future, Stagnant Scores.» *The New York Times*, September 3.
- Richtel, Matt. 2011b. «Egypt Cuts Off Most Internet and Cell Service.» *The New York Times*, January 28. Accessed December 3, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/01/29/technology/internet/29cutoff.html>).
- Rideout, V.J., U.G. Foehr, and D.F. Roberts. 2010. *Generation M2: Media in the Lives of 8-to 18-Year-Olds*. Menlo Park, CA: Kaiser Family Foundation.
- Ridgeway, Cecilia L. and Shelley L. Correll. 2004. «Unpacking the Gender System: A Theoretical Perspective on Gender Beliefs and Social Relations.» *Gender & Society* 18(4): 510-53.
- Rieger, Jon H. 2007. «Key Informant.» Pp. 2457-58 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Rieker, Patricia R. and Chloe E. Bird. 2000. «Sociological Explanations of Gender Differences in Mental and Physical Health.» In *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, edited by Chloe E. Bird, Peter Conrad, and Alan Freedmont. New York: Prentice Hall.
- Riera-Crichton, Daniel. 2012. «Euro Crisis.» Pp. 566-70 in *The Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Rifkin, Jeremy. 1995. *The End of Work*. New York: Putnam.
- Riger, Stefanie. 1992. «Epistemological Debates, Feminist Voices: Science, Social Values, and the Study of Women.» *American Psychologist* 47(6): 730-40.
- Riska, Eianne. 2007. «Health Professions and Occupations.» Pp. 2075-78 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Ristau, Carolyn A. 1983. «Language, Cognition, and Awareness in Animals.» *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 406: 170-86.
- Ritzer, George. 1972. *Man and His Work: Conflict and Change*. New York: Appleton-Century-Crafts.
- Ritzer, George. 1975. *Sociology: A Multiple Paradigm Science*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Ritzer, George. 1981. «Paradigm Analysis in Sociology: Clarifying the Issues.» *American Sociological Review* 46(2): 245-48.
- Ritzer, George. 1995. *Expressing America: A Critique of the Global Credit Card Society*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Ritzer, George. 1997. *The McDonaldization Thesis*. London: Sage.
- Ritzer, George. 2001a. *Explorations in the Sociology of Consumption: Fast Food, Credit Cards, and Casinos*. London: Sage.
- Ritzer, George. 2001b. «Hyperrationality: An Extension of Weberian and Neo-Weberian Theory.» In *Explorations in Social Theory*, edited by George Ritzer. London: Sage.
- Ritzer, George, ed. 2007. *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Ritzer, George. 2008. *Sociological Theory*. 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Ritzer, George. 2010a. «Cathedrals of Consumption: Rationalization, Enchantment, and Disenchantment.» Pp. 234-39 in *McDonaldization: The Reader*, edited by George Ritzer. 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Ritzer, George. 2010b. *Enchanting a Disenchanted World: Continuity and Change in the Cathedrals of Consumption*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage (trad. it. *La religione dei consumi: cattedrali, pellegrinaggi e riti dell'iperconsumismo*, il Mulino, Bologna 2012).
- Ritzer, George. 2010c. *Globalization: A Basic Text*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ritzer, George, ed. 2010d. *The McDonaldization of Society: The Reader*. 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press (trad. it. *Il mondo alla McDonald's*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1997).
- Ritzer, George. 2013. *The McDonaldization of Society*. 7th ed. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Ritzer, George and Zeynep Atalay, eds. 2010. *Reading in Globalization: Key Concepts and Major Debates*. West Sussex, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ritzer, George, Paul Dean, and Nathan Jurgenson. 2012. «The Coming of Age of the Prosumer.» *American Behavioral Scientist*. 21(3): 379-398.
- Ritzer, George, Douglas Goodman, and Wendy Wiedenhoff. 2001. «Theories of Consumption.» Pp. 410-27 in *Handbook of Social Theory*, edited by

- George Ritzer and Barry Smart. London: Sage.
- Ritzer, George and Craig Lair. 2007. «Outsourcing: Globalization and Beyond.» Pp. 307-29 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Ritzer, George and Nathan Jurgenson. 2010. «Production, Consumption, Prosumption: The Nature of Capitalism in the Age of the Digital ‘Prosumer.’» *Journal of Consumer Culture*, 10(1): 13-36.
- Ritzer, George and Craig Lair. Forthcoming. *The Outsourcing of Everything*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ritzer, George and David Walczak. 1988. «Rationalization and the Deprofessionalization of Physicians.» *Social Forces* 67: 1-22.
- Rivoli, Pietra. 2005. *The Travels of a T-Shirt in the Global Economy: An Economist Examines the Markets, Power, and Politics of World Trade*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
- Rizvi, Fazal. 2012. «Bollywood.» Pp. 120-121 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Roberts, Sam. 2009. «In 2025, India to Pass China in Population, U.S. Estimates.» *The New York Times*, December 16, p. MB2.
- Roberts, Sam. 2008. «Study Foresees the Fall of an Immigration Record that Has Lasted a Century.» *The New York Times*, Febrary 12, p. A11.
- Roberts, Sam. 2010. «More Men Marrying Wealthy Women.» *The New York Times*, January 19.
- Robertson, Craig. 2010. *The Passport in America: The History of a Document*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Robinson, Matthew B. 2010. «McDonaldization of America’s Police, Courts, and Corrections.» Pp. 85-100 in *McDonaldization: The Reader*, edited by George Ritzer. 3rd ed. Los Angeles: Pine Forge Press.
- Rochon, T.R. 1990. «The West European Peace Movements and the Theory of Social Movements.» In *Challenging the Political Order*, edited by R. Dalton and M. Kuchler. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Rockloff, Matthew and Victoria Dyer. 2007. «An Experiment on the Social Facilitation of Gambling Behavior.» *Journal of Gambling Studies* 23(1): 1-12.
- Roehling, Patricia, Loma Hernandez Jarvis, and Heather Swope. 2005. «Variations in Negative Work-Family Spillover Among White, Black, and Hispanic American Men and Women.» *Journal of Family Issues* 26(6): 840-65.
- Rogers, Ann and David Pilgrim. 2010. *A Sociology of Mental Health and Illness*. London: Open University Press.
- Rogers, Patricia Dane. 1995. «Building a Dream House.» *The Washington Post*, February 2, pp. 12, 15.
- Rohlinger, Deana A. 2007. «Socialization, Gender.» Pp. 4571-74 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Rojek, Chris. 2005. *Leisure Theory: Principles and Practice*. Palgrave MacMillan.
- Rojek, Chris. 2007. *The Labour of Leisure: The Culture of Free Time*. London: Sage.
- Romero, Simon. 2009. «In Bolivia, a Force for Change Endures.» *The New York Times*, December 5. Retrieved October 21, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2009/12/06/world/americas/06bolivia.html?ref=evomorales>).
- Romero, Simon. 2010. «Left Behind in Venezuela to Piece Lives From Scraps.» *The New York Times*, September 19, pp. 10.
- Roan, Shari. 2011. «Synthetic Marijuana Linked to Heart Attacks in Teens.» *The Los Angeles Times*. Retrieved November 22, 2011 (<http://www.latimes.com/health/boostershots/la-heb-marijuana-heart-attacks-20111108,0,2439807.story>).
- Ronai, Carol R. and Carolyn Ellis. 1989. «Turn-ons for Money: Interactional Strategies of the Table Dancer.» *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 18: 271-98.
- Roof, Wade Clark. 2001. *Spiritual Marketplace: Baby Boomers and the Remaking of American Religion*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Room, Graham. 2011. «Social Mobility and Complexity Theory: Towards a Critique of the Sociological Mainstream.» *Policy Studies* 32(2): 109-26.
- Rootes, Christopher, ed. 1999. *Environmental Movements: Local, National and Global*. London: Routledge.
- Roscigno, Vincent J. and M. Keith Kimble. 1995. «Elite Power, Race, and the Persistence of Low Unionization in the South.» *Work and Occupations* 22.
- Rose, Arnold. 1967. *The Power Structure*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Rose, Claire. 2010. *Making, Selling and Wearing Boys’ Clothes in Late-Victorian England*. Ashgate.
- Rosenbaum, James. 2001. *Beyond College for All: Career Paths for the Forgotten Half*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Rosenbaum, James. 2011. «The Complexities of College for All: Beyond Fairytale Dreams.» *Sociology of Education* 84: 113-17.
- Rosenberg, Morris. 1979. *Conceiving the Self*. New York: Basic Books.
- Rosenbloom, Stephanie. 2010. «But Will It Make You Happy?» *The New York Times*, August 7.
- Rosenfield, Richard. 2011. «The Big Picture: 2010 Presidential Address to the American Society of Criminology.» *Criminology* 49: 1-26.
- Rosenstein, Judith E. 2008. «Individual Threat, Group Threat, and Racial Policy: Exploring the Relationship between Threat and Racial Attitudes.» *Social Science Research* 37: 1130-46.
- Rosenthal, Elisabeth. 2007a. «As Earth Warms Up, Virus From Tropics Moves to Italy.» *The New York Times*, December 23, p. 21.
- Rosenthal, Elisabeth. 2007b. «W.H.O. Urges Effort to Fight Fast-Spreading Disease.» *The New York Times*, August 27, A9.
- Rossi, Alice. 1983. «Gender and Parenthood.» *American Sociological Review* 49: 1-19.
- Rossi, Pietro. 1971. *Lo storicismo tedesco contemporaneo*. Torino: Einaudi.
- Roszak, Theodore. [1968] 1995. *The Making of a Counter Culture: Reflections on the Technocratic Society and Its Youthful Opposition*. Berkeley: University of California Press (trad. it., *La nascita di una controcultura: riflessioni sulla società tecnocratica e sulla opposizione giovanile*, Milano, Feltrinelli, 1971).
- Roszak, Theodore. 1969. *The Making of a Counter Culture*. New York: Anchor.
- Rotella, Carlo. 2010. «Class Warrior: Anne Duncan’s Bid to Shake Up Schools.» *The New Yorker*, February 10, p. 24.
- Roth, Benita. 2004. *Separate Roads to Feminism: Black, Chicana and White Feminist Movements in America’s Second Wave*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Roth, Julius A. 1963. *Timetables: Structuring the Passage of Time in Hospital Treatment and Other Careers*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill.

- Roth, Philip. [1969] 1994. *Portnoy's Complaint*. New York: Vintage.
- Roth, Silke. 2007. «Social Movements, Biographical Consequences of.» Pp. 4451-53 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Rothman, Barbara. 2000. *Recreating Motherhood*. 2nd ed. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Rousseau, D.M. and A. Rivero. 2003. «Democracy: A Way of Organizing in a Knowledge Economy.» *Journal of Management Inquiry* 12(2): 115-34.
- Roudometof, Victor. 2012. «Imagined Communities.» Pp. 996-98 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Rowlingson, Karen. 2007. «Lone-Parent Families.» Pp. 2663-67 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Roxburgh, S. 2004. «There Just Aren't Enough Hours in the Day: The Mental Health Consequences of Time Pressures.» *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 45: 115-31.
- Roy, Olivier. 2004. *Globalized Islam: The Search for a New Ummah*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Rozdeba, Suzanne. 2011. «Firefighters Recall Spirit of 9/11 Hero.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://eastvillage.the-local.nytimes.com/2011/01/10/firefighters-recall-spirit-of-911-hero/?scp=3&sq=9/11%20heroism&st=cse>).
- Rudrappa, Sharmila. 2012. «Rape.» Pp. 1748-51 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Rueschemeyer, Dietrich, Evelyne Stephens, and John Stephens. 1992. *Capitalist Development and Democracy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Runyon, Anne Sisson. 2012. «Gender.» Pp. 725-34 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Rupp, Leila J. 1997. *Worlds of Women: The Making of an International Women's Movement*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Rupp, Leila and Verta Taylor. 1999. «Forging Feminist Identity in an International Movement: A Collective Identity Approach to Twentieth-Century Feminism.» *Signs* Vol. 24, No. 2 pp. 363-386.
- Russell, James. 2006. *Double Standard: Social Policy in Europe and the United States*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Rutherford, Alexandra, Kelli Vaughn-Blount, and Laura C. Ball. 2010. «Responsible, Disruptive Voices: Science, Social Change, and the History of Feminist Psychology.» *Psychology of Women Quarterly* 34(4): 460-73.
- Rutherford, Paul. 2007. *The World Made Sexy: Freud to Madonna*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Rutledge, Leigh W. 1992. *The Gay Decades: From Stonewall to the Present*. New York: Plume.
- Ryan, Barbara. 2007. «Sex and Gender.» Pp. 4196-98 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Ryan, J. Michael. 2012. «Homosexualit.» Pp. 941-44 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Ryan, Kevin. 1994. «Technicians and Interpreters in Moral Crusades: The Case of the Drug Courier Profile.» *Deviant Behavior* 15: 217-40.
- Ryan, M.K. and S.A. Haslam. 2005. «The Glass Cliff: Evidence That Women Are Over-represented in Precarious Leadership Positions.» *British Journal of Management* 16: 81-90.
- Ryan, William. 1976. *Blaming the Victim*. New York: Pantheon.
- Ryan, Yasmine. 2011. «How Tunisia's Revolution Began.» *Al Jazeera English*. Retrieved May 5, 2011 (<http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/features/2011/01/2011126121815985483.html>).
- Ryave, A. Lincoln and James N. Schenkein. 1974. «Notes on the Art of Walking.» Pp. 265-75 in *Ethnomethodology: Selected Readings*, edited by R. Turner Harmondsworth, UK: Penguin.
- Sabo, Don. 1998. «Masculinities and Men's Health: Moving Towards Post-Superman Era Prevention.» In *Men's Lives*, edited by Michael Kimmel and Michael Messner. Needham Heights: Allyn & Bacon.
- Sabo, Don. 2005. «Doing Time, Doing Masculinity.» Pp. 108-12 in *Gender Through a Prism of Difference*, edited by Maxine Baca Zinn, Pierette Hondagne-Sotelo, and Michael Messner. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Sack, Kevin. 2009. «Despite Recession, Personalized Health Care Remains in Demand.» *The New York Times*, May 11, p. A12.
- Sack, Sadker, M. and D. Sadker. 1994. *Failing at Fairness: How Our Schools Cheat Girls*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Sagi-Schwartz, Abraham. 2008. «The Well Being of Children Living in War Zones: The Palestinian-Israeli Case.» *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 32(4): 322-36.
- Said, Edward W. [1979] 1994. *Orientalism*. New York: Knopf (trad. it. *Orientalismo*, Torino, Bollati Boringhieri, 1991).
- Sallaz, Jeffrey. 2010. «Talking Race, Marketing Culture: The Racial Habitus in and out of Apartheid.» *Social Problems* 57(2): 294-314.
- Salkind, Neil. 2004. *Statistics for People who (Think They) Hate Statistics*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Saltmarsh, Matthew. 2010. «Sarkozy Toughens on Illegal Roma.» *The New York Times*, July 29, p. A7.
- Salzman, T. 2000. «Rape Camps, Forced Impregnation, and Ethnic Cleansing.» Pp. 63-92 in *War's Dirty Secret: Rape, Prostitution and Other Crimes Against Women*, edited by A.L. Barstow. Ohio: Pilgrim Press.
- Sammani, Hina and Lolla Mohammed Nur. 2011. «Crowdmapping Arab Spring-Next Social Media Breakthrough?» *Voice of America*, June 28. Retrieved August 12, 2011 (<http://www.voanews.com/english/news/middle-east/Crowdmapping-Arab-Spring-Next-Social-Media-Breakthrough-124662649.html>).
- Samuel, Laurie. 2007. «Race and the Criminal Justice System.» Pp. 3737-40 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Sanders, Teela. 2007. «Becoming an Ex-Sex Worker Making Transitions Out of a Deviant Career.» *Feminist Criminology* 2: 74-95.
- Sanford, Marc M. 2007. «Ecology.» Pp. 1289-91 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Santini, Cristina, Samuel Rabino, and Lorenzo Zanni. 2011. «Chinese Immigrants Socio-economic Enclave in an Italian Industrial District: The Case of Prato.» *World Review of Entrepreneurship, Management and Sustainable Development* 7(1): 30-51.
- Santoro, Monica. 2012. Libere Unioni in Italia: matrimoni e nuove forme familiari. Roma: Carocci.

- Santoro M. (2012), *Le libere unioni in Italia. Matrimonio e nuove forme familiari*, Carocci, Roma.
- Santoro M. (2013), Conoscere la famiglia e i suoi cambiamenti, Carocci, Roma.
- Sappenfield, Mark. 2011. «S&P Downgrade of US Credit Rating Sends Clear Message to Congress: Shape Up.» *The Christian Science Monitor*, August 6. Retrieved November 30, 2011 (<http://www.csmonitor.com/USA/Politics/2011/0806/S-P-downgrade-of-US-credit-rating-sends-clear-message-to-Congress-shape-up>).
- Sarroub, Loukia K. 2005. *All American Yemeni Girls: Being Muslim in a Public School*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Sassatelli, Roberta. 2007. *Consumer Culture: History, Theory and Politics*. London: Sage.
- Sassen, Saskia. 1991. *The Global City: New York, London, Tokyo*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press (trad. it. *Città globali: New York, Londra, Tokyo, Torino*, UTET Libreria, Roma, Telecom Italia, 1997).
- Sassen, Saskia. 2004. «Local Actors in Global Politics.» *Current Sociology* 52(4): 649-70.
- Sassen, Saskia. 2012. «Cities.» Pp. 187-202 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Sassler, Sharon. 2007. «Cohabitation». Pp. ?? im *Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociologis*, edited by George Ritzer, Maryland: University of Maryland.
- Saussure, Ferdinand de. [1916] 1966. *Course in General Linguistics*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Savage, C. 2010. «U.S. Prosecutors, Weighing WikiLeaks Charges, Hit the Law Books.» *The New York Times*, December 8, p. A10.
- Savage, Charlie and Cheryl Gay Stolberg. 2011. «In Shift, U.S. Says Marriage Act Blocks Gay Rights.» *The New York Times*, February 23. Accessed December 20, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/02/24/us/24marriage.html>).
- Saviano, Roberto. 2006/2007. *Gomorrah: A Personal Journey Into the Violent International Empire of Naples' Organized Crime System*. New York: Pi-cador.
- Sayer, L.C. 2005. «Gender, Time, and Inequality: Trends in Women's and Men's Paid Work, Unpaid Work, and Free Time.» *Social Forces* 84: 285-303.
- Sayyid, Salman. 2012. «Political Islam.» Pp. 1202-204 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Saxon, Wolfgang. 2003. «Adm. Richard E. Bennis, A Hero of 9/11, Dies at 52.» *The New York Times*, August 9. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2003/08/09/nyregion/adm-richard-e-bennis-a-hero-of-9-11-dies-at-52.html>).
- Scambler, Graham and Frederique Paoli. 2008. «Health Work, Female Sex Workers and HIV/AIDS: Global and Local Dimensions of Stigma and Deviance as Barriers to Effective Interventions.» *Social Science & Medicine* 66: 1848-62.
- Schafer, Markus H. and Kenneth F. Ferraro. 2011. «The Stigma of Obesity: Does Perceived Weight Discrimination Affect Identity and Physical Health?» *Social Psychology Quarterly* 74: 76-97.
- Scuff, Lawrence A. 2011. «Georg Simmel.» Pp. 205-35 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Schauer, Edward J. and Elizabeth M. Wheaton. 2006. «Sex Trafficking Into The United States: A Literature Review.» *Criminal Justice Review* 31(2): 146-69.
- Schemo, Diana Jean. 2003. «Rate of Rape at Academy Is Put at 12% in Survey.» *The New York Times*, August 23. Retrieved December 3, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2003/08/29/national/29ACAD.html?th>).
- Scheper-Hughes, Nancy. 2001. «Commodity Fetishism in Organs Trafficking.» *Body & Society* 7: 31-62.
- Schevchenko, Olga. 2012. «Socialism.» Pp. 1882-86 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Schlosser, Eric. 2002. *Fast Food Nation*. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Schlüter E. and P. Scheepers. 2010. «The Relationship Between Outgroup Size & Anti-Outgroup Attitudes: A Theoretical Synthesis & Empirical Test of Group Threat and Intergroup Contact Theory.» *Social Science Research* 39(2): 285-95.
- Scheffer, David. 2008. «Rape as Genocide in Darfur.» *Los Angeles Times*, November 13.
- Scherschel, Karin. 2007. «Migration, Ethnic Conflicts, and Racism.» Pp. 3011-14 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Schilt, Kristen. 2010. *Just One of the Guys? Transgender Men and the Persistence of Inequality*. University of Chicago Press.
- Schmidt, John, Kris Warner, and Sarika Gupta. 2010. *The High Budgetary Cost of Incarceration*. Washington, DC: Center for Economic and Policy Research.
- Schmitt, Vanessa and Julia Fischer. 2009. «Inferential Reasoning and Modality Dependent Discrimination Learning in Olive Baboons (*Papio hamadryas anubis*).» *Journal of Comparative Psychology* 123(3): 316-25.
- Schneider, Barbara and David Stevenson. 1999. *The Ambitious Generation: America's Teenagers, Motivated but Directionless*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Schneider, S.L. 2008. «Anti-Immigrant Attitudes in Europe: Outgroup Size and Perceived Ethnic Threat.» *European Sociological Review* 24(1): 53-67.
- Schoch, Deborah and Rong-Gong Lin II. 2007. «15 Years After L.A. Riots, Tension Still High; Promises Made in the Wake of Three Days of Violence Remain Unfulfilled, Residents Tell City Officials at South Los Angeles Events.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://pqasb.pqarchiver.com/latimes/access/1261997281.html?did=1261997281&FMT=ABS&FMTS=ABS:FT&type=current&date=Apr+29%2C+2007&author=Deborah+Schoch%3B+RongGong+Lin+II&pub=Los+Angeles+Times&des=c=15+years+after+L.A.+riots%2C+tension+still+high%3B+Promises+made+in+the+wake+of+three+days+of+viole+nce+remain+unfulfilled%2C+residen+ts+tell+city+officials+at+South+Los+Angeles+events.&pqatl=google>).
- Schor, Juliet. 1993. *The Overworked American: The Unexpected Decline of Leisure*. New York: Basic Books.
- Schor, Juliet. 1998. *The Overspent American: Why We Want What We Don't Need*. New York: Basic Books.
- Schor, Juliet. 2005. *Born to Buy: The Commercialized Child and the New Consumer Culture*. New York: Scribner.
- Schorzman, Cindy M., et al. 2007. «Body Art: Attitudes and Practices Regarding Body Piercing Among Urban

- Undergraduates.» *Journal of the American Osteopathic Association* 107: 432-438.
- Schroeder, Jonathan E. 2007. «Brand Culture.» Pp. 351-53 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Schroer, Trent. 1970. «Toward a Critical Theory of Advanced Industrial Society.» Pp. 210-34 in *Recent Sociology*: No. 2, edited by H.P. Dreitzel. New York: Macmillan.
- Schudson, Michael. 1989. «The Sociology of New Production.» *Media, Culture and Society* 11: 263-82.
- Schudson, Michael. 1987. *Advertising, the Uneasy Persuasion: Its Dubious Impact on American Society*. New York: Basic Books.
- Schumpeter, Joseph. 1976. *Capitalism, Socialism and Democracy*. 5th ed. London: George Allen and Unwin.
- Schuster, Liza. 2012a. «Asylum-seekers.» Pp. 89-92 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Schuster, Liza. 2012b. «Migration Controls.» Pp. 1388-90 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Schutt, Russell K. 2007. «Secondary Data Analysis.» Pp. 4127-29 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Schwartz, H. 1986. *Never Satisfied: a Cultural History of Diets, Fantasies and Fat*. New York: Anchor Books.
- Schwartz, Pepper (with Richard Feller, Elaine Fox, and Dr. Philip Sarrel Feller). 1970. *Sex and the Yale Student Committee on Human Sexuality*, Yale University.
- Schwartz, Pepper. 2007. *Prime: Adventures and Advice in Sex, Love, and the Sensual Years*. New York: Harper-Collins.
- Schwartz, Pepper and Philip Blumstein. 1983. *American Couples: Money, Work and Sex*. Morrow.
- Schwartz, Pepper. 1971. *The Student Guide to Sex on Campus*, by the Student Committee on Human Sexuality at Yale, edited by Richard Feller, Elaine Fox, and Pepper Schwartz. Signet Books.
- Schweinhart, Lawrence J.W., Steven Barnett, and Clive R. Belfield. 2005. *Lifetime Effects: The High/Scope Perry Preschool Study Through Age 40*. Hi gh/Scope Press.
- Schwirian, Kent. 2007. «Ecological Models of Urban Form: Concentric Zone Model, the Sector Model, and the Multiple Nuclei Model.» Pp. 1277-81 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Schwartz, Michael. 2010. «In Information War, Documentary is the Latest Salvo.» *The New York Times*, August 1, p. 10.
- Sciolino, Elaine. 2007. «Sarkozy Pledges Crackdown on Rioters.» *The New York Times*, November 29, p. A8.
- Scott, Amy. 2011. «Pumping Up the Pomp: An Exploration of Femininity and Female Bodybuilding.» *Explorations in Anthropology* 11: 70-88.
- Scott, Austin. 1982. «The Media's Treatment of Blacks: A Story of Distortion.» *Los Angeles Times*, IV: 3, September 5.
- Scott, Barbara Marliene and Mary Ann A. Schwartz. 2008). *Sociology: Making Sense of the Social World*. New York: Allyn & Bacon.
- Scott, W.R. 2008. *Institutions and Organisations: Ideas and Interests*. 3rd ed. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Scranton, Sheila. 2007. «Leisure.» Pp. 2588-92 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Sedgwick, Eve Kasofsky. 1991. *The Epistemology of the Closet*. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Segal, David. «Is Italy Too Italian?» *New York Times Business* August 1, 2010: 1, 6.
- Segan, Sascha. 2011. «Life Behind the Great Firewall of China.» *PCMag.com*, June 27. Retrieved September 12, 2011 (<http://www.pcworld.com/slideshow/story/266213/life-behind-the-great-firewall-of-china>).
- Sekulic, Dusko. 2007a. «Ethnic Cleaning.» Pp. 1450-52 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Sekulic, Dusko. 2007b. «Social Change.» Pp. 4360-64 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Sekulic, Dusko. 2007c. «Values; Global.» Pp. 5172-76 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Seltzer, Judith A. 2007. «Intimate Union Formation and Dissolution.» Pp. 2414-18 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Sen, Amartya. 2011. «Quality of Life: India vs. China.» *The New York Review of Books*, May 12. Retrieved June 5, 2011 (<http://www.nybooks.com/articles/archives/2011/may/12/quality-life-india-vs-china/>).
- Sen, Jai, Anita Anand, Arturo Escobar, and Peter Waterman, eds. 2004. *World Social Forum: Challenging Empires*. New Delhi: Viveka Foundation.
- Sennett, Richard. 2003. *L'uomo Flessibile*. Milano: Feltrinelli.
- Serrano, Alfonso. 2006. «E. Coli Outbreak Linked to Taco Bell.» *CBS News*, December 4. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2006/12/04/health/main2227678.shtml>).
- Shahbaz, Muhammad. 2010. «Income Inequality, Economic Growth and Non-linearity: A Case of Pakistan.» *International Journal of Social Economics* 37(8): 613-36.
- Shamir, Ronen. 2005. «Without Borders? Notes on Globalization as a Mobility Regime.» *Sociological Theory* 23(2): 197-217.
- Shane, S. 2010. «Keeping Secrets Wiki-Safe.» *The New York Times*, December 12, p. WK1.
- Shane, Scott and Michael Gordon. 2008. «Dissident's Tale of Epic Escape From Iran's Vice.» *The New York Times*, July 13.
- Shanker, T., 2011. «U.S. Accuses China and Russia of Internet Espionage.» *The New York Times*. Retrieved November 6, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/11/04/world/us-report-accuses-china-and-russia-of-internet-spying.html?scp=2&sq=china%20rus sia&st=cse>).
- Shattuck, Roger. 1980. *The Forbidden Experiment: The Story of the Wild Boy*. New York: Kodansha Globe.
- Shauman, K.A. 2010. «Gender Asymmetry in Family Migration: Occupational Inequality or Interspousal Comparative Advantage?» *Journal of Marriage and Family* 72: 375-92.
- Shavit, Yossi. 1990. «Segregation, Tracking, and the Educational Attainment of Minorities: Arabs and Oriental Jews in Israel.» *American Sociological Review* 55: 115-26.
- Shaw, Susan and Janet Lee. 2009. *Women's Voices, Feminist Visions*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Shehan, Constance and Susan Cody. 2007. «Inequalities in Marriage.» Pp.

- 2301-304 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Shehata, Adam. 2010. «'Marking Journalistic Independence: Official Dominance and the Rule of Product Substitution in Swedish Press Coverage.'» *European Journal of Communication* 25: 123-37.
- Sheldon, Jane. 2004. «Gender Stereotypes in Educational Software for Young Children.» *Sex Roles* 51(7/8).
- Shell, Ellen Ruppel. 2009. *Cheap: The High Cost of Discount Culture*. Penguin.
- Shelley, Louise, John Picarelli, and Chris Corpora. 2011. «Global Crime Inc.» Pp. 141-69 in *Beyond Sovereignty: Issues for a Global Agenda*, edited by Maryann Cusimano Love. 4th ed. Boston: Wadsworth, Cengage Learning.
- Shepard, Gordon. 2007. «Socialization, Anticipatory.» Pp. 4569-70 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Sherif, Muzafer, O.J. Harvey, William R. Hood, Carolyn W. Sherif, and Jack White. [1954] 1961. *Intergroup Conflict and Cooperation: The Robbers Cave Experiment*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Book Exchange.
- Shepard, Gary. 2007. «Cults: Social Psychological Concepts.» Pp. 884-87 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Shinberg, Diane S. 2007. «Women's Health.» In *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell: 5275-79.
- Shirky, Clay. 2011. «The Political Power of Social Media.» *Foreign Affairs* January/February.
- Shiva, V. 2002. *Water Wars: Privatization, Pollution, and Profit*. Cambridge, MA: South End Press.
- Shock, Kurt. 2007. «Social Movements, Non-violent.» Pp. 4458-63 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Shroedel, Jean Reith and Pamela Fiber. 2000. «Lesbian and Gay Policy Priorities: Commonality and Difference.» Pp. 97-118 in *The Politics of Gay Rights*, edited by Craig A. Rimmerman, Kenneth D. Wald, and Clyde Wilcox. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Shwirian, Kent. 2007. «Ecological Models of Urban Form: Concentric Zone Model, the Sector Model, and The Multiple Nuclei Model.» Pp. 1277-81 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Sica, A. 2008. «Robert K. Merton.» Pp. 151-67 in *Key Sociological Thinkers*, edited by R. Stones. 2nd ed. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Siebold, G. L. 2007. «The Essence of Military Cohesion.» *Armed Forces & Society* 33(2): 286-95.
- Sigal, Alon and Dafne Gelbgiser. 2011. *Social Science Research* 40(1): 107-19.
- Silver, Hilary. 2007. «Disasters.» Pp. 1174-76 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Silvestri, Marisa and Crowther-Dowey Chris. 2008. *Gender and Crime*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Simmel, Georg. [1903] 1971. «The Metropolis and Mental Life.» In *Georg Simmel: On Individuality and Social Forms*, edited by D. Levine. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Simmel, Georg. [1904] 1971. «Fashion.» Pp. 294-323 in *Georg Simmel: On Individuality and Social Forms*, edited by Donald Levine. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Simmel, Georg. [1906] 1950. «The Secret and the Secret Society.» Pp. 307-76 in *The Sociology of Georg Simmel*, edited by K.H. Wolff. New York: Free Press.
- Simmel, Georg. [1907] 1978. *The Philosophy of Money*, edited and translated by Tom Bottomore and David Frisby. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Simmel, Georg. [1908] 1971a. «Domination.» Pp. 96-120 in *Georg Simmel: On Individuality and Social Forms*, edited by Donald Levine. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Simmel, Georg. [1908] 1971b. «The Power.» Pp. 150-78 in *Georg Simmel: On Individuality and Social Forms*, edited by Donald Levine. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Simmel, Georg. [1908] 1971c. «The Stranger.» Pp. 143-49 in *Georg Simmel: On Individuality and Social Forms*, edited by Donald Levine. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Simmel, Georg. 1950. *The Sociology of Georg Simmel*, edited and translated by K. Wolff. New York: Free Press.
- Simon, Bryant. 2009. *Everything but the Coffee: Learning About America From Starbucks*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Simon, Bryant. 2011. *Everything but the Coffee: Learning About America From Starbucks*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Simons, Marlise. 2010a. «France: Roma Policy Challenged.» *The New York Times*, August 28.
- Simons, Marlise. 2010b. «International Court Adds Genocide to Charges Against Sudan Leader.» (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/07/13/world/africa/13hague.html>).
- Simons, Marlise. 2010c. «Rights Panel Criticizes France Over Roma Policy.» *The New York Times*, August 27.
- Simpson, Colton. 2006. *Inside the Crips: Life Inside L.A.'s Most Notorious Gang*. St. Martin's Griffin.
- Simpson, George Eaton and J. Milton Yinger. 1985. *Racial and Cultural Minorities: An Analysis of Prejudice and Discrimination*. 5th ed. New York: Plenum Press.
- Simpson, Sally S. 2002. *Corporate Crime, Law, and Social Control*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Simpson, Sally and David Weisburd, eds. 2009. *The Criminology of White-Collar Crime*. New York: Springer.
- Sims, Barbara. 2007. «Crime, Radical/Marxist Theories of.» Pp. 839-42 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Singer, Natasha. 2009. «Lawmakers Seek to Curb Drug Commercials.» *The New York Times*, July 27.
- Singer, Natasha. 2010. «The Financial Time Bomb of Longer Lives.» *The New York Times*, October 16.
- Singer, Peter. 1996. *Marx: A Very Short Introduction*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Singh, Devendra and Dorian Singh. 2011. «Shape and Significance of Feminine Beauty: An Evolutionary Perspective.» *Sex Roles* 64: 723-31.
- Sirkkin, Monroe G., Rosemarie Hirsch, William Mosher, Chris Moriarty, and Nancy Sonnenfeld. 2011. «Changing Methods of NCHS Surveys: 1960-2010 and Beyond.» *Morbidity and*

- Mortality Weekly Report Supplements* 60(7): 42-48.
- Sisario, B., 2011. «Master of the Media Marketplace, and Its Demanding Gatekeeper.» *The New York Times*. Retrieved November 5, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/10/07/business/media/master-of-the-media-marketplace-and-its-demanding-gatekeeper.html?scp=5&sq=music%20industry&tst=cse>).
- Sites, William and Virginia Parks. 2011. «What Do We Really Know About Racial Inequality? Labor Markets, Politics, and the Historical Basis of Black Economic Fortunes.» *Politics & Society* 39(1): 40-73.
- Sitton, John F., ed. 2010. *Marx Today: Selected Works and Recent Debates*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Sivalingam, G. 1994. *The Economic and Social Impact of Export Processing Zones: The Case of Malaysia*. Geneva: International Labor Organization.
- Skiba, Russel, Horner, Russel, Chung, Choong-Geun, Rausch, M. Karega, May, Seth, and Tobin, Tary. 2011. «Race Is Not Neutral: A National Investigation of African American and Latino Disproportionality in School Discipline.» *School Psychology Review* 40(1): 85-107.
- Skinner, Quentin, ed. 1985. *The Return of Grand Theories in the Human Sciences*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Sklair, Leslie. 2002. *Globalization: Capitalism and Its Alternatives*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Sklair, Leslie. 2012a. «Culture-ideology of Consumerism.» Pp. 377-79 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Sklair, Leslie. 2012b. «Transnational Capitalist Class.» Pp. 2017-19 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Sklair, Leslie. 2012c. «Transnational Corporations.» Pp. 2019-21 in *The Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Skloot, Rebecca. 2011. *The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks*. Broadway Edition.
- Slackman, Michael. 2010a. «Citizens of Qatar, a Land of Affluence, Seek What Money Cannot Buy.» *The New York Times*, May 14, p. A7.
- Slackman, Michael. 2010b. «Piercing the Sky Amid a Deflating Economy.» *The New York Times*, January 14, p. A10.
- Slate, Nico. 2011. «Translating Race and Caste.» *Journal of Historical Sociology* 24(1): 62-79.
- Slater, Don. 1997. *Consumer Culture and Modernity*. Cambridge: Polity Press.
- Slatton, Brittany Chevon and Joe R. Feagin. 2012. «Racial and Ethnic Issues: Critical Race Approaches in the United States.» Pp. 287-303 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology* edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Smart, Barry, ed. 2011. *Post-industrial Society*. London: Sage.
- Smart, Barry, ed. 2011. «Towards a Global Culture?» Pp. 171-92 in *Global Culture: Nationalism, Globalization and Modernity*, edited by Mike Featherstone. London: Sage.
- Smith, David, et al. 2011. «Mapping the Great Recession: A Reader's Guide to the First Crisis of 21st Century Capitala.» *New Political Science* 33.
- Smith, Dorothy. 2000. «Schooling for Inequality.» *Signs* 25(4): 1147-51.
- Smith, Jackie. 2008. *Social Movements for Global Democracy*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Smith, Jackie, and Marina Karides. 2008. *Global Democracy and the World Social Forums*. Boulder, CO: Paradigm Publishers.
- Smith, Paula. 2007. «Recidivism.» Pp. 3818-19 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Smith, Vicki. 1997. «New Forms of Work Organization.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 23: 315-39.
- Smith, Jeff and Jean Wylie. 2004. «China's Youth Define 'Cool.'» *The China Business Review*. Retrieved June 17, 2011 (<http://www.chinabusinessreview.com/public/0407/smith.html>).
- Smock, Pamela L. and Wendy Manning. 2004. «Living Together Unmarried in the United States: Demographic Perspectives and Implications for Family Policy.» *Law and Policy* 26(1): 87-117.
- Smyth, Bruce. 2007. «Non-Resident Parents.» Pp. 3223-27 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Snow, David A., Sarah A. Soule, and Daniel M. Cress. 2005. «Identifying the Precipitants of Homeless Protest Across 17 U.S. Cities, 1980 to 1990.» *Social Forces* 83: 1183-210.
- Snow, David, Sarah A. Soule, and Hanner Kriesi. 2008. *The Blackwell Companion to Social Movements*. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Snyder, Margaret. 2006. «Unlikely Godmother: The UN and the Global Women's Movement.» In *Global Feminism: Transnational Women's Activism, Organizing, and Human Rights*, edited by Myra Marx Ferree and Aili Mari Tripp. New York: New York University Press.
- Snyder, Patricia. 2007. «Survey Research.» Pp. 4898-900 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Snyder, R. Claire. 2008. «What Is Third-Wave Feminism? A New Directions Essay.» *Signs* 34(1): 175-96.
- Soja, Edward W. 1989. *Postmodern Geographies: The Reassertion of Space in Critical Social Theory*. Verso.
- Sombart, Werner. [1913] 1978. *Il borghese*. Milano: Longanesi.
- Sombart, Werner. [1902] 2013. *Il capitalismo moderno*. Torino: Utet.
- Song, Miri. 2007. «Racial Hierarchy.» Pp. 3360-64 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Southern Poverty Law Center (SPLC). 2012. «Hate Map.» Retrieved March 31, 2011 (<http://www.splcenter.org/get-informed/hate-map>).
- «Special Forum on the Arab Revolutions.» 2011. *Globalizations* 5(8).
- Spector, Michael. 2007. «Damn Spam: The Losing War on Junk E-mail.» *The New Yorker*, August 6.
- Speicher Muñoz, Lisa. 2011. *Difference, Inequality, and Change: Social Diversity in the U.S.* Dubuque: Kendall Hunt.
- Spencer, James H. 2004. «Los Angeles Since 1992: How Did the Economic Base of Riot-torn Neighborhoods Fare After the Unrest?» *Race, Gender & Class* 11(1): 94-115.
- Spitz, Herman H. 1999. «Beleaguered Pygmalion: A History of the Controversy Over Claims That Teacher Expectancy Raises Intelligence.» *Intelligence* 27(3): 199-234.
- Spitz, Vivien. 2005. *Doctors From Hell: The Horrific Account of Nazi Experiments on Humans*. Sentient Publications.
- Spotts, Greg and Robert Greenwald. 2005. *Wal-Mart: The High Cost of Low Price*. New York: Disinformation Press.
- Srinivas, M.N. 2003. «An Obituary on

- Caste as a System.» *Economic and Political Weekly* 38(5): 455-59.
- Srivastava, Rahul and Matias Echanove. 2008. «Airoots Interviews Arjun Appadurai.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (<http://wwwairoots.org/2008/09/airoots-interviews-arjun-appadurai/>).
- Stacey, Judith. 1998. *Brave New Families*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Stack, C.B. 1974. *All Our Kin: Strategies for Survival in a Black Community*. Basic Books.
- Staff. 2002. «Another Addition to Dubai's Malls.» *Gulf News*, October 30. Retrieved May 19, 2011 (<http://gulfnews.com/news/gulf/uae/general/another-addition-to-dubai-s-malls-1.402095>).
- Staff. 2008. «Dubai Mall Set for August 28 Opening.» *Gulf News*, April 9. Retrieved May 19, 2011 (<http://gulfnews.com/business/construction/dubai-mall-set-for-august-28-opening-1.97114>).
- Staff. 2011. «Tunisia Protests Against Ben Ali Left 200 Dead, says UN.» *BBC News*. Retrieved May 5, 2011 (<http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-12335692>).
- Staff. 2011. «Muslim Medical Students Boycotting Lectures on Evolution... Because It 'Clashes With the Koran.'» *The Daily Mail Online*, November 28. Retrieved December 1, 2011 (<http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-2066795/Muslim-students-walking-lectures-Darwinism-clashes-Koran.html>).
- Standing, Guy. 1989. «Global Feminization Through Flexible Labor: A Theme Revisited.» *World Development* 27(3): 583-602.
- Stark, Rodney and William Sims Bainbridge. 1979. «Of Churches, Sects, and Cults: Preliminary Concepts for a Theory of Religious Movements.» *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 18.
- Starr, Paul. 1983. *The Social Transformation of American Medicine*. New York: Basic Books.
- Starr, Paul. 2009. «Fighting the Wrong Health Care Battle.» *The New York Times*, November 29.
- Starr, Paul. 2011a. «The Medicare Bind.» *The American Prospect*, September 30. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://prospect.org/article/medicare-bind>).
- Starr Paul. 2011b. *Remedy and Reaction: The Peculiar American Struggle Over Health Care Reform*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Stearns, Cindy. 2009. «The Work of Breastfeeding.» *Women's Studies Quarterly* 37: 63-80.
- Stearns, Cindy A. 2011. «Cautionary Tale About Extended Breastfeeding and Weaning.» *Health Care for Women International* 32: 538-54.
- Stebbins, Robert. 1977. «The Meaning of Academic Performance: How Teachers Define a Classroom Situation.» In *School Experience*, edited by Peter Woods and Martyn Hammersley. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Stebbins, Robert A. 2007. «Leisure, Popular Culture and.» Pp. 2596-600 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Steele, Valerie. 2011. «The Homogenization Effect.» *New York Times*, August 21.
- Steinberg, L. and K.C. Monahan. 2007. «Age Differences in Resistance to Peer Influence.» *Developmental Psychology* 43: 1531-43.
- Steinfatt, Thomas. 2011. «Sex Trafficking in Cambodia: Fabricated Numbers Versus Empirical Evidence.» *Crime, Law and Social Change* 56: 443-62.
- Steinmetz, George. 2012. «Geopolitics.» Pp. 800-23 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Steinmetz, Suzanne K. 1987. «Family Violence.» In Marvin B. Sussman and Suzanne K. Steinmetz (eds.), *Handbook of Marriage and the Family*. New York: Plenum Press.
- Steketee, Gail and Randy Frost. 2011. *Stuff: Compulsive Hoarding and the Meaning of Things*. Boston: Mariner Books.
- Stepan-Norris, Judith and Caleb Southworth. 2007. «Churches as Organizational Resources: A Case Study in the Geography of Religion and Political Voting in Postwar Detroit.» *Social Science History* 31(3): 343-80.
- Stets, Jan E. and Jonathan H. Turner, eds. 2007. *Handbook of the Sociology of Emotions*. Springer.
- Stevens, Mitchell L. 2001. *Kingdom of Children: Culture and Controversy in the Home Schooling Movement*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Stevens, Mitchell L. 2007. «Schooling, Home.» Pp. 4032-34 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Stevis, Dimitris. 2005. «The Globalization of Environment.» *Globalizations* 2(3): 323-33.
- Stewart, Lathonia Denise, and Richard Perlow. 2001. «Applicant Race, Job Status, and Racial Attitude as Predictors of Employment Discrimination.» *Journal of Business and Psychology* 16(2): 259-75.
- Stokoe, Elizabeth. 2006. «On Ethnomethodology, Feminism, and the Analysis of Categorical Reference to Gender in Talk-in-Interaction.» *The Sociological Review* 54: 3.
- Stolow, Jeremy. 2004. «Transnationalism and the New Religio-politics: Reflections on a Jewish Orthodox Case.» *Theory, Culture & Society* 21(2): 109-37.
- Stone, Brad. 2009. «Spam Back to 94% of All E-Mail.» *The New York Times*, March 31.
- Stone, Brad. 2010. «Chatroulette's Creator, 17, Introduces Himself.» *The New York Times*, February 13. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://bits.blogs.nytimes.com/2010/02/13/chatroulettes-founder-17-introduces-himself/>).
- Stone, R. 1991. «Will the Real Body Please Stand Up?» In *Cyberspace: First Steps*, edited by M. Benedikt. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Stone, Richard and Hao Xin. 2010. «Google Plots Exit Strategy As China Shores Up 'Great Firewall.'» *Science* 327: 402-403.
- Stoolmiller, Michael. 1999. «Implications of the Restricted Range of Family Environments for Estimates of Heritability and Nonshared Environments in Behavior-Genetic Adoption Studies.» *Psychological Bulletin* 125: 392-409.
- Stouffer, S.A., E.A. Suchman, L.C. DeVinney, S.A. Star, and R.M. Williams. 1949. *The American Soldier: Adjustment During Army Life*. Vol. I. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Straus, Murry A. 1980. «Victims and Aggressors in Marital Violence.» *American Behavioral Scientist* 23: 681-704.
- Strauss, Anselm and Corbin, Juliet. 1998. *Basics of Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Strobel, Frederick R. 1993. *Upward Dreams, Downward Mobility: The Economic Decline of the American Middle Class*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Struck, Doug. 2007. «Warming Will Exacerbate Global Water Conflicts.» *The Washington Post*, October 22.
- Stryker, Sheldon and Anne Statham Mac-

- ke. 1978. «Status Inconsistency and Role Conflict.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 4: 57-90.
- Stryker, Sheldon and Richard T. Serpe. 1994. «Identity Salience and Psychological Centrality: Equivalent, Overlapping, or Complementary Concepts?» *Social Psychology Quarterly* 57: 16-35.
- Stryker, Sheldon. 1980. *Symbolic Interactionism: A Social Structural Version*. Menlo Park, CA: Benjamin/Cummings.
- Stuber, J. 2009. «Class, Culture, and Participation in the Collegiate Extra-Curriculum.» *Sociological Forum* 4: 877-900.
- Subramaniam, Mangala, David Whitlock, and Beth Williford. 2012. «Water Crisis.» Pp. 2210-12 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Subramanian, Ramesh and Eddan Katz, eds. 2011. *The Global Flow of Information: Legal, Social, and Cultural Perspectives*. New York: New York University Press.
- Sullivan, Robert. 2011. «Swamp Dreams.» *New York Magazine*, August 21.
- Sullivan, John. 2010. «Attacks on Journalists and 'New Media' in Mexico's Drug War: A Power and Counter Power Assessment.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnlt/attacks-on-journalists-and-new-media-in-mexicos-drug-war>).
- Sumner, Colin. 1994. *The Sociology of Deviance: An Obituary*. New York: Continuum.
- Sumner, William Graham. [1906] 1940. *Folkways: A Study of the Sociological Implications of Usages, Manners, Customs, Mores and Morals*. Boston: Ginn (trad. it. *Costumi di gruppo*, Milano, Edizioni di Comunità, 1962).
- Suroor, Hasan. 2011. «U.K. to Raise Diplomatic Profile in India, China.» *The Hindu*, May 11. Retrieved May 26, 2011 (<http://www.thehindu.com/news/article2009518.ece>).
- Sutherland, Edwin H. 1947. *Criminology*. 4th ed. Philadelphia: Lippincott.
- Sutherland, Edwin H. 1924. *Principles of Criminology*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Swatos, William H., Jr. N.d. «Church-Sect Theory.» In the *Encyclopedia of Religion and Society*, edited by William H. Swatos Jr. Retrieved January 25, 2012 (<http://hirr.hartsem.edu/ency/cstheory.htm>).
- Swatos, William H., Jr. 2007a. «Denomination.» Pp. 1051-56 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Swatos, William H., Jr. 2007b. «Sect.» Pp. 4135-40 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Swedberg, Richard. 2007. *Principles of Economic Sociology*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Sweezy, Paul. e altri. [1954] 1973. *La transizione dal feudalesimo al capitalismo*, Roma: Savelli.
- Sykes, Gresham. [1958] 2007. *The Society of Captives: A Study of a Maximum Security Prison*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Symantec. 2009. *MessageLabs Intelligence (Symantec) Report*. Mountain View, CA: Author.
- Sztompka, Piotr. 1993. *The Sociology of Social Change*. West Sussex, UK: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Tabuchi, Hiroko. 2010. «Beef Bowl Economics: In Japan, a Price War at Popular Restaurants Is the face of Deflation.» *The New York Times*, January 30, pp. B1, B6.
- Tan, Celine. 2007. «Liberalization.» Pp. 735-39 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Ronald Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Tansey, Oisín. 2006. «Process Tracing and Elite Interviewing.» *Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association*, Philadelphia, August 31.
- Tavernise, Sabrina. 2010. «Pakistan's Elite Pay Few Taxes, Widening Gap.» *The New York Times*, July 19, pp. A1, A9.
- Taylor, J.L. 2007. «Buddhism.» Pp. 108-13 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Taylor, Paul C. 2011. «William Edward Burghardt Du Bois.» Pp. 426-47 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Major Social Theorists: Volume 1. Classical Theorists*, edited by George Ritzer and Jeffrey Stepnisky. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Taylor, P., C. Funk, and A. Clark. 2007. *From 1997 to 2007, Fewer Mothers Prefer Full-Time Work*. Pew Research Center.
- Taylor, Yvette. 2007. «Sexualities and Consumption.» Pp. 4256-60 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Teivainen, Teivo. 2007. «World Social Forum.» Pp. 1302-04 in *Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by Jan Aart Scholte and Roland Robertson. New York: MTM Publishing.
- Telegraph. 2010, April 26. «Louisiana Oil Rig Explosion: Underwater Machines Attempt to Plug Leak.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/newsbysector/energy/oilandgas/7633286/Louisiana-oil-rig-explosion-Underwater-machines-attempt-to-plug-leak.html>).
- Tewksbury, Richard. 2007. «Sexual Deviance.» Pp. 4230-32 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- «That Pesky Glass Ceiling.» 2011. *Diverse: Issues in Higher Education* 27: 7.
- The Tobacco Public Policy Center at Capital University Law School. 2006. «Ohio's Tobacco Law Resource.» Retrieved May 23, 2011 (http://www.law.capital.edu/tobacco/federal_laws.asp).
- Thoits, Peggy A. 1985. «Self-labeling Processes in Mental Illness: The Role of Emotional Deviance.» *American Journal of Sociology* 91(2): 221-49.
- Thoits, Peggy. 2011. «Perceived Social Support and the Voluntary, Mixed, or Pressured Use of Mental Health Services.» *Society and Mental Health* 1: 4-19.
- Thomas, George. 2012. «Christianity.» Pp. 179-87 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Thomas, Landon, Jr. 2011. «Pondering a Day: Leaving the Euro.» *The New York Times*, December 13, pp. B1, B8.
- Thomas, Samuel S. 2009. «Early Modern Midwifery: Splitting the Profession, Connecting the History.» *Journal of Social History* 43: 115-38.
- Thomas, William I. and Dorothy S. Thomas. 1928. *The Child in America: Behavior Problems and Programs*. New York: Knopf.
- Thompson, G. and M. Lacey. 2010. «U.S. and Mexico Revise Joint Antidrug Strategy.» *The New York Times*, March 23. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2010/03/24/world/americas/24mexico.html>).
- Thompson, Ginger. 2008. «Fewer People Are Entering US Illegally, Report

- Says.» *The New York Times*, October 3.
- Thompson, Robert Farris. 1973. «An Aesthetic of the Cool.» *African Arts* 7(1). Retrieved June 16, 2011 (<http://www.jstor.org/pss/3334749>).
- Thorn, Elizabeth. 2007. «Gender, Work, and Family.» Pp. 1880-85 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Thorne, Barrie. 1993. *Gender Play: Girls and Boys in School*. Rutgers University Press.
- Thornton, Arland, William Axinn, and Y. Xie. 2007. *Marriage and Cohabitation*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Thornton, A. and K. McAuliffe. 2006. «Teaching in Wild Meerkats.» *Science* 313: 227-29.
- Thornton, S. 1995. *Club Culture: Music, Media and Subcultural Capital*. Cambridge, UK: Polity Press.
- Thrane, Lisa E. and Xiaojin Chen. 2010. «Impact of Running Away on Girls' Sexual Onset.» *Journal of Adolescent Health* 46(1): 32-36.
- Tibi, Bassam. 2002. *The Challenge of Fundamentalism: Political Islam and the New World Order*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Tibi, Bassam. 2007. *Political Islam, World Politics and Europe*. London: Routledge.
- Tiffani, C. and M. Phillips. 2004. «Social Reproduction and Child-Rearing Practices: Social Class, Children's Agency, and the Summer Activity Gap.» *Sociology of Education* 77: 185-210.
- Timasheff, N.S. 1965. *War and Revolution*. New York: Sheed and Ward.
- Timberlake, Michael and Xiulian Ma. 2007. «Cities and Globalization.» Pp. 254-71 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Timmermans, Stefan and Hyeyoung Oh. 2010. «The Continued Social Transformation of the Medical Profession.» *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 51: S94-S106.
- Timms, Jill. 2012. «Labor Movements.» Pp. 1259-61 in *The Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Timpane, John. 2011. «The Politics of Science: Evolution and Climate Change Are Shortcuts Conveying Broader Messages.» *The Philadelphia Enquirer*, August 23. Retrieved December 1, 2011 (http://articles.philly.com/2011-08-23/news/29917822_1_climate-change-evolution-presidential-candidate-jon-huntsman).
- Tocqueville, Alex de. [1835-1840] 1969. *Democracy in America*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday (trad. it. *La democrazia in America*, Torino, UTET, 1997).
- Toennies, Ferdinand. [1887] 1957. *Community and Society*. New York: Harper Torchbooks.
- Tomlinson, John. 1999. *Globalization and Culture*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press (trad. it. *Sentirsi a casa nel mondo: la cultura come bene globale*, Milano, Feltrinelli, 2001).
- Tomlinson, John. 2000. «Globalization and Cultural Identity.» Pp. 269-77 in *The Global Transformations Reader*, edited by David Held and Anthony McGrew. Cambridge: Polity.
- Tomlinson, John. 2012. «Cultural Imperialism.» Pp. 371-74 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Tong, Rosemarie. 2009. *Feminist Thought: A More Comprehensive Introduction*. 3rd ed. Boulder: Westview Press (trad. it. *Introduzione al pensiero femminista*, Milano, Silloge, 2006).
- Tönnies, F. [1887] 1963. *Community and Society*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Toobin, Jeffrey. 2009. «The Celebrity Defense.» *The New Yorker*, December 14:50.
- «Top Sites in China.» 2011. Alexa. Retrieved June 20, 2011 (<http://www.alexa.com/topsites/countries/CN>).
- Torpey, John C. 2000. *The Invention of the Passport: Citizenship, Surveillance, and the State*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Torpey, John. 2012. «Passports.» Pp. 1644-47 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Townsend, Peter. 2010. «The Meaning of Poverty.» *British Journal of Sociology* 61: 85-102.
- Trask, Bahira Sherif. 2010. *Globalization and Families: Accelerated Systemic Social Change*. New York: Springer.
- Trebay, Guy. 2008. «Tattoos Gain Even More Visibility.» *The New York Times*, September 24. Accessed December 20, 2011 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2008/09/25/fashion/25tattoo.html?scp=1&sq=September%202008%20tattoo&t=cs>).
- Treiman, Donald J. 2007. «Occupational Mobility.» Pp. 3240-44 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Turner, Bryan S. 2007a. «Body and Cultural Sociology.» Pp. 324-28 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Turner, Bryan S. 2007b. «Body and Society.» Pp. 335-38 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Turner, Bryan. 2008. *The Body and Socie-*
- ted by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Troeltsch, Ernst. 1932. *The Social Teaching of the Christian Churches*, translated by Olive Wyon. New York: Macmillan.
- Tsutsui, Kiyoteru and Christine Min Wotipka. 2004. «Global Civil Society and the International Human Rights Movement: Citizen Participation in Human Rights International Nongovernmental Organizations.» *Social Forces* 83(2): 587-620.
- Tuchman, Gaye. 1972. «Objectivity as Strategic Ritual: An Examination of Newsmen's Notions of Objectivity.» *American Journal of Sociology* 77(4): 660-79.
- Tufekci, Zeynep. 2010. «Internet Use and Social Ties of Americans: An Analysis of General Social Survey Data.» *Paper presented at Meetings of the American Sociological Association*, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Tugend, Alina. 2010. «Spending Less in a Recession, and Talking About It, Too.» *The New York Times*, February 13.
- Tumber, Howard and Frank Webster. 2006. *Journalists Under Fire: Information War and Journalistic Practices*. London: Sage.
- Tumin, Melvin E. 1953. «Some Principles of Stratification: A Critical Analysis.» *American Sociological Review* 18: 387-94.
- Tunnell, Kenneth D. 2007. «Crime, Political.» Pp. 835-36 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Turkle, Sherry. 1995. *Life on Screen: Identity in the Age of the Internet*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Turkle, Sherry. 1997. *Life on Screen: Identity in the Age of the Internet*. New York: Touchstone.
- Turkle, Sherry. 2011. *Alone Together: Why We Expect More From Technology and Less from Each Other*. New York: Basic Books.
- Turner, Bryan S. 2007a. «Body and Cultural Sociology.» Pp. 324-28 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Turner, Bryan S. 2007b. «Body and Society.» Pp. 335-38 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

- ty: *Explorations in Social Theory*. London: Sage.
- Turner, Bryan S. 2010. «McCitizens: Risk, Coolness, and Irony in Contemporary Politics.» Pp. 229-32 in *McDonaldization: The Reader*, edited by George Ritzer. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.
- Turner, Bryan S. 2011. *Religion and Modern Society: Citizenship, Secularisation and the State*. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Turner, Jonathan. 2005. «A New Approach for Theoretically Integrating Micro and Macro Analysis.» Pp. 403-22 in *The Sage Handbook of Sociology*, edited by Craig Calhoun, Chris Rojek, and Bryan Turner. London: Sage.
- Turner, Jonathan H. 2010. «The Micro Basis of the Meso and Macro Social Realms.» *Theoretical Principles of Sociology* 2: 271-301.
- Turner, Jonathan and Barry Markovsky. 2007. «Micro-macro Links.» Pp. 2997-3004 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Turner, Jonathan. 2009. «A New Approach for Theoretically Integrating Micro and Macro Analysis.» Pp. 403-22 in *The Sage Handbook of Sociology*, edited by Craig Calhoun, Chris Rojek, and Bryan Turner. London: Sage.
- Turner, Leigh. 2007. «'First World Health Care at Third World Prices': Globalization, Bioethics and Medical Tourism.» *BioSocieties* 2: 303-25.
- Turner, Ralph H. and Lewis M. Killian. 1987. *Collective Behavior*. 3rd ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Turner, Victor. 1967. *The Forest of Symbols: Aspects of Ndembu Ritual*. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press (trad. it. *La foresta dei simboli: aspetti del rituale ndembu*, Brescia, Morcelliana, 1976).
- Twaddle, Andrew C. 2007. «Sick Role.» Pp. 4317-20 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Tyerman, Andrew and Christopher Spencer. 1983. «A Critical Test of the Sheriffs' Robber's Cave Experiments.» *Small Group Research* 14(4): 515-531.
- Tyrell, Hartmann. 2010. «History and Sociology – the First Century. From Ranke to Weber.» *InterDisciplines: Journal of History and Sociology* 1(1): 94-111.
- Uchitelle, Louis. 2010. «Another Shifting Industry.» *The New York Times*, January 19, pp. B1, B5.
- Ultee, Wout. 2007a. «Mobility, Horizontal and Vertical.» Pp. 3060-61 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Ultee, Wout. 2007b. «Mobility, Intergenerational and Intragenerational.» Pp. 3061-62 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- UNAIDS. 2008. «Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic.» Geneva: Author.
- Ungar, Sheldon. 2012. «Ozone Depletion.» Pp. 1630-34 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- United Nations. 2006. «Ending Violence Against Women: From Words to Action Study of the Secretary-General, Fact Sheet.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/vaw/launch/english/v.a.w-exe_E-use.pdf).
- United Nations Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking. 2007. «Human Trafficking: The Facts.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (http://www.unglobalcompact.org/docs/_issues_doc/labour/Forced_labour/HUMAN_TRAFFICKING_-_THE_FACTS_-_final.pdf).
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. 2010. «World Drug Report.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/data-and-analysis/WDR-2010.html>).
- UN Women. 2011. «Women, Poverty & Economics.» Accessed December 29, 2011 (http://www.unifem.org/gender_issues/women_poverty_economics/).
- Uriely, Natan and Yaniv Belhassen. 2005. «Drugs and Tourists' Experiences.» *Journal of Travel Research* February 43(3): 238-46.
- Urry, John. 2007. *Mobilities*. Cambridge: Polity.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2004. *American Community Survey: Selected Population Profiles*, S0201.
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2009. «Statistical Abstracts of the United States, 2009.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab>).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2011a. «2010 Census Shows America's Diversity.» Retrieved April 14, 2011 (<http://2010.census.gov/news/releases/operations/cb11-cn125.html>).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2011b. «Poverty.» *Current Population Survey: Annual Social and Economic Supplement*. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cpstables/032011/pov/new01_100_01.htm).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2011c. «Statistical Abstract of the United States 2011» (Tables 225 and 226). Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/2011/tables/11s0225.pdf>).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2011d. «Statistical Abstract of the United States 2011» (Tables 227 and 228). Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/2011/tables/11s0228.pdf>).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2012a. «Population.» The 2011 Statistical Abstract. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.census.gov/compendia/statab/cats/population.html>).
- U.S. Census Bureau. 2012b. «Trade in Goods With China.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/balance/c5700.html>).
- U.S. Census Bureau International Programs. 2012. «International Data Base.» U.S. Census Bureau. Retrieved February 28, 2012 (<http://www.census.gov/population/international/data/idb/country.php>).
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. 2000. «Voting Irregularities in Florida During the 2000 Presidential Election.» Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.usccr.gov/pubs/vote2000/report/exesum.htm>).
- U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration, Executive Office of the President Office of Management and Budget, and White House Council on Women and Girls. 2011. «Women in America: Indicators of Economic and Social Well-being.» Retrieved May 25, 2011 (http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/rss_viewer/Women_in_America.pdf).
- U.S. Department of Justice Office of Justice Programs. 2007. «Black Victims of Violent Crime.» Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.
- U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. 2009. «Ranks of Discouraged Workers and Others Marginally Attached to the Labor Force Rise During Recession.» Issues in Labor Statistics April.
- U.S. Marine Corps. 2011. «The President of the United States in the Name of the Congress Takes Pleasure in Presenting the Medal of Honor to Corporal Dakota L. Meyer, United States Marine Corps.» Retrieved August 17, 2011 (<http://www.marines.mil/com>

- munity/Pages/_MedalofHonorSgtDakotaMeyer-Citation.aspx).
- U.S. State Department. 2010. « Trafficking in Persons Report. » Retrieved March 31, 2012 (www.state.gov/documents/organization/142980.pdf).
- USA Today. 2005. « Sexual Assaults in Military Bring Shame, Not Action. » Editorial/Opinion, March 27. Retrieved December 3, 2011 (http://www.usatoday.com/news/opinion/editorials/2005-03-27-our-view_x.htm).
- Useem, Elizabeth L. 1992. « Middle Schools and Math Groups: Parents' Involvement in Children's Placement. » *Sociology of Education* 65: 263-79.
- Vago, Steven. 2004. *Social Change*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Vaidhyanathan, Siva. 2011. *The Googlization of Everything (and Why We Should Worry)*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Vail, D. Angus. 1999. « Tattoos Are Like Potato Chips...You Can't Have Just One: The Process of Becoming and Being a Collector. » *Deviant Behavior* 20: 253-73.
- Vail, D. Angus. 2007. « Body Modification. » Pp. 328-30 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Vallone, Robert, Lee Ross, and Mark Lepper. 1985. « The Hostile Media Phenomenon: Biased Perception and Perceptions of Media Bias in Coverage of the Beirut Massacre. » *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 49(3): 577-85.
- Valocchi, Stephen. 2007. « Gay and Lesbian Movement. » Pp. 1833-38 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Van De Belt, Thomas H. et al. 2010. « Definition of Health 2.0 and Medicine 2.0: A Systematic Review. » *Journal of Medical Internet Research* 12, April-June. Retrieved March 31, 2012 (<http://www.jmir.org/2010/2/e18/>).
- Van de Poel, Ellen, Ahmad Reza Hosseinpoor, Niko Speybroeck, Tom Van Ourti, and Jeanette Vega. 2008. « Socioeconomic Inequality in Malnutrition in Developing Countries. » *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*.
- Van den Berghe, Pierre L. 2007. « Race (Racism). » Pp. 3749-51 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Van de Werfhorst, Herman G. and Jona-
- than J.B. Mij. 2010. « Achievement Inequality and the Institutional Structure of Educational Systems: A Comparative Perspective. » *Annual Review of Sociology* 36: 407-28.
- Van Gennep, Arnold. [1908] 1960. *The Rites of Passage*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Van Leeuwen, Marco H.D. and Ineke Maas. 2010. « Historical Studies of Social Mobility and Stratification. » *Annual Review of Sociology* 36: 429-51.
- Van Maanen, J. 1983. « The Moral Fix: On the Ethics of Field Work. » In *Contemporary Field Research: Perspectives and Formulations*, edited by R.M. Emerson. 1st ed. Longrove, IL: Waveland Press.
- Van Valen, L. 1974. « Brain Size and Intelligence in Man. » *American Journal of Physical Anthropology* 40: 417-23.
- Varcoe, Ian. 2007. « Historical and Comparative Methods. » Pp. 2133-36 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Vaughan, Diane. 1996. *The Challenger Launch Decision: Risky Technology, Culture, and Deviance at NASA*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Veblen, Thorstein. [1899] 1994. *The Theory of the Leisure Class*. New York: Penguin Books (trad. it. *La teoria della classe agiata: studio economico sulle istituzioni*, Torino, Einaudi, 1949).
- Venkatesh, Alladi. 2007. « Postmodern Consumption. » Pp. 3552-56 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Venkatesh, Sudhir. 1994. « Learnin' the Trade: Conversations With a Gangsta. » *Public Culture* 6: 319-41.
- Venkatesh, Sudhir. 2002. « 'Doin' the Hustle': Constructing the Ethnographer in the American Ghetto. » *Ethnography* 3: 91-111.
- Venkatesh, Sudhir. 2008. *Gang Leader for a Day: A Rogue Sociologist Takes to the Streets*. New York: Penguin.
- Venturi, Robert, Denise Scott Brown, and Steven Izenour. 1972. Learning From Las Vegas: The Forgotten Symbolism of Architectural Form. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Verkaik, Robert. 2006. « Sex Harassment in Armed Forces Is Rife, Say Women. » *The Independent*, May 26. Retrieved December 3, 2011 (<http://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/crime/sex-harassment-in-armed-forces-is-rife-say-women-479769.html>).
- Versey, Sarah. 2011. « U.K. Riot Losses May Top \$325M. » Business Insurance. Retrieved August 18, 2011 (<http://www.businessinsurance.com/article/20110814/NEWS04/308149975/u-riot-losses-may-top-325m>).
- Vicarelli G. a cura di. 2011. *Regolazione e governance nei sistemi sanitari europei*. Bologna: il Mulino.
- Vidal, John. 1997. *McLibel: Burger Culture on Trial*. New Press.
- Villareal, Andres and Wei-hsin Yu. 2007. « Economic Globalization and Women's Employment: The Case of Manufacturing in Mexico. » *American Sociological Review* 72(3): 365-89.
- Vitolo, Giovanni. 2000. *Medioevo*. Firenze: Sansoni.
- Vobejda, B. 1996. « Clinton Signs Welfare Bill Amid Division. » *The Washington Post*. Retrieved June 29, 2011 (<http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/politics/special/welfare/stories/wf082396.htm>).
- Vogel, Ezra F. 2011. *Deng Xiaoping and the Transformation of China*. Belknap Press of Harvard University Press.
- Vom Lehn, Dirk. 2007. « Interaction. » Pp. 2361-65 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Waddington, Ivan. 2007. « Health and Sport. » Pp. 2091-95 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Wafi. 2009. « Wafi. » Retrieved May 19, 2011 (www.wafi.com/page.aspx?id=3417&TID=216).
- Wajcman, Judy. 2010. « Feminist Theories of Technology. » *Cambridge Journal of Economics* 34: 143-52.
- Wakefield, Sara and Christopher Uggen. 2010. « Incarceration and Stratification. » *Annual Review of Sociology* 36: 387-46.
- Walder, Andrew. 2009. « Political Sociology and Social Movements. » *Annual Review of Sociology* 35: 393-412.
- Waldmeir, Patti. [1997] 2001. *Anatomy of a Miracle: The End of Apartheid and the Birth of a New South Africa*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Walker, Henry A. and Willer David. 2007. « Experimental Methods. » Pp. 1537-41 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Walker, Janet. 2007. « Child Custody and Child Support. » Pp. 451-55 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.

- Walker, Samuel, Cassia Spohn, and Miriam DeLone. 2000. *The Color of Justice: Race, Ethnicity and Crime in America*. 2nd ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth Thomson.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1974. *The Modern World-System*. New York: Academic Press (trad. it. *Il sistema mondiale dell'economia moderna*, Bologna, il Mulino, 1978).
- Wallerstein, James S. and Clement J. Wyle. 1947. «Our Law-abiding Law-breakers.» *Federal Probation* 25: 107-12.
- Walsh, Anthony. 1990. «Twice Labeled: The Effect of Psychiatric Labeling on the Sentencing of Sex Offenders.» *Social Problems* 37: 375-89.
- Walters, G.D. 2003. «Changes in Criminal Thinking and Identity in Novice and Experienced Inmates: Prisonization Revisited.» *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 30(4): 399-421.
- Ward, Kathryn. 1990. «Introduction and Overview.» Pp. 1-24 in *Women Workers and Global Restructuring*, edited by Kathryn Ward. Ithaca, NY: ILR Press.
- Warner, R. Steven. 1993. «Work in Progress Toward a New Paradigm for the Sociological Study of Religion in the United States.» *American Journal of Sociology* 98: 1044-93.
- Warren, John Robert and Elaine M. Hernandez. 2007. «Did Socioeconomic Inequalities in Morbidity and Mortality Change in the United States Over the Course of the Twentieth Century?» *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 48: 335-51.
- Warrick, Joby and Greg Jaffe. 2011. «Former Marine Corporal to be Awarded Medal of Honor.» *The Washington Post*. Retrieved August 17, 2011 (http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/former-marine-to-receive-medal-of-honor/2011/08/12/gIQASpYxBJ_story.html).
- Wasserman, J., M.A. Flannery, and J.M. Clair. 2007. «Rasing the Ivory Tower: The Production of Knowledge and Distrust of Medicine among African Americans.» *Journal of Medical Ethics* 33(3): 177-80.
- Wasson, Leslie. 2007. «Identity Politics/Relational Politics.» Pp. 2214-15 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Watkins, S. Craig. 2009. *The Young and the Digital: What the Migration to Social Network Sites, Games, and Anytime, Anywhere Media Means for Our Future*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Wattenberg, M. P. 2002. *Where Have All the Voters Gone?* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Watts, Jonathan. 2006. «Internet Censorship.» *The Guardian*, January 25.
- Wax, Emily. 2007. «An Ancient Indian Craft Left in Tatters.» *The Washington Post*, June 6.
- Way, Sandra. 2007. «School Discipline.» Pp. 4019-23 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Wayne, Leslie. 2009. «Dubious Claims for H1N1 Cures Are Rife Online.» *The New York Times*, November 6.
- Webber, Jeffery R. 2011. *From Rebellion to Reform in Bolivia: Class Struggle, Indigenous Liberation, and the Politics of Evo Morales*. Chicago: Haymarket Books.
- Weber, Max. [1904] 1958. *L'oggettività conoscitiva della scienza sociale e della politica sociale*. Pp 53-141 in *Il metodo delle scienze storico sociali*. Torino, Einaudi.
- Weber, Max. [1922] 1968. *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretative Sociology*, edited by Guenther Roth and Claus Wittich. Totowa, NJ: Bedminster Press (trad. it. *Economia e società*, Milano, Edizioni di Comunità, 1961).
- Weber, Max. 1963. *The Sociology of Religion*, translated by E. Fischhoff. Boston: Beacon Press (trad. it. *Sociologia delle religioni*, Torino, UTET libreria, 2008).
- Weber, Max. [1904-1905] 1958. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. New York: Scribner (trad. it. *L'etica protestante e lo spirito del capitalismo*. Firenze, Sansoni Editore, 1945).
- Webley, Kayla. 2010. «Brief History: The Textbook Wars.» *Time*, March 29. Retrieved December 1, 2011 (<http://www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,1973276,00.html>).
- Webster, Murray and Jane Sell. 2012. «Groups and Institutions, Structures and Processes.» Pp. 139-63 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Weeks, John R. 2007. «Demographic Transition Theory.» Pp. 1033-38 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Weeks, John R. 2011. *Population: An Introduction to Concepts and Issues*. 11th ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Wegener, B. 1991. «Job Mobility and Social Ties: Social Resources, Prior Job, and Status Attainment.» *American Sociological Review* 56: 60-71.
- Weiler, Bernd. 2007. «Cultural Relativism.» Pp. 908-10 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Weininger, F and A. Lareau. 2009. «Paradoxical Pathways: An Ethnographic Extension of Kohn's Findings on Class and Childrearing.» *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 71: 680-95.
- Weinstein, Jay. 2010. *Social Change*. 3rd ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield.
- Weisman, Steven R. 2008. «U.S. Security Concerns Block China's 3Com Deal.» *The New York Times*, February 21.
- Weiss, Gregory L. and Lonnquist, Lynne E. 2009. *Sociology of Health, Healing, and Illness*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson/Prentice Hall.
- Weitz, Rose. 2010. *The Sociology of Health, Illness, and Health Care: A Critical Approach*. Boston: Wadsworth Cengage.
- Weitzer, Ronald. 2009. «Sociology of Sex Work.» *Annual Review of Sociology* 35: 213-34.
- Weitzman, Lenore J., Deborah Eifler, Elizabeth Hokada, and Catherine Ross. 1972. «Sex-Role Socialization in Picture Books for Preschool Children.» *The American Journal of Sociology* 77: 1125-50.
- «Welcome to Our Shrinking Jungle.» 2008. *The Economist*, June 5. Retrieved March 9, 2012 (<http://www.economist.com/node/11496950>).
- Wellard, Ian. 2012. «Body-reflexive Pleasures: Exploring Bodily Experiences Within the Context of Sport and Physical Activity.» *Sport, Education and Society* 17: 21-33.
- Wellford, Charles. 2012. «Criminology.» Pp. 229-42 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Wellings, Kaye, Martine Collumbien, Emma Slaymaker, Susheela Singh, Zoe Hodges, Dhavai Patel, and Nathalie Bajos. 2009. «Sexual Behavior in Context: A Global Perspective.» *The Lancet* 368: 349-58.
- Wellman, Elizabeth. 2004. *The Road to Seneca Falls: Elizabeth Cady Stanton and the First Woman's Rights Convention*. Champaign: University of Illinois Press.

- Welter, Barbara. 1966. «The Cult of True Womanhood: 1820-1860.» *American Quarterly* 18(2,1): 151-74.
- Welzel, Christian and Ronald Inglehart. 2009. «Mass Beliefs and Democratization.» Chapter 9 in *Democratization*, edited by Christian W. Haerpfer, Patrick Bernhagen, Ronald F. Inglehart, and Christian Welzel. Oxford.
- Wentzel, Kathryn and Lisa Looney. 2007. «Socialization in School Settings.» In *Handbook of Socialization: Theory and Research*, edited by Joan E. Grusec and Paul David Hastings. New York: Guilford Press.
- Wernick, Andrew. 2006. «University.» *Theory, Culture and Society* 23: 557-63.
- West, Candace and Don Zimmerman. 1987. «Doing Gender.» *Gender & Society* 1: 125-51.
- Wharton, A.S. and M. Blair-Loy. 2006. «Long Work Hours and Family Life: A Cross-National Study of Employees' Concerns.» *Family Issues* 27(3): 415-36.
- White, Michael J. and Ann H. Kim. 2007. «Urban Ecology.» Pp. 5109-12 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- White, Phillip, Kevin Young, and William G. McTeer. 1995. «Sport, Masculinity, and the Injured Body.» Pp. 158-82 in *Men's Health and Illness, edited by Don Sabo and Frederick Gordon*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Whitehead, John T. 2007. «Crime.» Pp. 818-22 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Whiteside, Alan. 2008. *A Very Short Introduction to HIV/AIDS*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Whiteside, Alan. 2012. «AIDS.» Pp. 45-49 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Whyte, William Foote. 1943. *Street Corner Society: The Social Structure of an Italian Slum*. Chicago: University of Chicago (trad. it. *Little Italy: uno slum italo-americano*, Bari, Laterza, 1968).
- Wight, Vanessa R. 2007. «Demography.» Pp. 1038-45 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- «WikiLeaks.» 2010. Retrieved December 12, 2010 (<http://213.251.145.96/about.html>).
- Wiklund, Maria, Carita Bengs, Eva-Britt Malmgren-Olsson, and Ann Öhman. 2010. «Young Women Facing Multiple and Intersecting Stressors of Modernity, Gender Orders and Youth.» *Social Science Medicine* 71(9): 1567-75.
- Wilk, Richard. 2006a. «Bottled Water: The Pure Commodity in the Age of Branding.» *Journal of Consumer Culture* 6(3): 303-25.
- Wilk, Richard. 2006b. «Consumer Culture and Extractive Industry on the Margins of the World System.» Pp. 123-44 in *Consuming Cultures, Global Perspectives: Historical Trajectories, Transnational Exchanges*, edited by John Brewer and Frank Trentmann. Oxford, UK: Berg.
- Wilkinson, Gary. 2006. «McSchools for McWorld? Mediating Global Pressures With a McDonaldizing Education Policy Response.» *Cambridge Journal of Education* 36: 81-98, March.
- Wilk, Kenneth Aarskaug, Eva Bernhardt, and Turid Noack. 2010. «Love or Money? Marriage Intentions Among Young Cohabitors in Norway and Sweden.» *Acta Sociologica* 53: 269-87.
- Williams, Christine. 1995. *Still a Man's World*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Williams, Christine. 2006. *Inside Toyland: Working, Shopping, and Social Inequality*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Williams, Christine and Laura Sauceda. 2007. «Gender, Consumption and.» Pp. 1848-52 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Williams, David R. 1999. «Race, Socioeconomic Status and Health: The Added Effects of Racism and Discrimination.» *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*: 173-88.
- Williams, Erica. 2012. «Sex Work.» Pp. 1856-58 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Williams, Frank P. and Marilyn D. McShane. 2007. «Lombroso, Cesare (1835-1909).» Pp. 2662-63 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology* (Vol. 6), edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Williams, Patrick and Laura Chrisman, eds. 1994a. *Colonial Discourse and Post-Colonial Theory: A Reader*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Williams, Patrick and Laura Chrisman, eds. 1994b. «Introduction.» *Colonial Discourse and Post-Colonial Theory: A Reader*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Williams, Rosalind. [1982] 1991. *Dream Worlds: Mass Consumption In Late Nineteenth-Century France*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Williamson, O.E. 1975. *Markets and Hierarchies: Analysis and Antitrust Implications*. New York: Free Press.
- Williamson, O.E. 1985. *The Economic Institutions of Capitalism*. New York: Free Press (trad. it. *Le istituzioni economiche del capitalismo: imprese, mercati, rapporti contrattuali*, Milano, F. Angeli, 1987).
- Williamson, Vanessa, Theda Skocpol, and John Coggins. 2011. «The Tea Party and the Remaking of Republican Conservatism.» *Perspectives on Politics* 9: 25-43.
- Willis, Leigh A. 2007. «Health and Race.» Pp. 2078-81 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Willis, P. 1977. *Learning to Labor: How Working Class Kids Get Working Class Jobs*. New York: Teachers College Press (trad. it. *Scegliere la fabbrica: scuola, resistenza e riproduzione sociale*, Roma, CISU, 2012).
- Wilper, Andrew P., Steffie Woolhandler, Karen E. Lasser, Danny McCormick, David H. Bor, and David U. Himmelstein. 2009. «Health Insurance and Mortality in US Adults.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (<http://pnhp.org/excess-deaths/health-insurance-and-mortality-in-US-adults.pdf>).
- Wilson, S.R. 1984. *Sociological Analysis* 45(4): 301-14.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1978. *The Declining Significance of Race: Blacks and Changing American Institutions*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1987. *The Truly Disadvantaged: The Inner City, the Underclass, and Public Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1997. *When Work Disappears: The World of the New Urban Poor*. New York: Vintage.
- Wilson, William Julius. 2009. *More Than Just Race: Being Black and Poor in the Inner City*. New York: Norton.
- Wilterdink, Nico. 2007. «Inequality, Wealth.» Pp. 2310-13 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Winant, Howard. 2001. *The World Is a Ghetto: Race and Democracy Since World War II*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- World War II.* New York: Basic Books.
- Winer, Laurie. 2011. «Reality Replay.» *The New Yorker*, April 25. Retrieved November 18, 2011 (http://www.newyorker.com/talk/2011/04/25/110425_ta_talk_winer).
- Wines, Michael. 2010. «China Keeps 7 Million Tireless Eyes on Its People.» *The New York Times*, August 3, pp. A1, A7.
- Wines, Michael. 2011. «Picking Brand Names in China Is a Business Itself.» *The New York Times*, November 11. Retrieved April 1, 2012 (<http://www.nytimes.com/2011/11/12/world/asia/picking-brandnames-in-china-is-a-business-itself.html>).
- Wing, B. 2001. «White Power in Election 2000.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (http://www.colorlines.com/archives/2001/03/white_power_in_election_2000.html).
- Winlow, Simon, Dick Hobbs, Stuart Lister, and Philip Hadfield. 2001. «Get Ready to Duck: Bouncers and the Realities of Ethnographic Research on Violent Groups.» *British Journal of Criminology* 41: 536-48.
- Wirth, Louis. [1928] 1997. *The Ghetto*. Transaction Books.
- Wirth, Louis. 1938. «Urbanism as a Way of Life.» *American Journal of Sociology* 44(1).
- Wise, Tim. 2010. *Colorblind: The Rise of Post-Racial Politics and the Retreat From Racial Equity*. San Francisco: City Lights.
- Witz, Ann. 1992. *Professions and Patriarchy*. London: Routledge.
- Wolf, Diane L., ed. 1996. *Feminist Dilemmas in Fieldwork*. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Wolf, Naomi. [1991] 2002. *The Beauty Myth: How Images of Beauty Are Used Against Women*. Anchor Books (trad. it. *Il mito della bellezza*, Milano, Mondadori, 1991).
- Wolff, Kristina. 2007. «Content Analysis.» Pp. 776-79 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Wolfson, Andrew. 2005. «A Hoax Most Cruel.» *The Courier-Journal*, October 9.
- Wong, Edward. 2010. «18 Orgies Later, China Swinger Gets Prison Bed.» *The New York Times*, May 21, pp. A1, A8.
- Wong, William C.W., Eleanor Holroyd, and Amie Bingham. 2011. «Stigma and Sex Work From the Perspective of Female Sex Workers in Hong Kong.» *Sociology of Health & Illness* 33: 50-65.
- Woodruff, G. and David Premack. 1979. «Intentional Communication in the Chimpanzee: The Development of Deception.» *Cognition* 7: 333-62.
- Woods, Andrew. 2011. «These Revolutions Are Not All Twitter.» *The New York Times*, February 1.
- Woodward, Bob. 2010. *Obama's Wars*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Wooffitt, Robin. 2006. *The Language of Mediums and Psychics: The Social Organization of Everyday Miracles*. Aldershot, UK: Ashgate.
- Worldatlas. 2010. «Largest Cities of the World.» Retrieved February 28, 2012 (<http://www.worldatlas.com/citypops.htm>).
- World Bank. 2011. «GNI per Capita, PPP (Current International \$).» Retrieved June 5, 2011 (http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GNP.PCAP.PP.CD?cid=GPD_8).
- World Health Organization. 2000. «World Health Report: Health Systems: Improving Performance.» Retrieved March 16, 2012 (<http://www.who.int/whr/2000/en/>).
- World Health Organization. 2003. «World Health Report: Shaping the Future.» Geneva: Author.
- World Health Organization. 2008. «Eliminating Female Genital Mutilation.» http://web.unfpa.org/upload/lib_pub_file/756_filename_fgm.pdf
- World Health Organization 2010a. «Tobacco Free Initiative: China Releases Its Global Adult Tobacco Survey Data.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (http://www.who.int/tobacco/surveillance/gats_china/en/index.html).
- World Health Organization 2010b. «World Health Report: Health Systems Financing: The Path to Universal Coverage.» Geneva: Author. Retrieved April 1, 2012 (http://whqlibdoc.who.int/whr/2010/9789241564021_eng.pdf).
- World Health Organization. 2011. «Tobacco.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (<http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs339/en/>).
- «The World Is Not Flat: Putting Globalization in Its Place.» 2008. Cambridge Journal of Regions, *Economic and Society* 1(3): Chapter 6.
- World Scripture. N.d. «Chapter 19: Live for Others-Love Your Enemy.» Retrieved March 28, 2012 (www.origin.org/ucs/ws/theme144.cfm).
- World Values Survey. N.d. «Values Change the World.» Retrieved April 1, 2012 (http://www.worldvaluessurvey.org/wvs/articles/folder_published/article_base_110/files/WVSbrochure5-2008_11.pdf).
- Worth, Robert. 2009. «Laid-Off Foreigners Flee as Dubai Spirals Down.» *The New York Times*, February 11.
- Wortham, Jenna. 2010. «Chatroulette Gives Rise to a Genre.» *The New York Times*, November 22, pp. B2, B2.
- Wortmann, Susan L. 2007. «Sex Tourism.» Pp. 4200-203 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Wright, Will. 2001. *The Wild West: The Mythical Cowboy and Social Theory*. London: Sage.
- Wu, Bin and Jackie Sheehan. 2011. «Globalization and Vulnerability of Chinese Migrant Workers in Italy: Empirical Evidence on Working Conditions and Their Consequences.» *Journal of Contemporary China* 20(68): 135-52.
- Wunder, Delores F. 2007. «Agents, Socialization of.» Pp. 4566-68 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Wylie, Lana. 2010. *Perceptions of Cuba: Canadian and American Policies in Comparative Perspective*. Toronto, ON: University of Toronto Press.
- Wysocki, Diane Kholos and Cheryl D. Childers. 2011. «'Let My Fingers Do the Talking': Sexting and Infidelity in Cyberspace.» i15: 217-39.
- Yach, Derek and Farnoosh Yashemian. 2007. «Public Health in a Globalizing World.» Pp. 516-38 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Yamamoto, Ryoko. 2012. «Undocumented Immigrants.» Pp. 1005-1008 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Yamane, David. 2007. «Civil Religion.» Pp. 506-507 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Yancy, George. 2008. *Black Bodies, White Gazes: The Continuing Significance of Race*. Rowman & Littlefield: Lanham, MD.
- Yang, Lian, Hai-Yen Sung, Zhengzhong Mao, Teh-wei Hu, and Keqin Rao. 2011. «Economic Costs Attributable to Smoking in China: Update and an 8-year Comparison, 2000-2008.» *Tobacco Control* 20: 266-72.
- Yardley, Jim. 2010. «Soaring Above In-

- dia's Poverty, a 27-story Single-family Home.» *The New York Times*, October 29, pp. A1, A9.
- Ye, Juliet. 2008. «In China, Internet Users Prefer to Say It by 'IM.'» *The Wall Street Journal*, May 22. Retrieved May 23, 2011 (<http://online.wsj.com/article/SB121139669127611315.html>).
- Yearley, Steve. 2007. «Globalization and the Environment.» Pp. 239-53 in *The Blackwell Companion to Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Yeates, Nicola. 2009. *Globalizing Care Economies and Migrant Workers: Explorations in Global Care Chains*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Yeates, Nicola. 2012. «Care Chain.» Pp. 161-64 in *The Wiley-Blackwell Encyclopedia of Globalization*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Yetman, Norman R., ed. 1991. *Majority and Minority: The Dynamics of Race and Ethnicity in American Life*. 5th ed. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Yetman, Norman, ed. 1999. *Life Voices from Slavery: 100 Authentic Slave Narratives*. Dover.
- Yeung, Wei-Jun J. and Kathryn M. Pfeiffer. 2009. «The Black-White Test Score Gap and Early Home Environment.» *Social Science Research* 38: 412-37.
- Yew, Lee Kuan. 2000. *From Third World to First: The Singapore Story: 1965-2000*. New York: Harper.
- York, Richard and Riley E. Dunlap. Forthcoming. «Environmental Sociology.» In *The New Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell.
- York, Richard and Riley E. Dunlap. «Environmental Sociology.» Pp. 504-21 in George Ritzer, ed. *Wiley-Blackwell Companion to Sociology*. Malden, MA: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.
- York, Richard and Eugene A. Rosa. 2007. «Environment and Urbanization.» In George Ritzer, ed. *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*. Malden, MA: Blackwell: 1423-1426.
- Yunus, Mohammed. 2003. *Banker to the Poor: Micro-Lending and the Battle Against World Poverty*. Public Affairs.
- Yuval-Davis, Nira. 2006. «Human/Women's Rights and Feminist Transversal Politics.» In *Global Feminism: Transnational Women's Activism, Organizing, and Human Rights*, edited by Myra Marx Ferree and Aili Mari Tripp. New York: New York University Press.
- Zeiler, Kristin and Annette Wickstrom. 2009. «Why Do 'We' Perform Surgery on Newborn Intersexed Children? The Phenomenology of the Parental Experience of Having a Child With Intersex Anatomies.» *Feminist Theory* 10: 359-77.
- Zelizer, Viviana. 1997. *Social Meaning of Money*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Zellner, William W. 1995. *Counterculture: A Sociological Analysis*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Zeni, Jane. 2007. «Ethics, Fieldwork.» Pp. 1442-47 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Zepp, Ira G., Jr. 1997. *The New Religious Image of Urban America: The Shopping Mall as Ceremonial Center*. 2nd ed. Niwot: University Press of Colorado.
- Zerelli, Sal. 2007. «Socialization.» Pp. 4558-63 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Zhang, Lena. 2006. «Behind the 'Great Firewall': Decoding China's Internet Media Policies From the Inside.» *Convergence* 12: 271-91.
- Zhang, Yuanyuan, Travis L. Dixon, and Kate Conrad. 2010. «Female Body Image as a Function of Themes in Rap Music Videos: A Content Analysis.» *Sex Roles* 62: 787-97.
- Zhou, Min. 2009. *Contemporary Chinese America: Immigration, Ethnicity, and Community Transformation*. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Zilberfarb, Ben-Zion. 2005. «From Socialism to Free Market: The Israeli Economy, 1948-2003.» *Israel Affairs* 11: 12-22.
- Zimbardo, Philip. 1973. «On the Ethics of Intervention in Human Psychological Research: With Special Reference to the Stanford Prison Experiment.» *Cognition* 2: 243-56.
- Zimmerman, Don. 1988. «The Conversation: The Conversation Analytic Perspective.» *Communication Yearbook* 11: 406-32.
- Zippel, Kathrin. 2007. «Sexual Harassment.» Pp. 4233-34 in *The Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, edited by George Ritzer. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Zlatunich, Nichole. 2009. «Prom Dreams and Prom Reality: Girls Negotiating 'Perfection' at the High School Prom.» *Sociological Inquiry* 79(3): 351-75.
- Zola, Zukin, Sharon. 1969. *Loft Living: Culture and Irving Kenneth*. 1963. «Observations on Gambling in a Lower-Class Setting.» *Social Problems* 10(4): 353-61. Capital in Urban Change. Rutgers University Press.
- Zukin, Sharon. 2004. *Point of Purchase: How Shopping Changed American Culture*. New York: Routledge.
- Zukin, Sharon. 2009. *Naked City: The Death and Life of Authentic Urban Places*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.
- Zureik, Elia. 2011. «Colonialism, Surveillance and Population Control: Israel/Palestine.» Pp. 3-46 in *Surveillance and Control in Israel/Palestine*, edited by Elia Zureik, David Lyon, and Yasmeen Abu-Laban. New York: Routledge.

